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# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

**CANTON, OHIO**

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

# 1980

## Census of Housing

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# 1980

## Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

**CANTON, OHIO**

HC80-2-110

Issued November 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce  
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary  
Robert G. Dederick,  
Under Secretary for  
Economic Affairs

**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

**HOUSING DIVISION**  
Arthur F. Young, Chief

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4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.	116	Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C.
5	Arkansas	45	Texas	81	Bakersfield, Calif.	117	Charlottesville, Va.
6	California	46	Utah	82	Baltimore, Md.	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
7	Colorado	47	Vermont	83	Bangor, Maine	119	Chicago, Ill.
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	84	Baton Rouge, La.		
9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	120	Chico, Calif.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia	86	Bay City, Mich.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	88	Bellingham, Wash.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.	125	Columbia, Mo.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned				
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	95	Bloomington, Ind.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
21	Maine			96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
22	Maryland	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	97	Boise City, Idaho	132	Danbury, Conn.
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24	Michigan	63	Alexandria, La.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
25	Minnesota	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	100	Bremerton, Wash.	135	Dayton, Ohio
26	Mississippi	65	Altoona, Pa.	101	Bridgeport, Conn.		
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28	Montana	66	Amarillo, Tex.	103	Brockton, Mass.	137	Decatur, Ill.
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30	Nevada			105	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	139	Des Moines, Iowa
31	New Hampshire	68	Anchorage, Alaska			140	Detroit, Mich.
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33	New Mexico	70	Anderson, S.C.	107	Burlington, N.C.	142	Duluth-Superior, Minn.
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		72	Anniston, Ala.	110	Canton, Ohio	144	El Paso, Tex.
36	North Dakota	73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.			145	Elkhart, Ind.
37	Ohio	74	Arecibo, P.R.	111	Casper, Wyo.		
38	Oklahoma	75	Asheville, N.C.	112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	146	Elmira, N.Y.
39	Oregon			113	Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, Ill.	147	Enid, Okla.
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149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
		195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
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157	Florence, Ala.	196	Johnstown, Pa.	237	Medford, Oreg.	273	Orlando, Fla.
158	Florence, S.C.	197	Joplin, Mo.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.			275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	199	Kankakee, Ill.				
		200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.- Miss.	276	Panama City, Fla.
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	242	Midland, Tex.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
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				244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
166	Gadsden, Ala.	206	Lafayette, La.	245	Mobile, Ala.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
167	Gainesville, Fla.	207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.			283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	208	Lake Charles, La.	246	Modesto, Calif.	284	Phoenix, Ariz.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	247	Monroe, La.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	248	Montgomery, Ala.		
				249	Muncie, Ind.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
171	Grand Forks, N.Dak.- Minn.	211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.	250	Muskegon-Norton Shores- Muskegon Heights, Mich.	287	Pittsfield, Mass.
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173	Great Falls, Mont.	213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	251	Nashua, N.H.	289	Portland, Maine
174	Greeley, Colo.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
175	Green Bay, Wis.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.		
				254	New Bedford, Mass.	291	Portsmouth-Dover- Rochester, N.H.-Maine
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	255	New Britain, Conn.	292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.			293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
178	Hagerstown, Md.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
180	Harrisburg, Pa.	220	Lima, Ohio				
				258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	296	Racine, Wis.
181	Hartford, Conn.	221	Lincoln, Nebr.	259	New Orleans, La.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
182	Hickory, N.C.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.			299	Redding, Calif.
184	Houston, Tex.	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	261	Newark, N.J.	300	Reno, Nev.
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	262	Newark, Ohio		
				263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
186	Huntsville, Ala.	226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	302	Richmond, Va.
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305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.	365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
309	Sacramento, Calif.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
310	Saginaw, Mich.	329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.	370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
314	Salem, Oreg.	333	Shreveport, La.	353	Topeka, Kans.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.	334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	354	Trenton, N.J.	373	Williamsport, Pa.
		335	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	355	Tucson, Ariz.	374	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.	336	South Bend, Ind.	356	Tulsa, Okla.	375	Wilmington, N.C.
317	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah	337	Spokane, Wash.	357	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	376	Worcester, Mass.
318	San Angelo, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	358	Tyler, Tex.	377	Yakima, Wash.
319	San Antonio, Tex.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	378	York, Pa.
320	San Diego, Calif.	340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.	361	Victoria, Tex.	380	Yuba City, Calif.
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## Introduction

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### GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

### CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

### DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

### SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

### SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

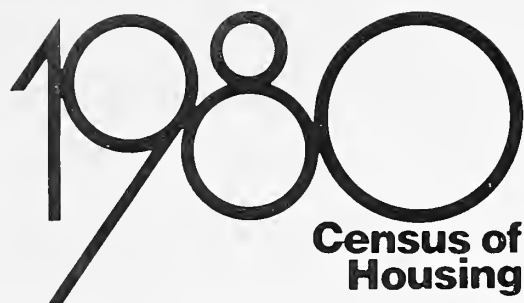
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics **CANTON, OHIO**

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA  
HC80-2-110

## Contents

### Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

	Page
<b>Index of Tables</b> —shows the pages on which the tables for each geographic area appear and the pages on which data for the various race/Spanish origin householders appear . . . . .	IX
<b>List of Tables</b> —shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables . . . . .	X
<b>Table Finding Guide</b> —shows the tables in which the various subject cross-classifications presented in the report appear . . . . .	XII
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Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

Area	Prefix letter	Tables 1-13	Tables 14-24	Tables 25-35	Tables 36-46	Tables 47-57	Tables 58-68
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish Origin
		Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages
SMSA total . . . . .	A	1 to 12	13 to 23	24 to 34	—	—	—
Canton . . . . .	B	35 to 46	47 to 57	58 to 68	—	—	—

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(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

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**Table Finding Guide—** Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
<b>OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Condominium . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit. . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Rooms . . . . .	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit. . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms . . . . .	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Units in structure . . . . .	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built. . . . .	1	2	—	—	—	—
Stories in structure . . . . .	—	2	—	—	5	6
<b>PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Plumbing facilities . . . . .	1	2	3	4	—	—
<b>EQUIPMENT AND FUELS</b>						
Heating equipment . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning. . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available . . . . .	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel . . . . .	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Value . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	6
Price asked. . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs . . . . .	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contract rent . . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Gross rent . . . . .	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked. . . . .	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income. . . . .	1	2	—	4	—	—
	1	—	3	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Household type by age of householder . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level . . . . .	1	2	—	—	—	—
The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.						
White . . . . .	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black . . . . .	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut . . . . .	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander . . . . .	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin . . . . .	58	59	60	61	62	63



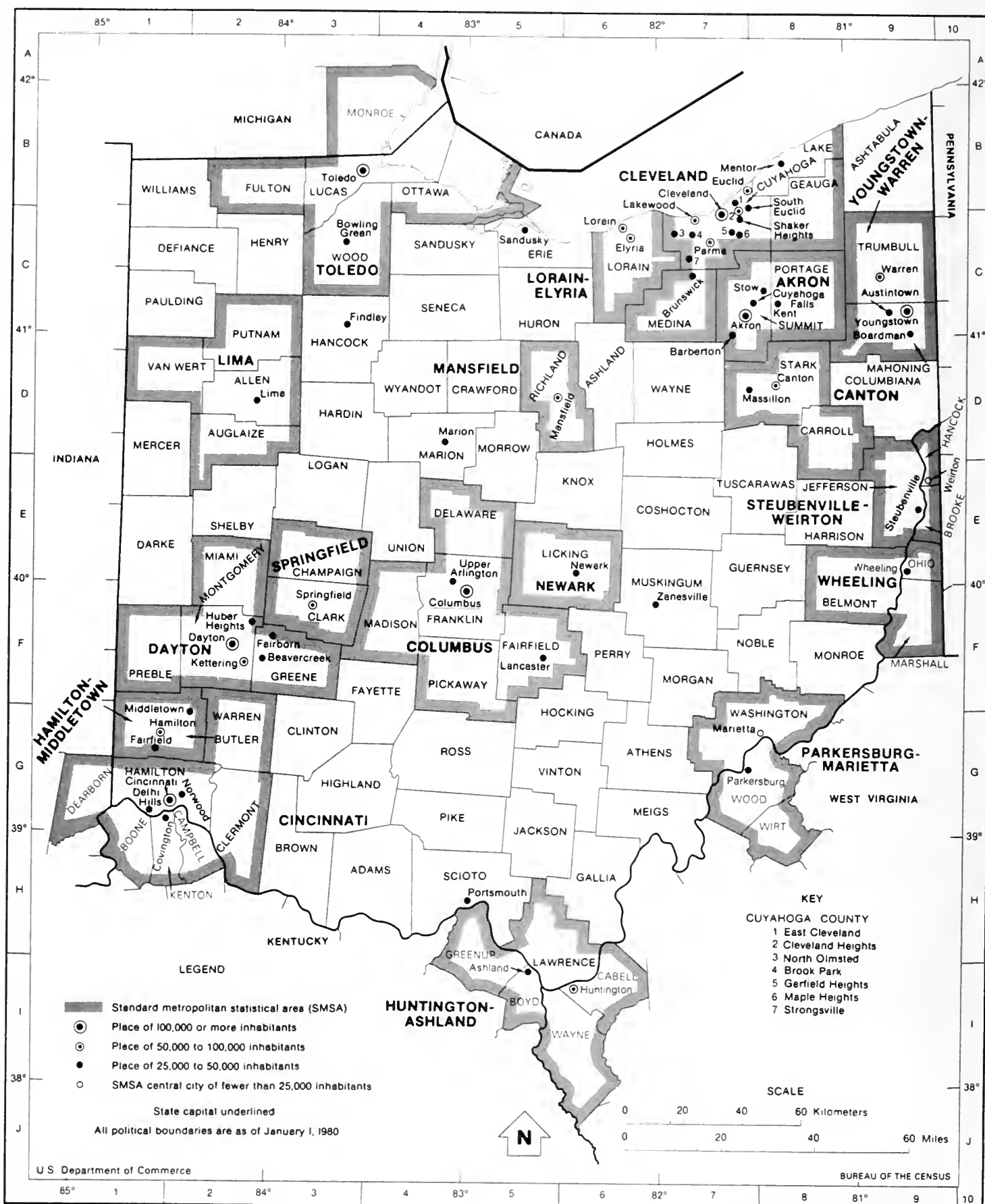
Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS							
Condominium . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit. . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Rooms . . . . .	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit. . . . .	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms . . . . .	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Units in structure . . . . .	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS							
Plumbing facilities . . . . .	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS							
Heating equipment . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning. . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel. . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Value . . . . .	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs . . . . .	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income. . . . .	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent . . . . .	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income . . . . .	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income . . . . .	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS							
Household type by age of householder . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income . . . . .	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level . . . . .	7	8	9	—	11	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White . . . . .	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black . . . . .	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut . . . . .	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander . . . . .	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin . . . . .	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

# Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



SMSA boundaries are as defined on June 19, 1981

#### CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

#### NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.



Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>89 231</b>	<b>1 731</b>	<b>7 824</b>	<b>13 147</b>	<b>15 492</b>	<b>15 010</b>	<b>12 365</b>	<b>15 827</b>	<b>4 918</b>	<b>2 381</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>44 200</b>	<b>47 700</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>68 901</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>4 533</b>	<b>8 675</b>	<b>11 414</b>	<b>12 049</b>	<b>10 439</b>	<b>13 884</b>	<b>4 459</b>	<b>2 169</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>47 500</b>	<b>50 700</b>
15 to 24 years	1 667	28	121	302	404	394	176	217	25	—	—	39 400	40 800
25 to 34 years	15 107	116	629	1 603	2 701	2 751	2 676	3 404	835	332	60	49 100	51 100
35 to 44 years	14 908	89	591	1 387	1 853	2 525	2 488	3 830	1 428	617	100	53 600	56 500
45 to 64 years	27 331	344	1 848	3 394	4 368	4 868	4 114	5 194	1 918	1 040	243	47 600	51 500
65 years and over	9 888	249	1 344	1 989	2 088	1 511	985	1 239	253	180	50	36 200	40 900
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>5 805</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>1 080</b>	<b>1 081</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>34 800</b>	<b>40 100</b>
15 to 24 years	357	8	39	88	77	70	45	18	12	—	—	34 500	37 800
25 to 34 years	1 267	25	99	237	264	149	234	193	61	5	—	40 500	43 800
35 to 44 years	911	6	79	103	164	170	79	208	53	31	18	46 800	53 100
45 to 64 years	1 741	144	314	341	313	233	111	186	36	45	18	31 800	37 800
65 years and over	1 529	95	412	311	263	162	134	108	27	17	—	27 900	32 600
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>14 525</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>2 348</b>	<b>3 392</b>	<b>2 997</b>	<b>2 177</b>	<b>1 323</b>	<b>1 230</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>32 900</b>	<b>36 400</b>
15 to 24 years	147	8	22	59	24	21	13	—	—	—	—	27 200	29 700
25 to 34 years	1 085	9	121	303	234	170	103	99	38	8	—	34 400	38 600
35 to 44 years	1 542	85	206	276	290	225	196	180	54	23	7	37 400	40 600
45 to 64 years	5 024	216	712	1 105	1 038	828	450	494	122	39	20	34 300	37 800
65 years and over	6 727	309	1 287	1 649	1 411	933	561	457	56	44	20	30 800	34 200
<b>Median age</b>	<b>50.1</b>	<b>60.3</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>52.4</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>50.3</b>	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	7 707	90	472	784	1 292	1 122	1 070	1 801	637	371	68	50 800	54 300
1975 to 1978	21 248	273	1 067	2 229	3 177	3 508	3 411	4 821	1 692	860	210	50 900	54 300
1970 to 1974	14 448	175	1 107	2 088	2 186	2 361	2 032	2 988	1 006	423	82	47 000	50 200
1960 to 1969	21 564	435	1 868	2 923	3 464	3 859	3 269	4 072	1 071	482	121	45 300	47 900
1959 or earlier	24 264	758	3 310	5 123	5 373	4 160	2 583	2 145	512	245	55	35 000	38 200
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms	591	63	195	157	73	32	29	28	14	—	—	21 800	26 700
4 rooms	6 463	284	1 146	1 735	1 693	934	400	236	31	—	—	30 300	31 500
5 rooms	21 481	516	2 294	4 139	4 997	4 847	2 547	1 904	182	50	5	37 400	38 300
6 rooms	28 544	556	2 816	4 537	5 526	5 439	4 493	4 246	685	233	13	41 400	42 800
7 rooms	17 248	223	967	1 661	2 190	2 534	3 082	4 855	1 239	447	50	53 000	53 500
8 or more rooms	14 904	89	406	918	1 013	1 224	1 814	4 558	2 767	1 651	464	68 400	71 800
<b>Median</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>8.5+</b>	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None	35	—	12	17	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	21 700	26 400
1	1 367	116	363	354	209	133	96	71	25	—	—	25 500	29 700
2	18 122	684	2 869	4 254	4 505	2 879	1 477	1 122	212	112	8	32 400	34 700
3	54 518	780	3 801	7 213	9 060	10 207	9 097	11 033	2 340	848	139	46 300	47 800
4	13 462	127	673	1 150	1 531	1 671	1 537	3 234	2 090	1 157	292	60 200	63 500
5 or more	1 727	24	106	159	187	120	152	367	251	264	97	65 000	72 700
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980	8 054	13	64	79	232	560	1 300	3 244	1 589	833	140	70 600	74 500
1970 to 1974	7 284	34	122	214	391	846	1 437	2 821	961	376	82	63 600	65 800
1960 to 1969	15 677	23	357	874	1 634	2 635	3 467	4 770	1 233	551	133	56 000	58 600
1950 to 1959	18 812	98	767	2 339	3 732	4 673	3 164	2 983	659	313	84	45 300	47 900
1940 to 1949	11 893	161	1 164	2 257	2 969	2 743	1 390	894	161	118	36	37 900	39 800
1939 or earlier	27 511	1 402	5 350	7 384	6 534	3 553	1 607	1 115	315	190	61	29 400	32 100
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	6 122	473	1 287	1 540	1 189	692	447	374	62	51	7	27 700	31 800
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9 742	471	1 874	2 187	1 964	1 445	840	757	158	44	2	31 600	34 500
\$10,000 to \$12,499	5 300	79	857	1 210	1 230	809	423	545	115	27	5	33 500	37 000
\$12,500 to \$14,999	4 805	99	556	1 102	1 077	819	515	503	73	46	15	35 500	39 300
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13 404	229	1 263	2 393	3 017	2 510	1 803	1 813	277	86	13	39 300	41 600
\$20,000 to \$24,999	15 709	208	961	2 072	2 749	3 246	2 662	2 939	649	186	37	45 600	47 100
\$25,000 to \$34,999	20 997	137	739	1 956	3 124	3 857	3 783	5 216	1 543	577	65	51 600	53 600
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9 623	26	248	584	947	1 377	1 533	2 819	1 341	621	127	60 600	63 300
\$50,000 or more	3 529	9	39	103	195	255	359	700	743	265	78 500	86 800	...
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$21 588</b>	<b>\$9 352</b>	<b>\$12 191</b>	<b>\$16 100</b>	<b>\$18 792</b>	<b>\$21 731</b>	<b>\$24 092</b>	<b>\$26 586</b>	<b>\$31 586</b>	<b>\$39 298</b>	<b>\$49 572</b>	...	...
<b>Mean</b>	<b>\$23 136</b>	<b>\$12 510</b>	<b>\$14 279</b>	<b>\$16 947</b>	<b>\$19 440</b>	<b>\$22 270</b>	<b>\$24 772</b>	<b>\$27 852</b>	<b>\$35 395</b>	<b>\$47 492</b>	<b>\$71 967</b>	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b>	<b>52 045</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>3 045</b>	<b>6 383</b>	<b>8 074</b>	<b>9 040</b>	<b>7 908</b>	<b>11 120</b>	<b>3 776</b>	<b>1 830</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>48 900</b>	<b>52 500</b>
Less than 15 percent	18 733	186	1 164	2 578	3 056	3 501	2 829	3 476	1 137	633	173	46 800	50 800
15 to 19 percent	12 115	58	607	1 458	1 797	2 251	1 861	2 779	862	375	67	49 500	52 400
20 to 24 percent	8 808	56	389	905	1 398	1 375	1 431	2 087	773	313	81	51 900	55 000
25 to 29 percent	4 759	36	226	509	624	700	770	1 158	507	213	16	52 900	55 600
30 to 34 percent	2 454	41	152	236	434	358	388	567	147	93	38	50 100	53 400
35 percent or more	4 972	59	486	678	723	823	595	1 014	343	195	56	46 700	50 900
Not computed	204	—	21	19	42	32	34	39	7	8	2	44 300	50 500
<b>Median</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>18.2</b>	...	...
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	<b>37 186</b>	<b>1 295</b>	<b>4 779</b>	<b>6 764</b>	<b>7 418</b>	<b>5 970</b>	<b>4 457</b>	<b>4 707</b>	<b>1 142</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>37 500</b>	<b>41 000</b>
Less than 10 percent	19 105	470	1 750	2 902	3 864	3 347	2 693	2 833	831	347	68	41 600	44 800
10 to 14 percent	7 005	189	1 007	1 338	1 456	1 195	693	921	331	135	68	36 700	39 300
15 to 19 percent	3 742	165	696	763	777	552	360	327	37	58	7	32 800	36 200
20 to 24 percent	2 309	119	440	546	426	276	225	241	24	12	—	30 900	34 700
25 to 29 percent	1 479	92	207	337	279	214	164	108	38	20	20	33 900	38 500
30 to 34 percent	861	43	155	249	158	85	97	46	19	9	—	29 100	34 300
35 percent or more	2 339	181	467	546	395	249	206	204	51	35	5	29 300	34 700
Not computed	346	36	57	83	63	52	19	27	7	2	—	29 600	32 700
<b>Median</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>88 960</b>	<b>1 632</b>	<b>7 737</b>	<b>13 107</b>	<b>15 475</b>	<b>14 997</b>	<b>12 365</b>	<b>15 819</b>	<b>4 911</b>	<b>2 381</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>44 200</b>	<b>47 800</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	1 288	75	262	287	249	139	135	126	13	2	—	30 600	33 500
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>14 300</b>	<b>19 800</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	21	16	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	8 700
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>89 173</b>	<b>1 703</b>	<b>7 822</b>	<b>13 139</b>	<b>15 479</b>	<b>15 003</b>	<b>12 365</b>	<b>15 827</b>	<b>4 918</b>	<b>2 381</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>44 200</b>	<b>47 700</b>
Central heating system	84 874	1 459	6 999	12 265	14 645	14 459	11 98						

Table A-2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

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Specified renter-occupied housing units	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>	<b>37 424</b>	<b>3 261</b>	<b>3 548</b>	<b>7 126</b>	<b>8 305</b>	<b>6 900</b>	<b>3 972</b>	<b>1 571</b>	<b>1 006</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>1 483</b>	<b>225</b>
Married-couple families	14 424	317	861	2 079	3 370	3 121	2 216	983	693	141	643	254
15 to 24 years	3 344	67	174	640	989	863	344	155	60	6	46	240
25 to 34 years	5 054	76	234	705	1 156	1 175	980	374	235	37	82	263
35 to 44 years	1 954	33	126	243	304	375	403	152	148	42	128	277
45 to 64 years	2 693	64	161	357	599	494	345	211	180	56	226	255
65 years and over	1 379	77	166	134	322	214	144	91	70	—	161	238
Male householder, no wife present	7 689	622	899	1 659	1 839	1 400	640	204	95	82	249	216
15 to 24 years	1 763	51	136	402	537	345	172	53	11	19	37	230
25 to 34 years	2 540	57	181	572	690	556	305	80	49	11	39	231
35 to 44 years	1 015	66	99	209	248	209	93	40	29	11	39	228
45 to 64 years	1 377	232	218	334	242	187	48	11	—	29	76	184
65 years and over	994	216	265	142	122	103	22	20	6	12	86	143
Female householder, no husband present	15 311	2 322	1 788	3 388	3 096	2 379	1 116	384	218	29	591	198
15 to 24 years	2 439	248	236	818	557	447	75	24	24	6	49	194
25 to 34 years	3 937	341	429	801	994	745	373	140	81	—	27	221
35 to 44 years	1 967	184	177	365	430	332	285	110	35	—	49	225
45 to 64 years	3 058	400	435	734	491	493	189	92	61	16	147	189
65 years and over	3 910	1 149	511	670	624	362	194	18	17	5	360	161
Median age	34.6	61.1	44.5	32.4	30.9	31.4	33.0	34.3	36.6	43.4	61.1	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	17 348	1 179	1 264	3 204	3 628	3 798	2 166	973	670	192	274	241
1975 to 1978	12 750	1 212	1 226	2 465	3 121	2 221	1 435	415	243	53	359	222
1970 to 1974	4 116	642	555	739	962	568	253	135	76	—	186	201
1960 to 1969	2 086	153	343	493	463	247	80	34	17	—	256	193
1959 or earlier	1 124	75	160	225	131	66	38	14	—	7	408	175
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	746	302	186	171	44	19	—	—	5	10	9	115
2 rooms	1 617	522	249	421	283	84	11	—	5	—	42	154
3 rooms	7 332	1 206	1 286	2 229	1 727	579	136	25	—	19	125	175
4 rooms	11 916	690	1 013	2 166	3 145	2 782	1 291	411	106	23	289	233
5 rooms	7 993	372	501	1 299	1 656	1 827	1 206	472	322	30	308	250
6 rooms	4 982	106	228	577	982	1 121	913	416	243	80	316	270
7 or more rooms	2 838	63	85	263	468	488	415	247	325	90	394	286
Median	4.3	3.2	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.5	5.0	5.2	5.8	6.0	5.4	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979	37 424	3 261	3 548	7 126	8 305	6 900	3 972	1 571	1 006	252	1 483	225
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	36 738	3 049	3 416	6 956	8 235	6 852	3 965	1 566	1 001	252	1 446	227
0.50 or less	24 103	2 103	2 364	4 575	5 616	4 416	2 367	869	529	134	1 130	223
0.51 to 1.00	11 928	904	952	2 254	2 503	2 315	1 467	687	462	106	278	235
1.01 to 1.50	628	36	82	102	91	121	131	10	10	12	33	242
1.51 or more	79	6	18	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	5	182
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	686	212	132	170	70	48	7	5	5	—	37	143
0.50 or less	380	125	50	100	49	34	—	5	5	—	17	153
0.51 to 1.00	259	68	72	59	21	14	7	5	—	—	13	137
1.01 to 1.50	21	—	10	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150
1.51 or more	26	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	94
Income in 1979 below poverty level	7 347	1 924	987	1 481	1 130	763	506	180	112	6	258	169
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 112	1 815	941	1 434	1 117	763	506	175	107	6	248	171
1.01 or more persons per room	285	28	73	75	46	25	33	—	—	6	8	176
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	235	109	46	47	13	—	—	5	5	—	10	102
1.01 or more persons per room	30	19	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	97
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	918	374	206	235	51	26	—	5	10	11	115	115
1	11 071	1 739	1 933	3 544	2 514	810	212	54	18	22	225	175
2	17 365	738	981	2 462	4 277	4 539	2 528	869	366	65	540	250
3	6 595	317	344	753	1 283	1 225	1 068	525	458	111	511	264
4	1 318	68	60	119	167	273	164	116	127	38	186	279
5 or more	157	25	24	13	13	27	—	7	32	6	10	247
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	10 993	406	664	1 607	2 259	2 147	1 460	617	572	148	1 113	250
2	9 422	298	1 016	2 416	2 013	1 645	1 021	573	223	40	177	222
3 and 4	4 952	472	730	1 257	893	907	511	107	37	—	38	200
5 to 9	4 339	230	421	733	1 309	928	433	115	98	31	41	232
10 to 49	5 179	778	380	825	1 516	1 023	462	97	65	17	16	224
50 or more	1 834	1 056	259	163	109	129	39	56	—	16	7	88
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	705	21	78	125	206	121	46	6	11	—	91	219
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980	4 886	689	292	301	703	1 015	883	526	331	81	65	268
1970 to 1974	6 242	1 007	275	441	1 294	1 589	993	340	180	43	80	252
1960 to 1969	6 704	656	357	785	1 891	1 614	805	165	148	36	247	240
1950 to 1959	3 631	131	299	832	939	619	351	68	103	28	261	220
1940 to 1949	4 250	121	503	1 288	1 038	643	293	131	71	15	147	207
1939 or earlier	11 711	657	1 822	3 479	2 440	1 420	647	341	173	49	683	191
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3	35 346	2 110	3 226	6 775	8 195	6 813	3 945	1 556	1 003	252	1 471	230
4 or more	2 078	1 151	322	351	110	87	27	15	3	—	12	91
With elevator	1 598	1 075	244	144	31	70	19	15	—	—	—	77
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent	7 890	804	986	1 920	2 036	1 175	570	270	109	20	...	205
15 to 19 percent	6 870	698	565	1 034	1 650	1 465	930	311	180	37	...	237
20 to 24 percent	5 411	636	487	1 015	1 101	1 098	642	240	146	46	...	229
25 to 29 percent	3 538	373	314	599	738	775	400	167	149	23	...	234
30 to 34 percent	2 487	235	118	406	573	547	288	153	136	31	...	244
35 to 49 percent	3 905	206	417	885	921	763	420	173	83	37	...	223
50 percent or more	5 438	261	576	1 182	1 249	1 035	675	239	163	58	...	228
Not computed	1 885	48	85	85	37	42	47	18	40	—	1 483	178
Median	22.8	20.8	21.9	22.8	22.0	23.6	23.6	24.1	26.6	30.0	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	37 418	3 261	3 544	7 124	8 305	6 900	3 972	1 571	1 006	252	1 483	225
Central heating system	34 989	3 146	3 186	6 541	7 783	6 563	3 726	1 497	951	240	1 356	226
Air conditioning	13 658	614	705	1 625	3 355	3 340	2 048	892	568	136	375	254
Central system	5 072	88	104	274	716	1 235	1 298	630	442	136	149	302

Table A—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	79 142	1 682	5 988	4 157	4 115	12 132	15 354	21 688	10 263	3 763	23 683	25 750	2 078
15 to 24 years	2 052	72	101	121	174	524	561	459	31	9	20 279	19 975	85
25 to 34 years	16 913	205	395	409	840	3 661	4 886	5 088	1 182	247	22 870	23 883	372
35 to 44 years	16 805	177	338	446	496	2 113	3 698	5 879	2 904	754	26 561	28 408	352
45 to 64 years	31 768	558	1 516	1 363	1 427	4 070	5 218	9 369	5 758	2 489	26 561	29 119	721
65 years and over	11 604	670	3 638	1 818	1 178	1 764	991	893	388	264	12 054	16 421	548
Male householder, no wife present	7 385	868	1 170	596	570	1 287	1 209	1 017	432	236	16 831	19 198	613
15 to 24 years	464	14	45	56	97	89	97	22	23	21	15 847	19 558	15
25 to 34 years	1 556	61	80	118	124	450	373	212	71	67	19 272	21 023	77
35 to 44 years	1 065	53	35	55	97	204	204	275	99	43	22 431	26 864	60
45 to 64 years	2 350	237	233	167	155	415	465	414	182	82	19 612	21 240	209
65 years and over	1 950	503	777	200	97	129	70	94	57	23	7 508	11 007	252
Female householder, no husband present	17 214	5 093	4 631	1 690	1 212	2 083	1 175	963	286	81	8 626	11 131	3 124
15 to 24 years	222	53	65	47	11	15	10	5	16	1	9 375	11 507	64
25 to 34 years	1 250	197	283	213	137	199	115	79	12	15	11 702	13 300	266
35 to 44 years	1 761	230	291	204	203	434	228	125	39	7	14 145	14 665	327
45 to 64 years	6 025	1 156	1 544	681	522	924	534	528	107	29	11 147	12 979	1 002
65 years and over	7 956	3 457	2 448	545	339	511	288	226	112	30	5 857	8 598	1 465
Median age	50.5	68.8	67.5	60.7	54.3	45.3	41.5	44.5	48.4	51.3	...	...	60.5

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	9 270	390	596	513	661	1 454	2 116	2 346	895	299	22 304	23 601	408
1975 to 1978	24 823	1 010	1 419	944	1 340	4 283	5 441	6 710	2 642	1 034	23 172	24 748	1 073
1970 to 1974	17 041	841	1 592	1 002	811	2 879	3 116	4 229	1 904	667	22 025	23 816	896
1960 to 1969	24 385	1 488	2 506	1 461	1 148	3 320	3 952	5 978	3 283	1 249	22 629	24 794	1 230
1959 or earlier	28 222	3 914	5 676	2 523	1 937	3 566	3 113	4 405	2 257	831	15 078	18 700	2 208

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	103 132	7 433	11 639	6 412	5 842	15 435	17 706	23 637	10 963	4 065	21 278	22 922	5 619
1.01 or more persons per room	1 618	44	93	57	103	250	301	415	299	56	24 383	26 039	158
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	609	210	150	31	55	67	32	31	18	15	8 524	11 904	196
1.01 or more persons per room	44	—	27	—	—	2	5	2	2	3	9 265	17 040	27
Heating equipment	103 666	7 621	11 761	6 443	5 889	15 494	17 736	23 661	10 981	4 080	21 228	22 867	5 786
Central heating system	97 975	6 896	10 714	6 041	5 464	14 615	16 819	22 730	10 696	4 000	21 481	23 177	5 110
Air conditioning	38 088	1 536	2 906	1 871	1 844	5 169	6 609	10 056	5 469	2 628	24 305	27 083	1 092
Central system	17 190	502	974	598	533	1 942	2 524	4 944	3 263	1 910	27 624	31 787	362
Vehicles available	98 572	4 982	10 015	6 170	5 760	15 333	17 683	23 581	10 971	4 077	21 873	23 718	4 340
1 or more	30 081	3 698	7 046	3 606	2 889	5 317	3 866	2 625	699	335	13 098	14 910	2 724
House heating fuel	68 491	1 284	2 969	2 564	2 871	10 016	13 817	20 956	10 272	3 742	25 264	27 586	1 616
Utility gas	103 666	7 621	11 761	6 443	5 889	15 494	17 736	23 661	10 981	4 080	21 228	22 867	5 786
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	79 267	5 884	9 189	4 995	4 541	12 012	13 110	17 903	8 421	3 212	21 064	22 844	4 271
Electricity	1 309	184	191	106	152	169	238	148	101	20	15 707	17 678	159
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 072	352	548	282	332	766	1 325	2 138	955	374	24 766	26 515	347
Other	14 184	993	1 567	949	735	2 203	2 786	3 103	1 409	439	21 124	22 159	806
Median rooms	1 834	208	266	111	129	344	277	369	95	35	18 052	18 959	203
Median	6.0	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.6	7.4	...	...	5.5

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	52 045	1 382	2 507	2 036	2 447	8 520	11 118	15 192	6 566	2 277	24 089	25 879	1 641
Less than \$200	4 930	430	584	361	371	1 035	950	921	240	38	18 333	18 611	357
\$200 to \$249	7 742	231	611	472	466	1 439	1 695	2 007	681	140	21 807	22 486	302
\$250 to \$299	8 724	221	460	436	543	1 935	1 760	2 341	863	165	21 838	23 188	263
\$300 to \$349	7 293	155	281	243	359	1 466	1 690	2 005	907	187	23 312	24 864	179
\$350 to \$399	6 244	130	189	189	270	977	1 512	1 890	887	200	24 376	26 018	194
\$400 to \$499	8 565	130	201	218	252	987	2 095	2 940	1 292	450	25 758	28 116	188
\$500 to \$599	4 596	46	106	57	107	412	908	1 801	769	390	27 716	30 868	83
\$600 to \$749	2 679	35	42	55	60	214	375	939	631	328	30 111	34 388	69
\$750 or more	1 272	4	33	5	19	55	133	348	296	379	31 306	47 280	6
Median	\$332	\$257	\$256	\$271	\$286	\$296	\$334	\$359	\$383	\$491	...	...	\$281
Not mortgaged	37 186	4 740	7 235	3 264	2 358	4 884	4 591	5 805	3 057	1 252	15 924	19 297	2 967
Less than \$50	222	118	66	23	6	6	7	2	—	—	4 823	6 390	87
\$50 to \$74	1 979	764	641	151	62	136	93	98	26	8	6 491	9 272	430
\$75 to \$99	7 657	1 430	2 200	839	501	1 030	699	705	211	42	10 591	13 376	773
\$100 to \$124	10 963	1 237	2 288	1 069	867	1 617	1 365	1 830	515	175	15 058	17 152	836
\$125 to \$149	8 171	622	1 195	608	495	1 152	1 276	1 597	990	236	20 044	21 366	401
\$150 to \$199	6 237	455	721	427	321	770	949	1 174	996	424	22 933	25 273	339
\$200 to \$249	1 410	92	92	101	85	153	126	308	243	210	26 609	32 818	76
\$250 or more	547	22	32	46	27	20	76	91	76	157	27 140	52 787	25
Median	\$120	\$101	\$108	\$114	\$118	\$120	\$128	\$129	\$145	\$169	...	...	\$106

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	52 045	1 382	2 507	2 036	2 447	8 520	11 118	15 192	6 566	2 277	24 089	25 879	1 641
Less than 15 percent	18 733	13	47	68	127	1 396	3 280	7 269	4 578	1 955	30 338	34 408	23
15 to 19 percent	12 115	—	99	170	463	2 339	3 364	4 104	1 364	212	24 441	25 810	10
20 to 24 percent	8 808	8	121	429	607	2 307	2 321	2 471	439	105	21 978	22 766	30
25 to 29 percent	4 759	34	323	425	478	1 133	1 284	956	121	5	19 937	19 865	38
30 to 34 percent	2 454	26	300	296	313	689	583	205	42	—	16 901	17 313	31
35 percent or more	4 972	1 103	1 617	648	459	656	286	181	22	—	9 170	10 455	1 311
Not computed	204	198	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	2500—	404	198
Median	18.0	50+	42.2	29.1	25.3	21.1	18.4	15.4	12.4	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	37 186	4 740	7 235	3 264	2 358	4 884	4 591	5 805	3 057	1 252	15 924	19 297	2 967
Less than 10 percent	19 105	12	271	597	818	3 378	4 084	5 652	3 041	1 252	25 569	29 244	35
10 to 14 percent	7 005	52	1 902	1 829	1 278	1 349	448	15	16	—	12 117	12 937	49
15 to 19 percent	3 742	285	2 458	589	197	151	47	13	—	—	8 444	8 872	134
20 to 24 percent	2 309	582	1 494	177	44	—	5	7	—	—	6 403	6 757	187
25 to 29 percent	1 479	717	697	38	21	6	—	—	—	—	5 094	5 476	260
30 to 34 percent	861	631	202	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 176	4 598	348
35 percent or more	2 339	2 122	211	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 150	3 156	1 615
Not computed	346	339	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	78	339
Median	10—	34.4	17.9	12.8	11.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	41.1

Table A—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## The SMSA

Household income in 1979														Income in 1979 below poverty level
Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)			
38 933	8 233	8 693	4 313	3 239	6 337	3 887	3 089	850	292	11 473	13 379	7 589		
Renter-occupied housing units														
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER														
Married-couple families														
15 to 24 years	15 389	869	2 562	1 817	1 528	3 519	2 431	1 934	535	194	16 188	17 445	1 385	
25 to 34 years	3 469	236	626	517	436	876	557	187	24	10	14 538	14 952	364	
35 to 44 years	5 311	251	667	589	564	1 453	924	706	122	35	16 910	17 414	491	
45 to 64 years	2 208	109	335	155	159	358	436	510	106	40	19 842	19 879	249	
65 years and over	2 924	91	391	296	237	643	450	461	259	96	18 151	21 272	125	
Male householder, no wife present	1 477	182	543	260	132	189	64	70	24	13	10 130	12 197	156	
15 to 24 years	7 928	1 389	1 501	805	683	1 560	918	773	220	79	13 485	15 052	992	
25 to 34 years	1 835	200	346	331	202	350	192	153	37	24	13 001	14 758	146	
35 to 44 years	2 592	283	397	292	250	684	341	273	57	15	15 437	15 582	277	
45 to 64 years	1 031	104	94	66	63	259	218	179	39	9	18 220	18 653	91	
65 years and over	1 435	407	252	58	106	206	157	153	75	21	12 512	16 658	294	
Female householder, no husband present	1 035	395	412	58	62	61	10	15	12	10	6 332	8 435	184	
15 to 24 years	15 616	5 975	4 630	1 691	1 028	1 258	538	382	95	19	6 787	8 522	5 212	
25 to 34 years	2 479	838	831	276	138	265	93	34	4	—	7 302	8 398	888	
35 to 44 years	3 984	1 135	1 193	647	370	366	136	103	24	10	8 698	9 500	1 381	
45 to 64 years	2 024	627	536	216	190	265	93	69	19	9	8 581	10 150	739	
65 years and over	3 110	993	931	373	213	275	172	115	38	—	7 798	9 617	976	
Median age	4 019	2 382	1 139	179	117	87	44	61	10	—	4 543	5 962	1 228	
34.8	51.7	37.5	30.0	31.7	30.6	32.2	36.1	44.6	43.8	...	...	37.2		
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT														
1979 to March 1980	17 803	3 555	4 054	2 200	1 442	3 067	1 756	1 273	343	113	11 469	13 273	3 740	
1975 to 1978	13 291	2 581	2 829	1 314	1 211	2 291	1 448	1 220	256	141	12 351	13 973	2 319	
1970 to 1974	4 301	1 193	860	417	372	584	335	387	125	28	10 585	12 829	895	
1960 to 1969	2 261	527	599	266	135	271	243	112	100	8	10 042	12 845	395	
1959 or earlier	1 277	377	351	116	79	124	105	97	26	2	8 784	11 461	240	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use														
0.50 or less	38 186	7 960	8 474	4 246	3 179	6 278	3 818	3 089	850	292	11 566	13 479	7 328	
0.51 to 1.00	24 857	5 648	5 823	2 774	1 990	3 826	2 263	1 856	528	149	10 863	12 924	4 097	
1.01 to 1.50	12 586	2 162	2 474	1 374	1 117	2 352	1 498	1 176	306	127	13 133	14 549	2 925	
1.51 or more	664	126	148	84	65	97	57	55	16	16	11 726	14 596	257	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	79	24	29	14	7	3	—	2	—	—	7 589	8 021	49	
0.50 or less	747	273	219	67	60	59	69	—	—	—	6 590	8 279	261	
0.51 to 1.00	419	144	115	38	46	37	39	—	—	—	7 155	8 755	122	
1.01 to 1.50	281	114	89	26	7	22	23	—	—	—	5 989	7 441	109	
1.51 or more	21	—	11	3	—	—	7	—	—	—	7 386	12 280	11	
26	15	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 667	6 446	19	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Heating equipment														
Central heating system	38 927	8 233	8 689	4 313	3 239	6 335	3 887	3 089	850	292	11 473	13 379	7 589	
Air conditioning	36 225	7 471	8 047	3 993	3 062	5 961	3 633	2 983	786	289	11 624	13 521	6 819	
Central system	13 897	1 818	2 706	1 649	1 302	2 706	1 675	1 473	398	170	13 989	15 502	1 379	
Vehicles available	5 182	556	796	489	506	1 051	722	666	253	143	16 113	18 045	408	
1	31 935	3 843	6 817	4 067	3 108	6 152	3 808	3 026	825	289	13 498	15 114	4 083	
2 or more	19 186	3 371	5 514	2 776	1 986	3 034	1 526	766	140	73	10 638	11 994	3 290	
House heating fuel	12 749	472	1 303	1 291	1 122	3 118	2 282	2 260	685	216	18 390	19 811	793	
Utility gas	38 927	8 233	8 689	4 313	3 239	6 335	3 887	3 089	850	292	11 473	13 379	7 589	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	27 519	5 834	6 312	2 939	2 269	4 453	2 809	2 069	632	202	11 372	13 247	5 583	
Electricity	450	133	79	63	54	60	36	21	4	—	10 516	11 061	146	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8 345	1 750	1 835	952	656	1 410	772	766	144	60	11 543	13 345	1 365	
Other	2 078	343	313	305	222	343	235	222	70	25	13 378	16 766	278	
Median rooms	535	173	150	54	38	69	35	11	—	5	8 287	9 514	217	
4.3	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.2	...	...	4.2		
Specified renter-occupied housing units														
37 424	7 991	8 487	4 112	3 087	6 056	3 705	2 953	788	245	11 358	13 236	7 347		
CONTRACT RENT														
Less than \$100	5 835	3 128	1 290	374	240	361	208	182	47	5	4 767	7 529	2 612	
\$100 to \$149	8 090	1 858	2 524	966	547	1 124	601	364	100	6	9 309	11 067	1 839	
\$150 to \$199	11 131	1 796	2 530	1 532	1 190	2 028	1 148	730	158	19	12 023	13 120	1 763	
\$200 to \$249	6 638	487	1 284	832	675	1 496	998	697	136	33	15 115	15 673	528	
\$250 to \$299	2 758	224	364	181	236	617	436	493	148	59	17 838	19 214	262	
\$300 to \$349	865	38	81	64	70	150	153	213	57	39	21 024	22 394	41	
\$350 to \$399	349	33	33	36	18	74	34	82	39	20	19 391	22 798	33	
\$400 to \$499	184	11	11	7	10	11	14	58	33	29	28 100	33 385	11	
\$500 or more	71	—	10	2	—	11	25	13	10	—	23 750	23 681	—	
No cash rent	1 483	416	360	118	101	184	88	121	60	35	9 433	15 643	258	
Median	\$167	\$116	\$154	\$170	\$177	\$185	\$193	\$208	\$227	\$282	...	...	\$124	
GROSS RENT														
Less than \$100	3 261	2 342	646	93	28	76	56	13	7	—	3 954	4 855	1 924	
\$100 to \$149	3 548	1 209	1 237	357	178	337	159	56	15	—	7 102	8 488	987	
\$150 to \$199	7 126	1 645	2 126	911	639	954	441	293	109	8	9 511	11 103	1 481	
\$200 to \$249	8 305	1 135	1 946	1 075	872	1 437	849	635	144	12	12 492	13 596	1 130	
\$250 to \$299	6 900	694	1 246	1 013	699	1 498	970	687	73	20	14 278	14 992	763	
\$300 to \$349	3 972	372	585	357	390	779	754	545	128	62	16 667	17 366	506	
\$350 to \$399	1 571	96	196	124	108	337	230	299	136	45	18 652	20 985	180	
\$400 to \$499	1 006	82	108	43	60	223	125	244	71	50	19 690	22 171	112	
\$500 or more	252	—	37	21	12	31	33	60	45	13	24 394	25 652	6	
No cash rent	1 483	416	360	118	101	184	88	121	60	35	9 433	15 643	258	
Median	\$225	\$158	\$201	\$231	\$238	\$248	\$266	\$274	\$306	\$353	...	...	\$169	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than 15 percent	7 890	140	443	282	427	1 669	1 888	2 160	671	210	22 338	23 760	195	
15 to 19 percent	6 870	517	618	645	831	2 275	1 392	540	52	—	16 889	16 369	465	
20 to 24 percent	5 411	562	1 135	1 076	952	1 315	249	117	5	—	12 343	12 380	484	
25 to 29 percent	3 538	435												



Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>52 045</b>	<b>4 930</b>	<b>7 742</b>	<b>8 724</b>	<b>7 293</b>	<b>6 244</b>	<b>8 565</b>	<b>4 596</b>	<b>2 679</b>	<b>1 272</b>	<b>332</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person -----	3 440	770	624	559	469	322	364	219	74	39	279
2 persons -----	11 380	1 430	1 852	1 877	1 476	1 423	1 662	913	472	275	318
3 persons -----	11 372	1 104	1 660	1 809	1 691	1 338	1 902	1 040	604	224	333
4 persons -----	14 513	933	2 107	2 513	2 030	1 899	2 567	1 358	753	353	342
5 persons -----	7 175	421	911	1 310	1 075	843	1 319	592	497	207	344
6 persons -----	2 819	192	359	438	379	272	561	321	186	111	358
7 persons -----	874	42	146	141	108	95	143	90	63	46	350
8 or more persons -----	472	38	83	77	65	52	47	63	30	17	329
Median -----	3.49	2.74	3.34	3.55	3.51	3.52	3.64	3.59	3.75	3.78	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families -----</b>	<b>44 361</b>	<b>3 561</b>	<b>6 237</b>	<b>7 241</b>	<b>6 269</b>	<b>5 524</b>	<b>7 791</b>	<b>4 119</b>	<b>2 464</b>	<b>1 155</b>	<b>341</b>
15 to 24 years -----	1 554	54	137	313	289	265	321	126	43	6	347
25 to 34 years -----	14 375	458	1 276	2 104	2 259	2 202	3 152	1 771	818	335	375
35 to 44 years -----	13 246	906	1 873	2 141	1 769	1 549	2 367	1 260	977	404	348
45 to 64 years -----	13 916	1 784	2 687	2 509	1 812	1 376	1 852	898	617	381	300
65 years and over -----	1 270	359	264	174	140	132	99	64	9	29	253
<b>Male householder, no wife present -----</b>	<b>3 128</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>314</b>
15 to 24 years -----	286	25	39	31	64	33	73	10	11	—	338
25 to 34 years -----	1 132	90	160	188	135	147	194	158	52	8	347
35 to 44 years -----	747	70	132	95	78	100	69	116	52	35	349
45 to 64 years -----	783	133	161	168	90	82	49	46	19	35	279
65 years and over -----	180	43	59	63	11	4	—	—	—	—	240
<b>Female householder, no husband present -----</b>	<b>4 556</b>	<b>1 008</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>267</b>
15 to 24 years -----	82	8	23	19	13	13	6	—	—	—	276
25 to 34 years -----	966	148	168	206	166	126	90	30	26	6	291
35 to 44 years -----	1 209	155	249	330	181	51	140	49	40	14	280
45 to 64 years -----	1 773	423	432	321	258	128	109	68	15	19	255
65 years and over -----	526	274	82	62	28	36	44	—	—	—	195
Median age -----	39.7	49.4	44.2	41.1	38.2	36.7	36.5	36.3	38.1	40.9	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	6 736	216	232	558	626	767	1 692	1 322	915	408	459
1975 to 1978 -----	18 413	550	1 487	2 395	2 992	2 889	4 141	2 203	1 172	584	381
1970 to 1974 -----	11 106	919	1 787	2 481	1 946	1 505	1 486	511	316	155	309
1960 to 1969 -----	12 293	2 207	3 467	2 635	1 444	786	994	426	230	104	259
1959 or earlier -----	3 497	1 038	769	655	285	297	252	134	46	21	246
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms -----	198	37	54	30	23	24	21	9	—	—	263
4 rooms -----	2 192	613	458	388	309	155	196	44	29	—	253
5 rooms -----	10 149	1 677	2 261	2 176	1 392	1 043	1 031	435	102	32	276
6 rooms -----	15 896	1 753	2 994	3 036	2 435	2 078	2 254	904	346	96	303
7 rooms -----	12 034	573	1 290	2 058	1 812	1 628	2 397	1 316	705	255	359
8 or more rooms -----	11 576	277	685	1 036	1 322	1 316	2 666	1 888	1 497	889	447
Median -----	6.3	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.7	8.2	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 -----	7 339	70	73	255	420	857	2 131	1 722	1 250	561	494
1970 to 1974 -----	6 169	115	250	762	1 044	1 045	1 444	778	558	173	394
1960 to 1969 -----	10 883	581	1 929	2 141	1 738	1 394	1 631	858	383	228	323
1950 to 1959 -----	9 079	1 255	1 537	1 747	1 295	972	1 373	537	231	132	300
1940 to 1949 -----	5 651	808	1 087	1 295	844	538	696	276	66	41	286
1939 or earlier -----	12 924	2 101	2 866	2 524	1 952	1 438	1 290	425	191	137	280
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 -----	436	181	157	89	7	—	2	—	—	—	212
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	3 045	1 092	832	608	209	202	95	7	—	—	226
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	6 383	1 396	1 781	1 514	871	437	305	62	17	—	250
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	8 074	1 088	1 652	1 811	1 527	976	756	194	59	11	286
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	9 040	712	1 675	1 820	1 478	1 267	1 576	372	100	40	311
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	7 908	290	875	1 192	1 336	1 277	1 705	864	318	51	360
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	11 120	156	660	1 455	1 446	1 607	2 789	1 841	914	252	408
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	3 776	7	104	197	366	388	975	753	717	269	487
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	1 830	8	6	38	53	90	303	447	461	424	593
\$150,000 or more -----	433	—	—	—	—	—	59	56	93	225	750+
Median -----	\$48 900	\$28 500	\$36 300	\$41 900	\$47 100	\$51 600	\$59 000	\$66 700	\$78 300	\$101 200	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent -----	18 733	3 363	4 922	4 036	2 557	1 566	1 390	514	240	145	263
15 to 19 percent -----	12 115	583	1 243	2 274	2 201	2 080	2 308	884	412	130	344
20 to 24 percent -----	8 808	252	569	1 114	1 304	1 203	2 339	1 282	522	223	398
25 to 29 percent -----	4 759	231	292	442	467	541	1 156	818	648	164	440
30 to 34 percent -----	2 454	80	208	215	204	288	519	484	287	169	438
35 percent or more -----	4 972	374	493	615	551	533	826	595	546	439	392
Not computed -----	204	47	15	28	9	33	27	19	24	2	355
Median -----	18.0	12.0	13.3	15.7	17.5	18.7	21.2	23.5	26.2	29.2	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment -----</b>	<b>52 022</b>	<b>4 928</b>	<b>7 740</b>	<b>8 718</b>	<b>7 280</b>	<b>6 244</b>	<b>8 565</b>	<b>4 596</b>	<b>2 679</b>	<b>1 272</b>	<b>332</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	2 398	119	285	399	313	292	405	285	205	95	364
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	45 191	4 306	6 820	7 567	6 261	5 353	7 516	3 958	2 291	1 119	331
Other built-in electric units -----	1 633	89	142	174	292	274	318	192	122	30	372
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	2 434	89	88	93	81	15	34	19	15	—	272
Other means -----	2 366	325	405	485	333	310	292	142	46	28	297
<b>Air conditioning -----</b>	<b>20 878</b>	<b>1 476</b>	<b>2 691</b>	<b>2 695</b>	<b>2 790</b>	<b>2 477</b>	<b>3 957</b>	<b>2 343</b>	<b>1 532</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>366</b>
Central system -----	9 965	286	627	863	1 075	1 175	2 284	1 627	1 236	792	441
1 or more individual room units -----	10 913	1 190	2 064	1 832	1 715	1 302	1 673	716	296	125	311
<b>House heating fuel -----</b>	<b>52 022</b>	<b>4 928</b>	<b>7 740</b>	<b>8 718</b>	<b>7 280</b>	<b>6 244</b>	<b>8 565</b>	<b>4 596</b>	<b>2 679</b>	<b>1 272</b>	<b>332</b>
Utility gas -----	40 585	4 417	6 617	7 251	5 885	4 873	6 058	2 963	1 729	842	317
Battled, tank, or LP gas -----	335	24	45	45	62	46	53	32	16	12	343
Electricity -----	4 284	121	213	272	459	585	1 083	764	595	272	456
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	6 297	290	775	1 050	822	706	1 293	796	339	146	363
Other -----	521	76	90	100	52	84	78	41	—	—	297

Table A-6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

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	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>37 186</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>1 979</b>	<b>7 657</b>	<b>10 963</b>	<b>8 171</b>	<b>6 237</b>	<b>1 410</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>120</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person	8 387	111	1 087	2 665	2 341	1 218	753	129	83	104
2 persons	17 799	74	690	3 898	5 634	3 978	2 742	491	292	119
3 persons	5 463	16	131	1 688	1 556	1 402	1 156	352	83	130
4 persons	3 081	7	44	226	752	886	927	192	47	139
5 persons	1 649	7	14	171	390	456	430	150	31	138
6 persons	483	—	—	34	112	137	139	61	—	142
7 persons	190	—	10	9	29	64	41	19	11	141
8 or more persons	134	—	3	19	17	30	49	16	—	148
Median	2 07	1.50	1.41	1 80	2 06	2 22	2 36	2 74	2.15	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>24 540</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>4 217</b>	<b>7 291</b>	<b>6 068</b>	<b>4 764</b>	<b>1 086</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>125</b>
15 to 24 years	113	—	17	22	41	21	8	4	—	111
25 to 34 years	732	—	32	120	167	184	173	41	15	131
35 to 44 years	1 662	—	27	153	381	509	477	86	29	138
45 to 64 years	13 415	17	221	1 852	3 954	3 647	2 846	676	202	130
65 years and over	8 618	34	388	2 070	2 748	1 707	1 260	279	132	117
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>2 677</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>108</b>
15 to 24 years	71	—	2	6	17	28	12	6	—	134
25 to 34 years	135	—	8	29	57	23	18	—	—	113
35 to 44 years	164	—	14	57	20	29	32	6	6	114
45 to 64 years	958	24	82	238	245	199	133	30	7	114
65 years and over	1 349	46	181	417	356	179	121	33	16	102
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>9 969</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>1 007</b>	<b>2 693</b>	<b>2 977</b>	<b>1 645</b>	<b>1 157</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>110</b>
15 to 24 years	65	15	20	7	14	9	—	—	—	72
25 to 34 years	119	6	—	8	47	23	35	—	—	124
35 to 44 years	333	7	—	33	111	60	68	35	10	128
45 to 64 years	3 251	10	129	767	1 080	654	424	103	84	117
65 years and over	6 201	63	849	1 878	1 725	899	630	111	46	104
Median age	63.0	70.0	72.7	67.2	63.2	60.4	59.3	58.4	58.8	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980	971	13	71	156	242	233	164	62	30	125
1975 to 1978	2 835	21	99	520	751	686	519	167	72	126
1970 to 1974	3 342	11	189	595	908	770	706	101	62	124
1960 to 1969	9 271	36	383	1 447	2 370	2 232	2 137	538	128	129
1959 or earlier	20 767	141	1 237	4 939	6 692	4 250	2 711	542	255	115
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms	393	42	113	115	68	18	35	—	2	84
4 rooms	4 271	89	561	1 384	1 227	606	346	46	12	102
5 rooms	11 332	50	703	2 906	3 790	2 328	1 277	207	71	113
6 rooms	12 648	29	447	2 509	3 980	3 083	2 179	343	78	121
7 rooms	5 214	2	128	587	1 354	1 354	1 338	320	131	135
8 or more rooms	3 328	10	27	156	544	782	1 062	494	253	157
Median	5.7	4.3	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.8	7.3	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980	715	13	18	78	91	208	198	76	33	144
1970 to 1974	1 115	14	45	112	200	268	379	47	50	142
1960 to 1969	4 794	31	105	467	1 149	1 245	1 325	390	82	138
1950 to 1959	9 733	11	334	1 635	2 813	2 504	1 886	409	141	126
1940 to 1949	6 242	25	365	1 467	2 052	1 295	825	108	105	115
1939 or earlier	14 587	128	1 112	3 898	4 658	2 651	1 624	380	136	112
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000	1 295	42	239	399	322	153	113	18	9	98
\$10,000 to \$19,999	4 779	95	650	1 528	1 264	629	488	93	32	102
\$20,000 to \$29,999	6 764	33	514	2 114	2 272	1 110	544	154	23	108
\$30,000 to \$39,999	7 418	18	373	2 018	2 704	1 512	718	55	20	112
\$40,000 to \$49,999	5 970	17	130	1 027	2 264	1 575	842	92	23	120
\$50,000 to \$59,999	4 457	10	55	369	1 344	1 381	1 083	168	47	133
\$60,000 to \$79,999	4 707	—	18	188	728	1 608	1 783	291	91	147
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1 142	7	—	11	60	165	504	269	126	183
\$100,000 to \$149,999	551	—	—	3	5	32	157	253	101	216
\$150,000 or more	103	—	—	—	—	6	5	17	75	250+
Median	\$37 500	\$15 400	\$21 600	\$29 000	\$35 900	\$44 400	\$52 900	\$68 300	\$85 200	—
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent	19 105	100	772	3 627	5 704	4 717	3 269	685	231	122
10 to 14 percent	7 005	41	396	1 633	2 019	1 388	1 174	259	95	118
15 to 19 percent	3 742	42	291	758	1 202	686	544	143	76	116
20 to 24 percent	2 309	20	182	608	593	438	337	113	18	115
25 to 29 percent	1 479	5	155	321	444	269	200	46	39	115
30 to 34 percent	861	7	45	293	218	113	130	27	28	110
35 percent or more	2 339	—	117	311	663	512	543	133	60	129
Not computed	346	7	21	106	120	48	40	4	—	108
Median	10—	10.9	12.6	10.5	10—	10—	10—	10.3	12.2	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>37 151</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>1 960</b>	<b>7 641</b>	<b>10 963</b>	<b>8 171</b>	<b>6 237</b>	<b>1 410</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>120</b>
Steam or hot water system	1 884	3	42	170	381	393	610	157	128	147
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	32 175	153	1 672	6 748	9 734	7 165	5 134	1 188	381	119
Other built-in electric units	789	19	38	117	203	189	182	34	7	127
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	370	7	30	103	112	59	52	7	—	110
Other means	1 933	40	178	503	533	365	259	24	31	112
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>12 409</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>1 990</b>	<b>3 500</b>	<b>2 974</b>	<b>2 460</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>127</b>
Central system	5 081	19	23	432	1 013	1 432	1 422	485	255	143
1 or more individual room units	7 328	22	373	1 558	2 487	1 542	1 038	220	88	117
<b>House heating fuel</b>	<b>37 151</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>1 960</b>	<b>7 641</b>	<b>10 963</b>	<b>8 171</b>	<b>6 237</b>	<b>1 410</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>120</b>
Utility gas	30 703	160	1 625	6 789	9 461	6 670	4 644	958	396	118
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	330	—	30	59	82	64	64	18	13	123
Electricity	1 244	29	71	179	255	276	305	89	40	133
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4 312	6	150	433	1 027	1 069	1 188	341	98	138
Other	562	27	84	181	138	92	36	4	—	98

**Table A-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA**

**Occupied housing units**

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER**

<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>79 142</b>	<b>8 775</b>	<b>7 859</b>	<b>14 905</b>	<b>25 532</b>	<b>22 071</b>
15 to 24 years	2 052	451	167	225	588	621
25 to 34 years	16 913	3 749	2 504	2 016	4 335	4 309
35 to 44 years	16 805	2 508	2 592	3 919	3 925	3 861
45 to 64 years	31 768	1 889	2 235	7 201	12 019	8 424
65 years and over	11 604	178	361	1 544	4 665	4 856
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>7 385</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>2 130</b>	<b>3 040</b>
15 to 24 years	464	55	35	67	155	152
25 to 34 years	1 556	218	229	204	452	453
35 to 44 years	1 065	128	139	207	296	295
45 to 64 years	2 350	197	167	319	667	1 000
65 years and over	1 950	12	63	175	560	1 140
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>17 214</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>2 037</b>	<b>5 889</b>	<b>7 885</b>
15 to 24 years	222	19	11	41	72	79
25 to 34 years	1 250	121	165	140	416	408
35 to 44 years	1 761	122	179	407	491	562
45 to 64 years	6 025	181	368	780	2 356	2 340
65 years and over	7 956	83	154	669	2 554	4 496
<b>Median age</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>54.7</b>	<b>55.8</b>

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980	9 270	3 145	838	1 030	2 017	2 240
1975 to 1978	24 823	6 766	3 066	3 509	5 900	5 582
1970 to 1974	17 041	—	5 465	2 901	4 380	4 295
1960 to 1969	24 385	—	—	10 474	7 031	6 880
1959 or earlier	28 222	—	—	—	14 223	13 999

**ROOMS**

1 room	65	2	5	—	31	27
2 rooms	123	15	7	17	39	45
3 rooms	1 044	121	76	175	310	362
4 rooms	9 193	587	923	1 364	4 336	1 983
5 rooms	25 143	1 316	1 628	4 835	11 037	6 327
6 rooms	31 750	1 814	2 004	4 945	10 256	12 731
7 or more rooms	36 423	6 056	4 726	6 578	7 542	11 521
<b>Median</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.1</b>

**PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM**

<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>103 132</b>	<b>9 892</b>	<b>9 344</b>	<b>17 890</b>	<b>33 431</b>	<b>32 575</b>
0.50 or less	66 848	6 082	5 432	10 720	22 120	22 494
0.51 to 1.00	34 666	3 753	3 820	6 866	10 708	9 519
1.01 to 1.50	1 451	47	84	280	532	508
1.51 or more	167	10	25	24	120	421
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>421</b>
0.50 or less	447	—	18	8	72	349
0.51 to 1.00	118	15	7	16	43	37
1.01 to 1.50	15	2	—	—	—	13
1.51 or more	29	2	—	—	5	22

**PERSONS IN UNIT**

1 person	14 616	603	818	1 660	4 806	6 729
2 persons	33 974	2 235	2 101	5 783	13 214	10 641
3 persons	19 564	2 338	2 049	3 429	6 136	5 612
4 persons	19 770	2 867	2 554	3 930	5 391	5 028
5 persons	10 053	1 333	1 258	2 027	2 611	2 824
6 or more persons	5 764	535	589	1 085	1 393	2 162
<b>Median</b>	<b>2.67</b>	<b>3.41</b>	<b>3.36</b>	<b>2.94</b>	<b>2.41</b>	<b>2.42</b>
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>310 270</b>	<b>34 210</b>	<b>32 217</b>	<b>56 531</b>	<b>93 229</b>	<b>94 083</b>

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached or attached	97 511	8 833	7 893	16 757	32 713	31 315
2	2 184	152	211	227	405	1 189
3 and 4	480	42	22	69	86	261
5 to 9	285	10	47	16	102	110
10 to 49	147	8	12	32	40	55
50 or more	24	—	—	—	15	9
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 110	866	1 184	813	190	57

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>103 666</b>	<b>9 911</b>	<b>9 369</b>	<b>17 914</b>	<b>33 513</b>	<b>32 959</b>
Steam or hot water system	5 218	179	356	1 310	1 378	1 995
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	88 538	8 465	7 692	14 824	29 356	28 201
Other built-in electric units	3 215	811	695	835	606	268
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 004	28	64	145	296	471
Other means	5 691	428	562	800	1 877	2 024
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>38 088</b>	<b>5 152</b>	<b>4 251</b>	<b>7 187</b>	<b>12 974</b>	<b>8 524</b>
Central system	17 190	4 241	2 589	4 196	4 926	1 238
1 or more individual room units	20 898	911	1 662	2 991	8 048	7 286
<b>House heating fuel</b>	<b>103 666</b>	<b>9 911</b>	<b>9 369</b>	<b>17 914</b>	<b>33 513</b>	<b>32 959</b>
Utility gas	79 267	4 561	6 342	13 588	27 425	27 351
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 309	185	337	303	253	231
Electricity	7 072	3 478	1 246	1 124	806	418
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	14 184	1 524	1 300	2 715	4 592	4 053
Other	1 834	163	144	184	437	906
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b>	<b>5 815</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>1 671</b>	<b>2 877</b>
Percent below poverty level	5.6	2.7	3.6	3.7	5.0	8.7

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

Less than \$5,000	7 643	288	293	815	2 220	4 027
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11 789	361	616	1 260	4 003	5 549
\$10,000 to \$12,499	6 443	221	391	867	2 328	2 636
\$12,500 to \$14,999	5 897	376	467	767	2 114	2 173
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15 502	1 178	1 273	2 404	5 320	5 327
\$20,000 to \$24,999	17 738	2 050	1 781	3 222	5 712	4 973
\$25,000 to \$34,999	23 668	3 474	2 674	4 717	7 307	5 496
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10 981	1 441	1 357	2 760	3 287	2 136
\$50,000 or more	4 080	522	517	1 102	1 260	679
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$21 221</b>	<b>\$26 141</b>	<b>\$24 605</b>	<b>\$24 417</b>	<b>\$20 629</b>	<b>\$16 908</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>\$22 858</b>	<b>\$27 881</b>	<b>\$26 380</b>	<b>\$26 733</b>	<b>\$22 578</b>	<b>\$18 530</b>

Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
103 741	9 911	9 369	17 914	33 551	32 996	38 933	4 930	6 342	6 834	8 209	12 618
79 142	8 775	7 859	14 905	25 532	22 071	15 389	1 950	2 385	2 516	3 420	5 118
2 052	451	167	225	588	621	3 469	485	551	499	872	1 062
16 913	3 749	2 504	2 016	4 335	4 309	5 311	708	861	902	1 249	1 591
16 808	2 508	2 592	3 919	3 925	3 861	2 208	292	338	294	484	800
31 768	1 889	2 235	7 201	12 019	8 424	2 924	264	416	503	528	1 213
11 604	178	361	1 544	4 665	4 856	1 477	201	219	318	287	452
7 385	610	633	972	2 130	3 040	7 928	1 072	1 311	1 439	1 471	2 635
464	55	35	67	155	152	1 835	311	348	305	394	477
1 556	218	229	204	452	453	2 592	345	493	492	562	700
1 065	128	139	207	296	295	1 031	168	220	175	124	344
2 350	197	167	319	667	1 000	1 435	116	143	264	255	657
1 950	12	63	175	560	1 140	1 035	132	107	203	136	457
17 214	526	877	2 037	5 889	7 885	15 616	1 908	2 646	2 879	3 318	4 865
222	19	11	41	72	79	2 479	233	362	501	733	650
1 250	121	165	140	416	408	3 984	408	740	840	933	1 063
1 761	122	179	407	491	562	2 024	230	386	299	408	701
6 025	181	368	780	2 356	2 340	3 110	411	521	627	1 140	1 140
7 956	83	154	669	2 554	4 496	4 019	626	747	718	617	1 311
50.5	36.0	39.5	48.8	54.7	55.8	34.8	34.8	33.8	34.3	31.8	38.8
9 270	3 145	838	1 030	2 017	2 240	17 803	3 280	2 809	2 797	4 083	4 834
24 823	6 766	3 066	3 509	5 900	5 582	13 291	1 650	2 386	2 554	2 521	4 180
17 041	—	5 465	2 901	4 380	4 295	4 301	—	1 147	798	809	1 547
24 385	—	—	10 474	7 031	6 880	2 261	—	—	685	465	1 111
28 222	—	—	—	14 223	13 999	1 277	—	—	—	331	946
65	2	5	—	31	27	746	64	179	159	127	217
123	15	7	17	39	45	1 628	238	396	274	247	473
1 044	121	76	175	310	362	7 384	1 186	992	1 206	1 337	2 663
9 193	587	923	1 364	4 336	1 983	12 136	1 663	2 553	3 005	2 400	2 515
25 143	1 316	1 628	4 835	11 037	6 327	8 329	1 110	1 475	1 248	2 050	2 446
31 750	1 814	2 004	4 945	10 256	12 731	5 408	371	573	663	1 375	2 426
36 423	6 056	4 726	6 578	7 542	11 521	3 302	298	174	279	673	1 878
6.0	6.9	6.5	6.0	5.6	6.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.7
103 132	9 892	9 344	17 890	33 431	32 575	38 186	4 910	6 312	6 792	8 012	12 160
66 848	6 082	5 432	10 720	22 120	22 494	24 857	3 252	4 136	4 815	4 925	7 729
34 666	3 753	3 820	6 866	10 708	9 519	12 586	1 547	2 070	1 894	2 914	4 161
1 451	47	84	280	532	508	664	111	86	68	153	246
167	10	8	24	71	54	79	—	20	15	20	24
609	19	25	24	120	421	747	20	30	42	197	458
447	—	18	8	72	349	419	10	30	27	121	231
118	15	7	16	43	37	281	10	—	8	58	205
15	2	—	—	—	13	21	—	—	7	10	4
29	2	—	—	5	22	26	—	—	—	8	18
14 616	603	818	1 660	4 806	6 729	14 562	2 006	2 402	2 938	2 778	4 438
33 974	2 235	2 101	5 783	13 214	10 641	11 240	1 397	2 072	2 050	2 243	3 478
19 564	2 338	2 049	3 429	6 136	5 612	6 248	818	1 008	877	1 465	2 080
19 770	2 867	2 554	3 930	5 391	5 028	3 811	396	501	626	1 000	1 288
10 053	1 333	1 258	2 027	2 611	2 824	1 884	222	254	243	454	711
5 764	535	589	1 085	1 393	2 162	1 188	91	105	100	269	623
2.67	3.41	3.36	2.94	2.41	2.42	1.94	1.83	1.87	1.73	2.09	2.04
310 270	34 210	32 217	56 531	93 229	94 083	86 587	10 292	13 030	13 706	19 418	30 141
97 511	8 833	7 893	16 757	32 713	31 315	12 502	764	913	1 422	3 865	5 538
2 184	152	211	227	405	1 189	9 422	1 130	1 248	1 268	2 090	3 686
480	42	22	69	86	261	4 952	530	792	844	966	1 820
285	10	47	16	102	110	4 339	619	1 207	1 014	662	837
147	8	12	32	40	55	5 179	1 052	1 358	1 604	518	647
24	—	—	—	15	9	1 834	731	590	420	36	57
3 110	866	1 184	813	190	57	705	104	234	262	72	33
103 666	9 911	9 369	17 914	33 513	32 959	38 927	4 930	6 342	6 834	8 205	12 616
5 218	179	356	1 310	1 378	1 995	3 987	343	240	834	784	1 786
88 538	8 465	7 692	14 824	29 356	28 201	25 586	2 627	3 856	4 030	5 939	9 134
3 215	811	695	835	606	268	5 820	1 770	2 011	1 507	330	202
1 004	28	64	145	296	471	832	53	49	129	296	305
5 691	428	562	800	1 877	2 024	2 702	137	186	334	856	1 189
38 088	5 152	4 251	7 187	12 974	8 524	13 897	3 124	3 839	3 312	1 614	2 008
17 190	4 241	2 589	4 196	4 926	1 238	5 182	1 632	1 962	1 126	266	196
20 898	911	1 662	2 991	8 048	7 286	8 715	1 492	1 877	2 186	1 348	1 812
103 666	9 911	9 369	17 914	33 513	32 959	38 927	4 930	6 342	6 834	8 205	12 616
79 267	4 561	6 342	13 588	27 425	27 351	27 519	2 435	3 427	4 072	7 003	10 984
1 309	185	337	503	253	231	450	63	55	84	94	154
7 072	3 478	1 246	1 124	806	418	8 345	2 703	2 688	2 204	458	292
14 184	1 524	1 300	2 715	4 592	4 053	2 078	113	163	433	543	826
1 834	163	144	184	437	906	535	18	9	41	107	360
5 815	272	336	659	1 671	2 877	7 589	832	1 147	1 204	1 638	2 768
5.6	2.7	3.6	3.7	5.0	8.7	19.5	16.9	18.1	17.6	20.0	21.9
7 643	288	293	815	2 220	4 027	8 233	1 000	1 341	1 284	1 648	2 960
11 789	361	616	1 260	4 003	5 549	8 693	970	1 106	1 516	1 968	3 133
6 443	221	391	867	2 328	2 636	4 313	444	629	724	1 056	1 460
5 897	376	467	767	2 114	2 173	3 239	386	588	586	720	959
15 178	1 178	1 273	2 404	5 320	5 327	6 337	789	1 061	1 247	1 317	1 923
17 738	2 050	1 781	3 222	5 712	4 973	3 887	571	674	758	762	1 122
23 668	3 474	2 674	4 717	5 307	5 496	3 089	566	690	501	572	760
10 981	1 441	1 357	2 760	3 287	2 136	850	138	192	163	127	230
4 080	522	517	1 102	1 260	679	292	66	61	55	39	71
\$21 221	\$26 141	\$24 605	\$24 417	\$20 629	\$16 908	\$11 473	\$12 830	\$12 904	\$12 131	\$11 156	\$10 370
\$22 858	\$27 881	\$26 380	\$26 733	\$22 578	\$18 530	\$13 379	\$14 750	\$14 450	\$13 752	\$13 104	\$12 281

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units .....	103 741	97 511	3 120	3 110	38 933	12 502	9 422	4 952	4 339	5 179	1 834	705
Condominium housing units .....	104	79	25	—	325	51	4	42	53	117	58	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	79 142	75 479	1 696	1 967	15 389	6 793	3 973	1 410	1 396	1 276	221	320
15 to 24 years .....	2 052	1 722	48	282	3 469	1 161	1 026	431	390	354	14	93
25 to 34 years .....	16 913	16 084	372	457	5 311	2 288	1 623	494	501	271	15	119
35 to 44 years .....	16 805	16 294	200	311	2 208	1 300	447	155	106	127	25	48
45 to 64 years .....	31 768	30 374	766	628	2 924	1 577	548	227	275	214	59	24
65 years and over .....	11 604	11 005	310	289	1 477	467	329	103	124	310	108	36
Male householder, no wife present .....	7 385	6 413	529	443	7 928	1 913	1 595	1 184	1 091	1 565	402	178
15 to 24 years .....	464	370	43	51	1 835	415	365	396	245	346	33	35
25 to 34 years .....	1 556	1 318	137	101	2 592	671	546	377	386	503	58	51
35 to 44 years .....	1 065	966	64	35	1 031	200	236	122	167	249	20	37
45 to 64 years .....	2 350	2 012	148	190	1 435	362	262	175	196	287	119	34
65 years and over .....	1 950	1 747	137	66	1 035	265	186	114	97	180	172	21
Female householder, no husband present .....	17 214	15 619	895	700	15 616	3 796	3 854	2 358	1 852	2 338	1 211	297
15 to 24 years .....	222	155	41	26	2 479	470	774	485	287	392	28	43
25 to 34 years .....	1 250	1 116	55	79	3 984	1 094	1 109	620	479	547	60	75
35 to 44 years .....	1 761	1 624	44	93	2 024	659	496	337	331	171	—	30
45 to 64 years .....	6 025	5 427	316	282	3 110	863	797	472	333	416	211	18
65 years and over .....	7 956	7 297	439	220	4 019	710	618	444	422	812	912	41
Median age .....	50.5	50.4	55.3	47.6	34.8	35.6	37.9	31.8	33.9	37.7	69.7	29.7
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	9 270	8 255	383	632	17 803	4 937	4 506	2 378	2 264	2 568	763	387
1975 to 1978 .....	24 823	22 863	722	1 238	13 291	4 286	3 259	1 681	1 458	1 717	688	202
1970 to 1974 .....	17 041	15 763	433	845	4 301	1 537	880	511	363	619	318	73
1960 to 1969 .....	24 385	23 446	580	359	2 261	972	476	308	181	225	65	34
1959 or earlier .....	28 222	27 184	1 002	36	1 277	770	301	74	73	50	—	9
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	65	42	18	5	746	9	15	60	74	260	308	20
2 rooms .....	123	101	5	17	1 628	84	137	264	303	488	334	19
3 rooms .....	1 044	555	259	230	7 384	656	1 675	1 233	896	1 953	892	78
4 rooms .....	9 193	6 972	820	1 401	12 136	2 318	3 544	1 992	1 949	1 713	237	383
5 rooms .....	25 143	23 182	811	1 150	8 329	3 069	2 649	897	826	652	42	194
6 rooms .....	31 750	30 874	643	233	5 408	3 585	1 062	404	237	99	16	5
7 or more rooms .....	36 423	35 785	564	74	3 302	2 781	340	102	54	14	5	6
Median .....	6.0	6.1	5.1	4.4	4.3	5.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.4	2.8	4.1
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	103 132	97 078	2 956	3 098	38 186	12 378	9 224	4 827	4 264	5 021	1 778	694
0.50 or less .....	66 848	62 797	2 118	1 933	24 857	6 902	5 753	3 395	3 238	3 886	1 326	357
0.51 to 1.00 .....	34 666	32 813	777	1 076	12 586	5 121	3 258	1 361	978	1 112	436	320
1.01 to 1.50 .....	1 451	1 325	61	65	664	323	195	60	46	18	7	15
1.51 or more .....	167	143	—	24	79	32	18	2	5	9	2	2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	609	433	164	12	747	124	198	125	75	158	56	11
0.50 or less .....	447	317	130	—	419	73	123	65	34	98	22	4
0.51 to 1.00 .....	118	80	31	7	281	40	75	56	23	53	34	—
1.01 to 1.50 .....	15	12	3	—	21	7	—	—	7	—	—	7
1.51 or more .....	29	24	—	5	26	4	—	4	11	7	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None .....	83	51	23	9	920	21	40	80	88	349	322	20
1 .....	2 300	1 529	569	202	11 178	1 192	2 495	1 828	1 652	2 617	1 311	83
2 .....	23 035	19 630	1 304	2 101	17 760	4 495	5 525	2 639	2 359	2 092	180	470
3 .....	60 629	58 948	901	780	7 270	5 168	1 244	373	218	118	21	128
4 .....	15 533	15 264	251	18	1 581	1 428	105	22	19	3	—	4
5 or more .....	2 161	2 089	72	—	224	198	13	10	3	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	7 643	6 778	398	467	8 233	2 043	1 625	1 197	770	1 293	1 117	188
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	11 789	10 799	461	529	8 693	2 533	2 123	1 232	919	1 292	418	176
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	6 443	5 859	281	303	4 313	1 308	1 221	496	495	658	78	57
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	5 897	5 363	208	326	3 239	1 068	848	427	461	343	22	70
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	15 502	14 567	409	526	6 337	2 360	1 504	728	757	788	91	109
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	17 738	16 860	477	401	3 887	1 424	1 044	447	441	410	51	70
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	23 668	22 733	531	404	3 089	1 261	750	343	361	318	36	20
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	10 981	10 586	267	128	850	376	239	62	107	41	13	12
\$50,000 or more .....	4 080	3 966	88	26	292	129	68	20	28	36	8	3
Median .....	\$21 221	\$21 515	\$17 644	\$14 463	\$11 473	\$13 359	\$11 972	\$10 237	\$12 427	\$10 017	\$4 454	\$9 666
Mean .....	\$22 858	\$23 190	\$19 420	\$15 880	\$13 379	\$15 178	\$13 755	\$12 053	\$14 023	\$11 704	\$6 788	\$11 239
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	103 666	97 451	3 105	3 110	38 927	12 502	9 416	4 952	4 339	5 179	1 834	705
Steam or hot water system .....	5 218	4 895	311	12	3 987	502	682	653	639	1 198	295	18
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	88 538	83 907	2 402	2 229	25 586	9 903	7 205	3 326	2 301	1 873	497	481
Other built-in electric units .....	3 215	2 836	162	217	5 820	394	660	574	1 203	1 988	979	22
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	1 004	885	71	71	832	372	227	81	60	59	22	11
Other means .....	5 691	4 928	182	581	2 702	1 331	642	318	136	61	41	173
Air conditioning .....	38 088	35 853	1 120	1 115	13 897	2 751	2 446	1 629	2 465	3 568	873	165
Central system .....	17 190	16 306	454	430	5 182	910	891	709	1 138	1 291	224	19
Vehicles available .....	98 572	92 894	2 785	2 893	31 935	10 948	8 176	3 975	3 650	3 821	766	599
1 .....	30 081	27 674	1 095	1 312	19 186	5 544	4 780	2 655	2 302	2 859	668	378
2 or more .....	68 491	65 220	1 690	1 581	12 749	5 404	3 396	1 320	1 348	962	98	221
House heating fuel .....	103 666	97 451	3 105	3 110	38 927	12 502	9 416	4 952	4 339	5 179	1 834	705
Utility gas .....	79 267	75 582	2 598	1 087	27 519	9 842	7 966	3 973	2 637	2 342	551	208
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 309	857	35	417	450	148	80	73	22	18	16	93
Electricity .....	7 072	6 240	207	625	8 345	741	1 070	801	1 631	2 763	1 253	86
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	14 184	13 045	217	922	2 078	1 433	226	50	28	19	14	308
Other .....	1 834	1 727	48	59	535	338	74	55	21	37	—	10
Water heating fuel .....	103 616	97 389	3 117	3 110	38 855	12 435	9 422	4 950	4 339	5 177	1 834	698
Utility gas .....	73 190	70 031	2 518	641	25 704	9 015	7 652	3 784	2 460	2 164	538	91
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 362	1 166	35	161	653	227	168	101	49	31	13	64
Electricity .....	28 076	25 236	554	2 286	12 313	3 085	1 591	1 050	1 823	2 961	1 266	537
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	880	851	7	22	119	73	5	6	—	12	17	6
Other .....	108	105	3	—	66	35	6	9	7	9	—	—
Family householder .....	87 961	83 686	2 018	2 257	22 307	9 502	5 949	2 483	1 987	1 672	283	431
With own children under 18 years .....	43 121	41 298	811	1 012	12 987	6 288	3 477	1 292	976	611	43	303
With own children under 6 years .....	16 000	15 220	268	512	7 467	3 366	2 105	774	582	389	18	233
Female householder, no husband present .....	6 811	6 346	250	215	6 049	2 341	1 724	972	528	334	51	99
With own children under 18 years .....	2 791	2 567	105	119	4 697	1 851	1 380	735	376	240	22	93
With own children under 6 years .....	456	412	25	19	2 115	798	588	407	148	108	6	60
Nonfamily householder .....	15 780	13 825	1 102	853	16 626	3 000	3 473	2 469	2 352	3 507	1 551	274
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	5 815	5 164	293	358	7 589	2 386	1 557	1 170	713	930	662	171
Percent below poverty level .....	5.6	5.3	9.4	11.5	19.5	19.1	16.5	23.6	16.4	18.0	36.1	24.3

Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>103 741</b>	<b>14 616</b>	<b>33 974</b>	<b>19 564</b>	<b>19 770</b>	<b>10 053</b>	<b>3 802</b>	<b>1 261</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>2.67</b>	<b>310 270</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	2 237	—	980	446	337	193	123	108	50	2.81	7 686
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	1 232	614	393	130	61	21	13	—	—	1.51	2 338
4 rooms .....	9 193	3 090	4 116	1 131	646	139	30	18	23	1.87	18 988
5 rooms .....	25 143	4 228	10 160	4 698	3 892	1 574	445	90	56	2.32	66 237
6 rooms .....	31 750	4 155	10 777	6 333	6 015	3 038	953	341	138	2.65	93 403
7 rooms .....	19 301	1 617	5 097	4 015	4 676	2 536	865	327	168	3.23	64 315
8 or more rooms .....	17 122	912	3 431	3 257	4 480	2 745	1 496	485	316	3.71	64 989
Median .....	6.0	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.1	7.3	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	103 132	14 355	33 807	19 477	19 751	10 029	3 781	1 261	671	2.67	308 846
1.00 or less .....	101 514	14 355	33 795	19 454	19 690	9 869	3 302	812	237	2.63	298 298
1.01 to 1.50 .....	1 451	—	—	7	53	139	468	431	353	6.64	9 571
1.51 or more .....	167	—	12	16	8	21	11	18	81	7.36	977
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	609	261	167	87	19	24	21	—	30	1.76	1 424
1.00 or less .....	565	261	162	87	19	24	12	—	—	1.63	1 170
1.01 to 1.50 .....	15	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	8	8.5+	90
1.51 or more .....	29	—	5	—	—	—	2	—	22	8.25	164
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	97 511	12 830	31 903	18 424	19 052	9 722	3 670	1 237	673	2.72	293 184
2 or more .....	3 120	990	953	536	374	156	83	11	17	2.10	9 134
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	3 110	796	1 118	604	344	175	49	13	11	2.18	7 952
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	89 231	11 827	29 179	16 835	17 594	8 824	3 302	1 064	606	2.71	264 887
Less than \$10,000 .....	1 731	469	566	255	188	124	58	17	54	2.20	4 297
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	7 824	1 975	2 612	1 244	853	585	294	173	88	2.24	20 937
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	13 147	2 731	4 450	2 177	2 141	939	416	180	113	2.36	34 846
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	15 492	2 434	5 700	2 753	2 506	1 349	498	161	91	2.43	43 374
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	15 010	1 767	5 132	3 027	3 028	1 485	434	90	47	2.70	44 073
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	12 365	1 080	3 901	2 591	2 800	1 351	483	100	59	2.96	38 494
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	15 827	1 054	4 721	3 075	4 169	1 863	648	202	95	3.20	51 803
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	4 918	176	1 260	1 052	1 259	755	297	78	41	3.47	17 090
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	2 381	102	669	538	539	319	155	45	14	3.28	8 182
\$150,000 or more .....	536	39	168	123	111	54	19	18	4	3.00	1 791
Median .....	\$44 200	\$32 900	\$42 300	\$46 600	\$50 200	\$49 500	\$49 000	\$40 200	\$33 200	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	103 741	14 616	33 974	19 564	19 770	10 053	3 802	1 261	701	2.67	310 270
Median income .....	\$21 221	\$7 285	\$19 043	\$24 123	\$24 713	\$25 902	\$26 548	\$28 579	\$28 295	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	14.9	22.4	12.6	14.0	15.8	15.1	15.4	15.1	14.2	...	...
With a mortgage .....	18.0	25.0	17.7	17.7	17.8	17.2	17.0	17.0	15.6	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	10—	20.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	5 815	2 530	1 347	612	620	371	121	102	112	1.78	...
Median income .....	\$3 019	\$2500—	\$3 161	\$3 351	\$4 427	\$4 850	\$7 390	\$8 657	\$9 189	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	50+	49.1	44.7	50+	50+	50+	50+	31.9	24.7	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	40.9	27.5	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	41.1	45.6	38.1	40.3	31.7	18.5	22.5	17.5	23.1	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>38 933</b>	<b>14 562</b>	<b>11 240</b>	<b>6 248</b>	<b>3 811</b>	<b>1 884</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>1.94</b>	<b>86 587</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	2 802	—	1 674	611	221	191	55	50	—	2.34	7 708
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	746	694	32	11	2	7	—	—	—	1.04	805
2 rooms .....	1 628	1 362	243	17	6	—	—	—	—	1.10	1 825
3 rooms .....	7 384	5 335	1 567	372	97	7	—	—	—	1.19	9 597
4 rooms .....	12 136	4 446	4 374	2 146	952	161	35	15	7	1.87	23 926
5 rooms .....	8 329	1 684	2 835	1 971	1 060	567	145	62	5	2.37	21 358
6 rooms .....	5 408	681	1 432	1 045	1 147	682	276	121	24	3.07	17 032
7 or more rooms .....	3 302	360	757	686	547	460	246	169	77	3.28	12 044
Median .....	4.3	3.5	4.4	4.8	5.3	5.8	6.1	6.4	7.4	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	38 186	14 174	11 056	6 167	3 775	1 845	693	363	113	1.94	85 176
1.00 or less .....	37 443	14 174	11 028	6 150	3 670	1 688	517	169	47	1.91	80 841
1.01 to 1.50 .....	664	—	—	17	97	150	170	183	47	5.90	3 953
1.51 or more .....	79	—	28	—	8	7	6	11	19	5.00	382
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	747	388	184	81	36	39	15	4	—	1.46	1 411
1.00 or less .....	700	388	180	70	36	21	5	—	—	1.40	1 190
1.01 to 1.50 .....	21	—	—	—	11	11	10	—	—	5.45	116
1.51 or more .....	26	—	4	11	—	7	—	4	—	3.32	105
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	12 502	2 475	3 203	2 511	2 197	1 206	524	290	96	2.73	37 147
2 .....	9 422	2 861	3 229	1 901	852	383	135	49	12	2.07	21 189
3 and 4 .....	4 952	2 115	1 642	765	291	93	33	8	5	1.72	9 248
5 to 9 .....	4 339	2 089	1 376	551	198	98	7	20	—	1.56	7 855
10 to 49 .....	5 179	3 272	1 343	373	140	42	9	—	—	1.29	7 440
50 or more .....	1 834	1 522	274	17	7	14	—	—	—	1.10	2 102
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	705	228	173	130	126	48	—	—	—	2.22	1 606
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	37 424	14 308	10 805	5 948	3 556	1 721	629	303	74	1.90	81 753
Less than \$100 .....	3 261	2 131	492	291	158	108	42	39	—	1.27	5 332
\$100 to \$149 .....	3 548	1 969	851	412	149	103	14	38	12	1.40	6 043
\$150 to \$199 .....	7 126	3 351	1 944	1 008	524	180	71	34	14	1.61	13 695
\$200 to \$249 .....	8 305	3 138	2 686	1 312	699	301	120	40	9	1.88	17 280
\$250 to \$299 .....	6 900	2 057	2 150	1 380	740	380	145	38	10	2.15	16 485
\$300 to \$349 .....	3 972	708	1 382	834	644	287	82	35	—	2.42	10 759
\$350 to \$399 .....	1 571	178	524	364	258	149	59	29	10	2.73	4 648
\$400 to \$499 .....	1 006	107	292	189	218	123	56	14	7	3.05	3 470
\$500 or more .....	252	48	83	35	21	35	16	14	—	2.44	792
No cash rent .....	1 483	621	481	123	145	55	24	22	12	1.75	3 249
Median .....	\$225	\$191	\$237	\$246	\$262	\$266	\$268	\$241	\$239	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	38 933	14 562	11 240	6 248	3 811	1 884	708	367	113	1.94	86 587
Median income .....	\$11 473	\$7 908	\$14 479	\$13 522	\$13 680	\$15 741	\$15 347	\$16 134	\$10 809	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	22.8	25.9	19.9	21.8	22.9	20.7	21.5	20.8	32.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	7 589	2 995	1 402	1 293	1 012	496	207	121	63	2.07	...
Median income .....	\$3 285	\$2 558	\$3 047	\$3 728	\$4 282	\$4 430	\$6 414	\$6 622	\$7 404	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	40.0	30.3	38.3	...	...

Table A-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction for meaning of symbols, see Introduction for definitions of terms; see appendices A and B.)

The SMSA		Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present				
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>																
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																
1 person	103 741	2 052	16 913	16 805	31 768	11 604	464	1 556	1 065	2 350	1 950	222	1 250	1 761	6 025	7 956
2 persons	14 616	997	3 069	1 064	14 046	9 492	282	1 019	505	1 425	1 513	62	380	271	1 196	1 856
3 persons	33 974	662	4 235	2 567	29 937	15 777	175	276	267	448	337	10	295	448	341	1 476
4 persons	19 564	339	6 338	6 232	5 577	2 700	29	133	38	300	38	46	124	554	57	1 476
5 persons	10 053	49	2 328	2 770	1 148	1 770	23	83	73	118	48	12	136	355	37	2 476
6 or more persons	5 764	5	943	4 772	1 448	1 770	5	33	48	28	3	78	128	238	46	2 476
Median	2 67	2 54	3 68	4 27	3 73	2 90	132	126	29	31	114	198	233	307	146	4 476
Total persons	310 270	5 788	62 570	73 389	98 514	26 286	797	2 645	2 265	4 201	2 651	492	3 094	5 466	14	6 972
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	103 132	2 050	16 872	16 778	31 664	11 543	464	1 549	1 065	2 301	1 846	216	1 242	1 752	5 973	7 877
1.01 or more persons per room	1 618	5	298	640	483	65	20	6	14	6	6	6	—	20	51	4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	609	2	41	27	104	61	—	7	—	49	104	6	8	9	52	139
1.01 or more persons per room	44	—	8	7	17	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>																
<b>With a mortgage</b>																
Less than 15 percent	89 231	1 667	15 107	14 908	27 331	9 888	357	1 267	911	1 741	1 529	147	1 085	1 542	5 024	501
15 to 19 percent	52 045	1 554	14 375	13 246	13 916	1 270	286	1 132	747	783	1 800	82	986	1 209	1 773	397
20 to 24 percent	18 733	239	3 994	3 453	8 083	326	49	236	225	300	18	18	107	199	360	447
25 to 29 percent	12 115	327	3 844	3 415	7 277	266	38	277	156	164	33	10	175	224	240	48
30 to 34 percent	8 808	372	3 081	2 084	1 307	138	78	238	128	125	33	6	123	226	280	52
35 percent or more	4 759	247	1 815	1 081	643	148	33	131	92	33	49	7	123	152	211	39
Not computed	2 454	111	875	478	319	88	42	172	46	112	79	3	83	379	98	349
Median	4 972	135	1 067	660	822	304	46	120	100	112	79	38	353	379	547	411
<b>Not mortgaged</b>																
Less than 10 percent	37 186	213	20 722	16 6	13 8	21 6	23 6	21 0	19 8	17 8	33 7	30 0	28 2	23 8	24 8	35 5
10 to 14 percent	19 105	70	541	1 662	13 415	8 618	71	135	164	958	1 349	65	119	333	3 251	6 201
15 to 19 percent	7 005	24	107	1 335	10 414	3 300	35	74	117	608	317	29	34	138	1 027	1 066
20 to 24 percent	3 742	24	107	205	1 824	2 552	—	31	12	76	345	21	40	83	737	938
25 to 29 percent	2 309	—	—	48	561	1 376	24	4	17	106	176	—	17	95	415	662
30 to 34 percent	1 479	—	—	16	251	670	7	7	6	34	172	—	18	29	249	951
35 percent or more	861	—	—	136	39	291	7	—	—	29	125	13	—	—	163	694
Not computed	2 339	15	7	12	136	104	5	6	12	29	34	—	2	67	134	721
Median	346	10—	10—	7	30	81	151	10—	10—	19	25	2	8	118	684	1 070
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>																
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																
1 person	38 933	3 469	5 311	2 208	2 924	1 477	1 835	2 592	1 031	1 435	1 035	2 479	3 984	2 024	3 110	4 019
2 persons	14 562	1 677	1 617	424	1 537	1 339	1 138	1 833	743	1 114	887	1 168	1 516	507	2 049	3 607
3 persons	11 240	1 174	1 493	385	695	91	506	499	145	219	130	792	989	484	560	322
4 persons	6 248	437	1 336	571	354	26	145	173	72	77	—	368	747	510	281	322
5 persons	3 811	29	318	477	171	11	27	48	33	29	18	115	450	246	102	19
6 or more persons	1 188	25	318	351	167	10	5	35	17	19	—	25	185	170	61	31 6
Median	86 587	9 507	17 654	8 819	8 320	2 05	2 741	3 775	1 618	1 860	1 08	1 59	1 98	754	1 26	37 6
Total persons	38 186	3 399	5 277	2 175	2 862	1 464	1 776	2 533	1 000	1 398	987	2 410	3 930	1 995	3 053	4 354
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	743	59	241	160	98	24	—	12	9	6	—	30	93	37	43	327
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	47	11	34	33	42	13	59	59	31	37	48	69	54	29	57	92
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	4	7	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	4	—	4	—
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>																
Less than 15 percent	37 424	3 344	5 054	1 954	2 693	1 379	1 763	2 540	1 015	1 377	994	2 439	3 937	1 967	3 058	3 910
15 to 19 percent	7 890	842	1 407	671	969	137	452	758	473	449	161	282	390	206	394	340
20 to 24 percent	5 411	803	1 278	403	278	222	335	390	218	249	127	339	617	300	468	389
25 to 29 percent	3 538	267	845	304	472	208	287	365	124	112	74	339	657	234	384	310
30 to 34 percent	2 487	238	488	126	182	190	188	176	95	95	123	198	476	186	334	341
35 to 49 percent	3 905	286	294	65	123	99	121	95	25	61	71	198	344	223	244	286
50 percent or more	5 438	307	383	124	177	218	140	121	35	130	213	239	466	246	360	796
Not computed	1 885	286	309	114	107	136	203	269	77	182	133	659	895	513	650	430
Median	22 8	20 0	19 1	17 9	235	26 0	21 3	18 7	15 5	18 8	92	66	99	59	224	377
Total persons	38 186	3 399	5 277	2 175	2 862	1 464	1 776	2 533	1 000	1 398	987	2 410	3 930	1 995	3 053	4 354
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	743	59	241	160	98	24	—	12	9	6	—	30	93	37	43	327
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	47	11	34	33	42	13	59	59	31	37	48	69	54	29	57	92
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	4	7	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	4	—	4	—



**Table A—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The SMSA	Male householder							Female householder						
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	14 616	4 744	282	1 019	505	1 425	1 513	9 872	62	380	220	3 201	6 009	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	14 355	4 610	282	1 012	505	1 378	1 433	9 745	62	380	220	3 169	5 914	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	261	134	—	7	—	47	80	127	—	—	—	32	95	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1, detached or attached .....	12 830	4 033	230	848	433	1 179	1 343	8 797	39	334	184	2 776	5 464	
2 or more .....	990	390	21	101	50	107	111	600	14	16	12	212	346	
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	796	321	31	70	22	139	59	475	9	30	24	213	199	
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>														
Less than \$5,000 .....	5 103	791	14	61	27	205	484	4 312	17	47	38	946	3 264	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	4 141	939	35	52	19	200	633	3 202	24	60	50	1 106	1 962	
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	1 294	458	51	77	47	127	156	836	21	96	—	350	369	
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	880	415	72	98	69	116	60	465	—	42	21	251	151	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 534	896	59	331	125	308	73	638	—	85	65	334	154	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	998	736	45	278	86	297	30	262	—	29	40	145	48	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	454	349	—	88	97	118	46	105	—	21	4	56	24	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	113	89	—	16	30	28	15	24	—	—	2	6	16	
\$50,000 or more .....	99	71	6	18	5	26	16	28	—	—	—	7	21	
Median .....	\$7 285	\$13 608	\$13 924	\$18 002	\$18 880	\$16 082	\$6 662	\$5 825	\$6 944	\$12 161	\$15 060	\$7 933	\$4 756	
Mean .....	\$9 958	\$14 862	\$14 959	\$18 566	\$19 611	\$16 619	\$9 109	\$7 602	\$7 196	\$13 297	\$13 115	\$9 013	\$6 292	
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>														
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	11 827	3 667	230	816	416	1 014	1 191	8 160	39	317	182	2 574	5 048	
With a mortgage .....	3 440	1 871	196	749	339	439	148	1 569	23	269	150	768	359	
Less than \$200 .....	770	249	20	57	36	105	31	521	4	53	9	261	194	
\$200 to \$249 .....	624	351	31	101	66	96	57	273	—	46	17	167	43	
\$250 to \$299 .....	559	336	19	141	37	90	49	223	—	62	28	87	46	
\$300 to \$349 .....	469	250	52	91	44	52	11	219	—	37	47	127	8	
\$350 to \$399 .....	322	211	26	94	42	49	—	111	13	32	9	28	29	
\$400 to \$499 .....	364	229	45	136	25	23	—	135	6	31	19	40	39	
\$500 to \$599 .....	219	170	3	102	65	—	—	49	—	—	12	37	—	
\$600 to \$749 .....	74	56	—	27	17	12	—	18	—	8	2	8	—	
\$750 or more .....	39	19	—	—	7	12	—	20	—	—	7	13	—	
Median .....	\$279	\$300	\$327	\$341	\$335	\$260	\$238	\$248	\$379	\$279	\$322	\$237	\$190	
Not mortgaged .....	8 387	1 796	34	67	77	575	1 043	6 591	16	48	32	1 806	4 689	
Less than \$50 .....	111	49	—	—	—	5	44	62	—	—	—	10	52	
\$50 to \$74 .....	1 087	250	2	—	14	75	159	837	—	—	9	113	715	
\$75 to \$99 .....	2 665	590	6	25	29	168	362	2 075	—	8	8	507	1 552	
\$100 to \$124 .....	2 341	435	3	29	10	141	252	1 906	7	19	6	608	1 266	
\$125 to \$149 .....	1 218	268	17	7	6	118	120	950	9	7	9	315	610	
\$150 to \$199 .....	753	152	—	6	12	61	73	601	—	14	—	182	405	
\$200 to \$249 .....	129	37	6	—	—	7	24	92	—	—	—	33	59	
\$250 or more .....	83	15	—	—	6	—	9	68	—	—	—	38	30	
Median .....	\$104	\$101	\$134	\$107	\$96	\$107	\$97	\$104	\$128	\$121	\$97	\$111	\$101	
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	22.4	19.6	24.5	21.8	19.6	15.8	19.3	23.8	40.8	23.2	23.7	22.3	24.4	
With a mortgage .....	25.0	22.8	24.9	22.4	23.0	19.8	42.3	30.4	50+	24.2	24.8	30.8	44.5	
Not mortgaged .....	20.7	14.4	17.7	10.2	10—	10—	17.3	22.5	20.0	14.5	11.5	18.4	23.7	
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	2 530	467	7	61	27	158	214	2 063	13	45	22	699	1 284	
Percent below poverty level .....	17.3	9.8	2.5	6.0	5.3	11.1	14.1	20.9	21.0	11.8	10.0	21.8	21.4	
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	14 562	5 715	1 138	1 833	743	1 114	887	8 847	1 168	1 516	507	2 049	3 607	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	14 174	5 510	1 079	1 786	712	1 086	847	8 664	1 135	1 474	489	2 031	3 535	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	388	205	59	47	31	28	40	183	33	42	18	18	72	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1, detached or attached .....	2 475	1 142	185	414	115	210	218	1 333	136	198	43	392	564	
2 .....	2 861	971	163	347	140	187	134	1 890	335	371	93	531	560	
3 and 4 .....	2 115	843	268	235	94	145	101	1 272	215	257	82	319	399	
5 to 9 .....	2 089	899	185	320	145	164	85	1 190	180	228	170	220	392	
10 to 49 .....	3 272	1 359	293	426	215	263	162	1 913	269	409	104	375	756	
50 or more .....	1 522	376	18	58	15	119	166	1 146	14	43	—	194	895	
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	228	125	26	33	19	26	21	103	19	10	15	18	41	
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>														
Less than \$5,000 .....	4 871	1 195	148	204	84	374	385	3 676	275	158	149	796	2 298	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	4 024	1 197	288	292	71	184	362	2 827	577	485	153	611	1 001	
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	1 633	627	250	220	64	49	44	1 006	165	404	60	236	141	
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	1 060	522	148	207	39	90	38	538	47	232	46	143	70	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 649	1 093	191	547	187	148	20	556	93	193	92	137	41	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	724	565	87	194	160	114	10	159	11	44	7	65	32	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	463	402	26	158	112	93	13	61	—	—	—	42	19	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	107	83	—	11	21	44	7	24	—	—	—	19	5	
\$50,000 or more .....	31	31	—	—	5	18	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median .....	\$7 908	\$11 856	\$11 330	\$14 921	\$17 345	\$9 975	\$5 804	\$6 202	\$7 781	\$10 712	\$8 425	\$6 813	\$4 368	
Mean .....	\$9 839	\$13 568	\$11 731	\$14 335	\$17 701	\$16 132	\$7 659	\$7 430	\$7 906	\$10 560	\$8 680	\$8 259	\$5 313	
<b>GROSS RENT</b>														
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	14 308	5 577	1 106	1 801	741	1 083	846	8 731	1 168	1 516	507	2 029	3 511	
Less than \$100 .....	2 131	540	35	46	55	204	200	1 591	89	39	52	298	1 113	
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 969	800	105	149	92	201	253	1 169	143	169	74	313	470	
\$150 to \$199 .....	3 351	1 275	279	451	178	254	113	2 076	460	379	123	540	574	
\$200 to \$249 .....	3 138	1 400	396	520	181	105	105	1 738	261	463	130	358	526	
\$250 to \$299 .....	2 057	901	215	369	126	123	68	1 156	168	300	98	268	322	
\$300 to \$349 .....	708	280	30	166	50	25	9	428	27	114	27	90	170	
\$350 to \$399 .....	178	87	6	39	18	11	13	91	9	14	—	58	10	
\$400 to \$499 .....	107	37	—	21	10	—	6	70	5	16	—	32	17	
\$500 or more .....	48	41	4	6	6	18	7	7	2	—	—	—	5	
No cash rent .....	621	216	36	34	8	66	72	405	4	22	3	72	304	
Median .....	\$191	\$202	\$220	\$221	\$212	\$173	\$130	\$183	\$187	\$216	\$201	\$182	\$152	
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	25.9	19.9	23.1	19.0	15.2	19.8	28.9	29.4	28.5	24.8	30.8	29.3	35.4	
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	2 995	705	75	153	66	245	166	2 290	204	123	118	690	1 155	
Percent below poverty level .....	20.6	12.3	6.6	8.3	8.9	22.0	18.7	25.9	17.5	8.1	23.3	33.7	32.0	

Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA					The SMSA				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	1 593	444	622	527	Vacant for rent housing units	3 920	1 885	1 242	793
<b>ROOMS</b>					<b>ROOMS</b>				
1 to 3 rooms	36	14	10	12	1 room	61	28	27	6
4 rooms	199	79	36	84	2 rooms	130	61	51	18
5 rooms	303	78	113	112	3 rooms	967	488	334	145
6 rooms	444	47	207	190	4 rooms	1 360	616	459	285
7 rooms	260	91	102	67	5 rooms	783	420	201	162
8 or more rooms	351	135	154	62	6 rooms	367	168	115	84
Median	6.1	6.5	6.2	5.8	7 or more rooms	252	104	55	93
					Median	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.3
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>					<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 541	419	613	509	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 844	1 866	1 202	776
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	52	25	9	18	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	76	19	40	17
<b>BEDROOMS</b>					<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
None	4	—	4	—	None	85	33	36	16
1	71	24	13	34	1	1 216	562	429	225
2	370	101	117	152	2	1 832	928	590	314
3	870	212	367	291	3	662	309	166	187
4	267	106	111	50	4	106	50	6	50
5 or more	11	1	10	—	5 or more	19	3	15	1
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>					<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
1975 to March 1980	560	181	257	122	1975 to March 1980	889	401	371	117
1970 to 1974	103	34	42	27	1970 to 1974	646	401	175	70
1960 to 1969	90	25	56	9	1960 to 1969	570	362	121	87
1950 to 1959	192	55	98	39	1950 to 1959	167	70	66	31
1940 to 1949	195	49	47	99	1940 to 1949	466	232	145	89
1939 or earlier	453	100	122	231	1939 or earlier	1 182	419	364	399
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>					<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
1, detached or attached	1 415	377	574	464	1, detached or attached	1 158	511	294	353
2 or more	134	38	41	55	2	534	243	183	108
Mobile home or trailer	44	29	7	8	3 and 4	486	218	172	96
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>					5 to 9	651	441	145	65
Central heating system	1 471	407	581	483	10 to 49	1 002	440	415	147
Other means	115	37	34	44	50 or more	27	21	—	6
None	7	—	7	—	Mobile home or trailer	62	11	33	18
<b>PRICE ASKED</b>					<b>RENT ASKED</b>				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	1 333	371	554	408	Specified vacant for rent housing units	3 910	1 882	1 239	789
Less than \$10,000	61	16	19	26	Less than \$100	341	139	132	70
\$10,000 to \$19,999	150	35	33	82	\$100 to \$149	743	368	210	165
\$20,000 to \$29,999	165	45	60	60	\$150 to \$199	1 170	608	364	198
\$30,000 to \$39,999	110	10	34	66	\$200 to \$249	1 045	499	313	233
\$40,000 to \$49,999	185	44	121	20	\$250 to \$299	428	207	161	60
\$50,000 to \$59,999	160	41	64	55	\$300 to \$399	155	61	48	46
\$60,000 to \$79,999	248	83	117	48	\$400 or more	28	—	11	17
\$80,000 to \$99,999	158	68	58	32	Median	\$187	\$189	\$187	\$179
\$100,000 or more	96	29	48	19					
Median	\$49 700	\$58 900	\$51 300	\$35 900					

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA	Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units							Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Total .....	1 333	61	315	295	566	96	49 700	3 910	341	1 913	1 473	155	28	187
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 288	54	313	295	537	89	48 800	3 834	317	1 871	1 463	155	28	189
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	45	7	2	—	29	7	81 400	76	24	42	10	—	—	151
<b>BEDROOMS</b>														
None .....	4	—	4	—	—	—	16 300	85	42	41	2	—	—	101
1 .....	47	13	8	4	15	7	33 100	1 216	118	795	303	—	—	174
2 .....	239	25	68	90	56	—	40 800	1 831	124	679	955	56	17	207
3 .....	775	21	201	182	344	27	48 400	657	48	350	162	86	11	174
4 .....	258	2	34	19	146	57	81 400	103	9	33	48	13	—	206
5 or more .....	10	—	—	—	5	5	100 000	18	—	15	3	—	—	166
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>														
1975 to March 1980 .....	498	—	4	45	372	77	76 100	889	8	184	611	75	11	238
1970 to 1974 .....	90	1	15	13	53	8	61 700	646	30	227	367	17	5	210
1960 to 1969 .....	78	—	17	43	18	—	41 300	568	54	234	263	17	—	199
1950 to 1959 .....	142	—	45	52	44	1	44 600	165	38	87	22	18	—	171
1940 to 1949 .....	172	6	60	85	21	—	36 400	466	41	360	50	9	6	148
1939 or earlier .....	353	54	174	57	58	10	25 500	1 176	170	821	160	19	6	150
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1, detached or attached .....	1 333	61	315	295	566	96	49 700	1 148	118	588	310	110	22	168
2 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 700	219	1 273	1 157	45	6	193
Mobile home or trailer .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	62	4	52	6	—	—	185



Table A-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>85 222</b>	<b>1 448</b>	<b>6 649</b>	<b>12 142</b>	<b>14 926</b>	<b>14 654</b>	<b>12 169</b>	<b>15 512</b>	<b>4 854</b>	<b>2 336</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>44 900</b>	<b>48 500</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>66 301</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>3 844</b>	<b>8 061</b>	<b>11 002</b>	<b>11 788</b>	<b>10 262</b>	<b>13 648</b>	<b>4 395</b>	<b>2 124</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>48 100</b>	<b>51 300</b>
15 to 24 years	1 624	28	100	287	397	394	176	217	25	—	—	40 000	41 300
25 to 34 years	14 629	106	549	1 472	2 632	2 699	2 629	3 343	815	324	60	49 500	51 400
35 to 44 years	14 300	87	506	1 247	1 745	2 436	2 427	3 774	1 384	598	96	54 200	57 000
45 to 64 years	26 267	289	1 518	3 179	4 209	4 762	4 050	5 077	1 918	1 022	243	48 300	52 300
65 years and over	9 481	218	1 171	1 876	2 019	1 497	980	1 237	253	180	50	37 200	41 700
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>5 412</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>1 028</b>	<b>1 032</b>	<b>1 478</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>35 900</b>	<b>41 200</b>
15 to 24 years	341	8	29	88	77	70	45	12	12	—	—	34 700	37 700
25 to 34 years	1 211	9	85	225	250	149	234	193	61	5	—	42 000	44 900
35 to 44 years	841	—	64	99	158	144	79	195	53	31	18	47 700	54 600
45 to 64 years	1 604	129	259	323	289	223	111	171	36	45	18	32 600	38 800
65 years and over	1 415	82	340	293	258	162	134	102	27	17	—	29 700	33 800
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>13 509</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>2 028</b>	<b>3 053</b>	<b>2 892</b>	<b>2 118</b>	<b>1 304</b>	<b>1 191</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>34 000</b>	<b>37 300</b>
15 to 24 years	127	2	22	52	24	14	13	—	—	—	—	26 700	29 800
25 to 34 years	1 000	9	98	265	221	165	103	93	38	8	—	35 800	39 600
35 to 44 years	1 316	36	142	208	266	212	188	180	54	23	7	40 300	43 900
45 to 64 years	4 634	170	603	958	1 001	804	445	472	122	39	20	35 500	38 900
65 years and over	6 432	275	1 163	1 570	1 380	923	555	446	56	44	20	31 500	34 700
<b>Median age</b>	<b>50.1</b>	<b>61.2</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>56.2</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	7 301	84	379	702	1 238	1 081	1 033	1 743	618	355	68	51 400	55 000
1975 to 1978	20 295	198	902	2 011	3 008	3 399	3 360	4 707	1 660	844	206	51 600	55 100
1970 to 1974	13 679	150	911	1 847	2 050	2 279	2 017	2 927	993	423	82	48 200	51 300
1960 to 1969	20 447	313	1 513	2 660	3 338	3 751	3 196	4 013	1 071	471	121	46 300	49 000
1959 or earlier	23 500	703	2 944	4 922	5 292	4 144	2 563	2 122	512	243	55	35 600	38 700
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms	562	63	185	151	71	32	29	17	14	—	—	21 600	26 100
4 rooms	6 240	227	1 040	1 703	1 665	934	400	236	31	—	—	30 800	32 100
5 rooms	20 483	476	2 007	3 884	4 763	4 719	2 520	1 879	182	48	5	38 100	38 800
6 rooms	27 243	425	2 323	4 188	5 414	5 328	4 435	4 206	678	233	13	42 200	43 600
7 rooms	16 391	172	776	1 445	2 075	2 471	3 000	4 729	1 234	439	50	53 700	54 400
8 or more rooms	14 303	85	318	771	938	1 170	1 785	4 445	2 715	1 616	460	69 200	72 800
<b>Median</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>8.5+</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None	35	—	12	17	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	21 700	26 400
1	1 292	93	330	342	207	128	96	71	25	—	—	25 900	30 500
2	17 378	629	2 534	4 069	4 380	2 865	1 460	1 111	212	110	8	33 000	35 300
3	52 052	594	3 189	6 570	8 699	9 919	8 940	10 851	2 308	843	139	47 000	48 600
4	12 868	112	492	1 022	1 481	1 630	1 515	3 126	2 058	1 840	292	61 100	64 700
5 or more	1 597	20	92	122	159	112	152	353	251	243	93	66 500	74 200
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980	7 845	13	58	79	222	547	1 245	3 173	1 565	807	136	70 600	74 500
1970 to 1974	7 119	27	112	214	355	834	1 422	2 769	934	370	82	63 700	66 000
1960 to 1969	15 046	15	307	802	1 489	2 484	3 390	4 666	1 220	540	133	56 600	59 200
1950 to 1959	18 279	89	622	2 226	3 618	4 604	3 136	2 928	659	313	84	45 700	48 300
1940 to 1949	11 257	141	916	2 029	2 914	2 686	1 379	877	161	118	36	38 700	40 700
1939 or earlier	25 676	1 163	4 634	6 792	6 328	3 499	1 597	1 099	315	188	61	30 300	33 000
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	5 614	401	1 076	1 412	1 160	653	434	358	62	51	7	29 200	32 700
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9 177	415	1 618	2 021	1 927	1 430	813	749	158	44	2	32 500	35 300
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 016	50	732	1 142	1 194	787	423	541	115	27	5	34 300	37 900
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 561	97	475	1 024	1 027	796	512	496	73	46	15	36 400	40 000
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12 820	176	1 082	2 227	2 909	2 467	1 803	1 782	277	84	13	40 100	42 300
\$25,000 to \$29,999	15 144	173	847	1 912	2 653	3 210	2 627	2 868	635	186	33	46 100	47 600
\$30,000 to \$34,999	20 230	101	622	1 804	2 979	3 741	3 698	5 122	1 537	561	65	52 100	54 200
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9 228	26	176	504	889	1 323	1 500	2 768	1 315	600	127	61 300	64 100
\$50,000 or more	3 432	9	21	96	188	247	359	828	682	737	265	79 100	87 600
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$21 703</b>	<b>\$9 105</b>	<b>\$12 153</b>	<b>\$16 049</b>	<b>\$18 727</b>	<b>\$21 692</b>	<b>\$24 044</b>	<b>\$26 583</b>	<b>\$31 472</b>	<b>\$39 347</b>	<b>\$49 856</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>\$23 286</b>	<b>\$12 395</b>	<b>\$14 101</b>	<b>\$16 879</b>	<b>\$19 323</b>	<b>\$22 236</b>	<b>\$24 769</b>	<b>\$27 823</b>	<b>\$35 263</b>	<b>\$47 493</b>	<b>\$72 328</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b>	<b>49 455</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>2 470</b>	<b>5 706</b>	<b>7 660</b>	<b>8 757</b>	<b>7 743</b>	<b>10 858</b>	<b>3 712</b>	<b>1 787</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>49 800</b>	<b>53 400</b>
Less than 15 percent	17 797	133	960	2 300	2 913	3 414	2 765	3 393	1 119	627	173	47 600	51 800
15 to 19 percent	11 504	32	485	1 316	1 665	2 170	1 827	2 716	856	370	67	50 400	53 300
20 to 24 percent	8 513	43	340	842	1 339	1 352	1 428	2 036	753	299	81	52 300	55 500
25 to 29 percent	4 543	32	175	461	609	666	745	1 135	494	210	16	53 500	56 300
30 to 34 percent	2 325	41	123	209	416	350	385	537	140	86	38	50 500	54 000
35 percent or more	4 598	52	378	559	685	773	567	1 002	343	187	52	48 200	52 400
Not computed	175	—	9	19	33	32	26	39	7	8	2	46 900	53 700
<b>Median</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	<b>35 767</b>	<b>1 115</b>	<b>4 179</b>	<b>6 436</b>	<b>7 266</b>	<b>5 897</b>	<b>4 426</b>	<b>4 654</b>	<b>1 142</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>38 300</b>	<b>41 700</b>
Less than 10 percent	18 575	430	1 534	2 814	3 770	3 310	2 676	2 797	831	345	68	42 200	45 300
10 to 14 percent	6 748	152	897	1 281	1 431	1 175	689	917	135	68	3	37 400	40 000
15 to 19 percent	3 535	145	620	683	754	544	360	327	37	58	7	33 800	37 100
20 to 24 percent	2 220	111	376	534	426	276	220	241	24	12	—	31 600	35 400
25 to 29 percent	1 419	82	189	307	279	214	164	106	38	20	20	35 000	39 300
30 to 34 percent	822	29	140	239	158	85	97	46	19	9	—	30 100	35 200
35 percent or more	2 163	144	386	522	385	241	201	193	51	35	5	30 900	35 700
Not computed	285	22	37	56	63	52	19	27	7	2	—	32 900	36 300
<b>Median</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>84 965</b>	<b>1 351</b>	<b>6 568</b>	<b>12 108</b>	<b>14 909</b>	<b>14 641</b>	<b>12 169</b>	<b>15 504</b>	<b>4 847</b>	<b>2 336</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>45 000</b>	<b>48 600</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	1 140	67	199	246	237	139	129	108	13	—	—	32 000	34 300
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>13 800</b>	<b>19 800</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	21	16	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	8 700
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>85 164</b>	<b>1 420</b>	<b>6 647</b>	<b>12 134</b>	<b>14 913</b>	<b>14 647</b>	<b>12 169</b>	<b>15 512</b>	<b>4 854</b>	<b>2 336</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>45 000</b>	<b>48 500</b>
Central heating system	81 276	1 197	5 962	11 358									

Table A-15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction For meaning of symbols. see Introduction For definitions of terms. see appendixes A and B)

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	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>33 187</b>	<b>2 199</b>	<b>2 952</b>	<b>6 304</b>	<b>7 610</b>	<b>6 357</b>	<b>3 706</b>	<b>1 511</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>1 350</b>	<b>230</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families.....	13 312	244	700	1 890	3 146	2 911	2 071	953	668	135	594	256
15 to 24 years.....	3 136	55	142	612	944	816	313	142	60	6	46	240
25 to 34 years.....	4 640	40	201	625	1 063	919	366	223	31	67	267	267
35 to 44 years.....	1 745	26	97	195	247	343	377	152	146	42	120	285
45 to 64 years.....	2 492	58	130	324	570	444	332	202	169	56	207	256
65 years and over.....	1 299	65	130	134	322	203	130	91	70	—	154	239
Male householder, no wife present.....	6 866	428	802	1 448	1 685	1 332	582	200	90	76	223	220
15 to 24 years.....	1 640	31	123	372	503	333	162	49	11	19	37	232
25 to 34 years.....	2 319	57	153	490	637	532	282	80	44	5	39	233
35 to 44 years.....	871	29	92	164	228	195	72	40	29	11	11	233
45 to 64 years.....	1 156	157	202	289	202	172	44	11	—	29	50	185
65 years and over.....	880	154	232	133	115	100	22	20	6	12	86	153
Female householder, no husband present.....	13 009	1 527	1 450	2 966	2 779	2 114	1 053	358	200	29	533	205
15 to 24 years.....	2 077	135	204	742	482	381	75	24	24	2	8	196
25 to 34 years.....	3 148	119	275	667	856	662	341	128	72	6	22	232
35 to 44 years.....	1 655	96	137	309	368	303	273	96	32	—	41	234
45 to 64 years.....	2 605	245	377	637	464	418	173	92	55	16	128	198
65 years and over.....	3 524	932	457	611	609	350	191	18	17	5	334	169
Median age.....	34.5	66.0	47.5	32.0	30.9	31.3	33.0	34.4	36.7	44.6	61.7	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	15 596	779	1 059	2 880	3 322	3 550	2 036	922	643	180	225	245
1975 to 1978.....	11 215	819	989	2 161	2 872	1 998	1 339	415	228	53	341	227
1970 to 1974.....	3 518	426	464	642	850	546	221	126	70	—	173	208
1960 to 1969.....	1 851	113	295	438	443	215	72	34	17	—	224	197
1959 or earlier.....	1 007	62	145	183	123	48	38	14	—	7	387	174
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	629	257	162	144	37	11	—	—	5	4	9	113
2 rooms.....	1 475	482	225	385	248	77	11	—	5	—	42	152
3 rooms.....	6 577	921	1 151	2 049	1 639	537	130	18	—	19	113	178
4 rooms.....	10 842	301	871	1 981	3 031	2 609	1 246	411	98	23	271	237
5 rooms.....	6 902	150	365	1 071	1 478	1 673	1 116	447	306	24	272	257
6 rooms.....	4 331	57	131	459	822	1 018	817	406	239	80	302	277
7 or more rooms.....	2 431	31	47	215	355	432	386	229	305	90	341	296
Median.....	4.2	2.9	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.8	6.1	5.4	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979.....	33 187	2 199	2 952	6 304	7 610	6 357	3 706	1 511	958	240	1 350	230
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	32 579	2 006	2 828	6 161	7 550	6 318	3 699	1 506	953	240	1 318	232
0.50 or less.....	21 858	1 466	2 069	4 129	5 235	4 131	2 268	865	513	134	1 048	227
0.51 to 1.00.....	10 156	528	681	1 924	2 215	2 082	1 319	631	430	94	252	241
1.01 to 1.50.....	525	12	67	99	82	105	112	10	10	12	16	246
1.51 or more.....	40	—	11	9	18	—	—	—	—	—	2	195
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	608	193	124	143	60	39	7	5	—	—	32	137
0.50 or less.....	340	115	45	89	49	25	—	—	—	—	12	152
0.51 to 1.00.....	224	59	72	43	11	14	7	5	—	—	13	133
1.01 to 1.50.....	18	—	7	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	152
1.51 or more.....	26	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	94
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	5 596	1 122	773	1 180	977	613	436	176	78	6	235	180
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	5 402	1 023	732	1 149	974	613	436	171	73	6	225	183
1.01 or more persons per room.....	225	12	52	59	37	25	33	1	—	—	6	188
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	194	99	41	31	3	—	—	5	5	—	10	98
1.01 or more persons per room.....	30	19	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	97
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	788	316	182	208	44	18	—	—	5	4	11	115
1.....	9 991	1 400	1 742	3 246	2 361	756	203	54	12	22	195	177
2.....	15 622	306	778	2 182	3 985	4 217	2 393	849	352	59	501	253
3.....	5 546	137	217	582	1 067	1 091	951	491	440	111	459	273
4.....	1 137	34	26	78	140	261	159	110	117	38	174	290
5 or more.....	103	6	7	8	13	14	—	7	32	6	10	297
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	9 353	199	477	1 312	1 937	1 874	1 291	575	538	148	1 002	256
2.....	8 698	225	887	2 206	1 860	1 568	972	562	223	40	155	226
3 and 4.....	4 426	292	619	1 142	856	863	485	100	31	—	38	207
5 to 9.....	3 992	151	362	688	1 236	859	417	115	98	25	41	233
10 to 49.....	4 419	427	295	693	1 411	950	456	97	57	17	16	231
50 or more.....	1 594	884	234	138	104	122	39	56	—	10	7	91
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	705	21	78	125	206	121	46	6	11	—	91	219
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	4 371	475	220	250	670	947	832	505	326	81	65	276
1970 to 1974.....	5 444	653	171	334	1 183	1 488	980	340	172	43	80	260
1960 to 1969.....	5 901	287	233	707	1 805	1 530	785	161	148	30	215	246
1950 to 1959.....	3 228	87	262	749	865	540	328	51	87	22	237	220
1940 to 1949.....	3 702	78	412	1 139	921	567	221	131	71	15	147	208
1939 or earlier.....	10 541	619	1 654	3 125	2 166	1 285	560	323	154	49	606	191
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	31 362	1 201	2 653	6 007	7 508	6 282	3 679	1 496	958	240	1 338	235
4 or more.....	1 825	998	299	297	102	75	27	15	—	—	12	93
With elevator.....	1 404	922	221	126	31	70	19	15	—	—	—	81
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	7 005	599	808	1 686	1 889	1 074	555	270	104	20	...	210
15 to 19 percent.....	6 128	414	507	925	1 532	1 367	877	289	180	37	...	241
20 to 24 percent.....	4 865	489	382	953	1 013	1 028	584	224	146	46	...	233
25 to 29 percent.....	3 189	264	264	541	664	736	389	161	147	23	...	241
30 to 34 percent.....	2 221	95	105	377	529	525	276	153	130	31	...	250
35 to 49 percent.....	3 537	157	359	790	838	709	409	161	83	31	...	226
50 percent or more.....	4 603	161	448	997	1 114	880	569	235	147	52	...	232
Not computed.....	1 639	20	79	35	31	38	47	18	21	—	1 350	220
Median.....	22.7	20.8	21.6	22.7	21.8	23.5	23.4	24.2	26.3	28.7	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	33 181	2 199	2 948	6 302	7 610	6 357	3 706	1 511	958	240	1 350	230
Central heating system.....	31 116	2 093	2 649	5 819	7 146	6 078	3 508	1 437	912	228	1 246	232
Air conditioning.....	12 814	459	677	1 488	3 143	3 139	1 976	878	549	130	375	256
Central system.....	4 801	36	88	229	680	1 180	1 260	620	429	130	149	304

Table A—16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

**The SMSA**

**Owner-occupied housing units**

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER**

	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	99 304	7 104	11 152	6 083	5 635	14 864	17 118	22 864	10 523	3 961	21 325	22 984	5 217
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>76 286</b>	<b>1 546</b>	<b>5 653</b>	<b>3 940</b>	<b>3 979</b>	<b>11 779</b>	<b>14 865</b>	<b>20 990</b>	<b>9 861</b>	<b>3 673</b>	<b>23 723</b>	<b>25 832</b>	<b>1 879</b>
15 to 24 years	2 009	72	87	121	167	517	561	444	31	9	20 332	20 023	85
25 to 34 years	16 396	205	367	399	825	3 562	4 760	4 934	1 097	247	22 857	23 854	366
35 to 44 years	16 139	159	295	402	490	2 080	3 545	5 693	2 778	697	26 536	28 342	313
45 to 64 years	30 613	511	1 456	1 284	1 338	3 919	5 029	9 051	5 569	2 456	26 648	29 290	656
65 years and over	11 129	599	3 448	1 734	1 159	1 701	970	868	386	264	12 188	16 647	459
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>6 897</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>1 116</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>1 187</b>	<b>1 138</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>16 760</b>	<b>19 239</b>	<b>536</b>
15 to 24 years	448	14	45	56	87	89	97	22	23	15	15 932	19 170	15
25 to 34 years	1 489	51	80	111	124	428	361	196	71	67	19 259	21 138	67
35 to 44 years	980	41	35	41	91	192	195	268	87	30	22 473	27 023	48
45 to 64 years	2 165	216	228	161	146	363	415	388	169	79	19 542	21 330	188
65 years and over	1 815	461	728	191	93	115	70	88	46	23	7 614	11 001	218
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>16 121</b>	<b>4 775</b>	<b>4 383</b>	<b>1 583</b>	<b>1 115</b>	<b>1 898</b>	<b>1 115</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>8 593</b>	<b>11 109</b>	<b>2 802</b>
15 to 24 years	197	40	58	47	6	15	10	5	16	—	10 027	12 207	46
25 to 34 years	1 158	172	267	207	118	187	108	79	12	8	11 691	13 177	235
35 to 44 years	1 528	217	240	193	180	351	211	101	28	7	14 083	14 396	277
45 to 64 years	5 605	1 067	1 438	615	476	858	519	501	102	29	11 209	13 094	897
65 years and over	7 633	3 279	2 380	521	335	487	267	226	108	30	5 913	8 651	1 347
Median age	50.5	69.2	67.6	60.9	54.8	45.1	41.3	44.5	48.5	51.5	...	...	60.6

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980	8 832	371	563	479	619	1 419	2 043	2 207	838	293	22 278	23 605	374
1975 to 1978	23 783	923	1 329	901	1 263	4 088	5 267	6 538	2 509	965	23 237	24 793	988
1970 to 1974	16 161	768	1 475	954	764	2 732	2 960	4 036	1 823	649	22 136	23 975	763
1960 to 1969	23 167	1 307	2 314	1 363	1 082	3 178	3 813	5 754	3 129	1 227	22 834	25 063	1 027
1959 or earlier	27 361	3 735	5 471	2 386	1 907	3 447	3 035	4 329	2 224	827	15 240	18 866	2 065

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>98 709</b>	<b>6 894</b>	<b>11 002</b>	<b>6 052</b>	<b>5 588</b>	<b>14 803</b>	<b>17 086</b>	<b>22 833</b>	<b>10 505</b>	<b>3 946</b>	<b>21 384</b>	<b>23 052</b>	<b>5 021</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	1 453	29	82	57	98	218	280	376	257	56	24 358	26 150	127
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>8 338</b>	<b>11 824</b>	<b>196</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	44	—	27	—	—	2	5	5	—	3	9 265	17 040	27
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>99 229</b>	<b>7 082</b>	<b>11 124</b>	<b>6 083</b>	<b>5 627</b>	<b>14 856</b>	<b>17 116</b>	<b>22 857</b>	<b>10 523</b>	<b>3 961</b>	<b>21 333</b>	<b>22 994</b>	<b>5 188</b>
Central heating system	94 014	6 396	10 171	5 719	5 236	14 055	16 236	22 031	10 277	3 893	21 587	23 309	4 573
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>37 000</b>	<b>1 467</b>	<b>2 836</b>	<b>1 805</b>	<b>1 808</b>	<b>5 013</b>	<b>6 410</b>	<b>9 790</b>	<b>5 307</b>	<b>2 564</b>	<b>24 324</b>	<b>27 117</b>	<b>1 043</b>
Central system	16 736	485	944	586	533	1 889	2 443	4 827	3 163	1 866	27 592	31 802	358
<b>Vehicles available</b>	<b>94 607</b>	<b>4 688</b>	<b>9 505</b>	<b>5 855</b>	<b>5 515</b>	<b>14 726</b>	<b>17 063</b>	<b>22 784</b>	<b>10 513</b>	<b>3 958</b>	<b>21 939</b>	<b>23 806</b>	<b>3 956</b>
1	28 473	3 478	6 674	3 438	2 726	5 071	3 625	2 478	672	311	13 093	14 918	2 432
2 or more	66 134	1 210	2 831	2 417	2 789	9 655	13 438	20 306	9 841	3 647	25 272	27 632	1 524
<b>House heating fuel</b>	<b>99 229</b>	<b>7 082</b>	<b>11 124</b>	<b>6 083</b>	<b>5 627</b>	<b>14 856</b>	<b>17 116</b>	<b>22 857</b>	<b>10 523</b>	<b>3 961</b>	<b>21 333</b>	<b>22 994</b>	<b>5 188</b>
Utility gas	75 254	5 366	8 612	4 662	4 294	11 403	12 561	17 220	8 032	3 104	21 212	23 022	3 708
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 260	181	172	106	145	163	231	148	94	20	15 855	17 743	156
Electricity	6 857	341	531	270	332	753	1 290	2 062	909	369	24 693	26 525	329
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	14 061	993	1 550	940	727	2 198	2 763	3 062	1 395	433	21 094	22 098	806
Other	1 797	201	259	105	129	339	271	365	93	35	18 089	19 049	189
Median rooms	6.0	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.6	7.4	...	...	5.5

**Specified owner-occupied housing units**

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

<b>With a mortgage</b>	<b>49 455</b>	<b>1 183</b>	<b>2 253</b>	<b>1 913</b>	<b>2 264</b>	<b>8 127</b>	<b>10 673</b>	<b>14 590</b>	<b>6 254</b>	<b>2 198</b>	<b>24 195</b>	<b>26 046</b>	<b>1 379</b>
Less than \$200	4 491	364	522	313	337	973	885	850	217	30	18 543	18 734	295
\$200 to \$249	7 231	198	515	442	416	1 331	1 601	1 963	631	134	22 101	22 780	216
\$250 to \$299	8 253	179	430	417	511	1 837	1 647	2 245	829	158	21 925	23 329	224
\$300 to \$349	6 929	123	252	233	329	1 414	1 628	1 906	857	187	23 332	25 000	142
\$350 to \$399	6 015	121	168	189	263	931	1 480	1 797	871	195	24 363	26 118	176
\$400 to \$449	8 291	122	198	202	229	960	2 058	2 841	1 238	443	25 714	28 133	177
\$450 to \$499	4 454	37	95	57	107	412	889	1 755	743	359	27 699	30 704	74
\$500 to \$549	2 578	35	40	55	53	214	356	912	600	313	30 101	34 232	69
\$550 to \$599	1 213	4	33	5	19	55	129	321	268	379	31 337	47 920	6
\$600 to \$649	1 213	4	33	5	19	55	129	321	268	379	31 337	47 920	6
\$650 to \$699	1 213	4	33	5	19	55	129	321	268	379	31 337	47 920	6
\$700 to \$749	1 213	4	33	5	19	55	129	321	268	379	31 337	47 920	6
\$750 or more	1 213	4	33	5	19	55	129	321	268	379	31 337	47 920	6
Median	\$334	\$258	\$260	\$274	\$287	\$298	\$337	\$359	\$384	\$490	...	...	\$290
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	<b>35 767</b>	<b>4 431</b>	<b>6 924</b>	<b>3 103</b>	<b>2 297</b>	<b>4 693</b>	<b>4 471</b>	<b>5 640</b>	<b>2 974</b>	<b>1 234</b>	<b>16 084</b>	<b>19 471</b>	<b>2 676</b>
Less than \$50	193	97	66	15	—	6	7	2	—	—	4 985	6 500	73
\$50 to \$74	1 907	727	621	143	62	136	93	91	26	8	6 569	9 328	411
\$75 to \$99	7 422	1 383	2 120	811	486	988	684	697	211	42	10 641	13 453	725
\$100 to \$124	10 608	1 160	2 214	1 011	840	1 570	1 338	1 801	499	175	15 230	17 301	752
\$125 to \$149	7 892	578	1 144	581	484	1 135	1 229	1 556	957	228	20 079	21 446	377
\$150 to \$199	5 905	390	642	401	319	723	927	1 121	968	414	22 583	25 716	259
\$200 to \$249	1 300	74	92	95	79	115	117	281	237	210	27 468	33 907	61
\$250 or more	540	22	25	46	27	20	76	91	76	157	27 288	53 382	18
Median	\$120	\$100	\$107	\$114	\$118	\$119	\$127	\$129	\$145	\$170	...	...	\$104

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

<b>With a mortgage</b>	<b>49 455</b>	<b>1 183</b>	<b>2 253</b>	<b>1 913</b>	<b>2 264</b>	<b>8 127</b>	<b>10 673</b>	<b>14 590</b>	<b>6 254</b>	<b>2 198</b>	<b>24 195</b>	<b>26 046</b>	<b>1 379</b>
Less than 15 percent	17 797	13	47	63	120	1 304	3 081	6 935	4 358	1 876	30 350	34 501	23
15 to 19 percent	11 504	—	79	135	392	2 214	3 210	3 943	1 319	212	24 570	25 991	5
20 to 24 percent	8 513	8	110	401	575	2 202	2 291	2 409	412	105	22 070	22 827	30
25 to 29 percent	4 543	34	279	396	453	1 080	1 250	938	108	5	20 097	19 996	34
30 to 34 percent	2 325	17	270	296	285	671	559	192	35	—	16 969	17 358	23
35 percent or more	4 598	942	1 468	622	439	656	282	167	22	—	9 595	10 760	1 095
Not computed	175	169	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	2500—	471	169
Median	18.0	50+	42.1	29.5	25.5	21.2	18.5	15.5	12.4	10—	...	...	50+
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	<b>35 767</b>	<b>4 431</b>	<b>6 924</b>	<b>3 103</b>	<b>2 297</b>	<b>4 693</b>	<b>4 471</b>	<b>5 640</b>	<b>2 974</b>	<b>1 234</b>	<b>16 084</b>	<b>19 471</b>	<b>2 676</b>
Less than 10 percent	18 575	5	268	553	796	3 284	3 982	5 495	2 958	1 234	25 596	29 326	35
10 to 14 percent	6 748	45	1 823	1 781	1 245	1 285	430	123	16	—	12 114	12 940	42
15 to 19 percent	3 535	273	2 355	536	1 291	118	47	15	—	—	8 384	8 783	125
20 to 24 percent	2 220	576	1 427	161	44	—	5	7	—	—	6 350	6 710	172
25 to 29 percent	1 419	689	665	38	21	6	—	—	—	—	5 089	5 489	241
30 to 34 percent	822	602	192	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 185	4 623	309
35 percent or more	2 163	1 963	194	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 145	3 154	1 474
Not computed	285	278	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	2500—	95	278
Median	10—	34.1	17.9	12.8	11.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	40.8

Table A — 17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The SMSA**

Renter-occupied housing units

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER**

**Married-couple families** ..... 14 244 730 2 330 1 740 1 431 3 279 2 217 1 831 496 190 16 225 17 591 1 161  
 15 to 24 years ..... 3 256 227 588 499 408 819 515 173 17 10 14 424 14 863 329  
 25 to 34 years ..... 4 892 197 574 544 548 1 378 841 661 114 35 16 983 17 644 424  
 35 to 44 years ..... 1 986 82 284 155 129 324 403 476 93 40 20 183 20 281 196  
 45 to 64 years ..... 2 723 86 364 282 220 574 402 451 248 96 18 212 21 470 102  
 65 years and over ..... 1 387 138 520 260 126 184 56 70 24 9 10 341 12 342 110  
**Male householder, no wife present** ..... 7 094 1 103 1 296 741 662 1 444 864 731 192 61 14 037 15 013 731  
 15 to 24 years ..... 1 712 156 333 290 202 336 181 153 37 24 13 453 15 159 119  
 25 to 34 years ..... 2 371 256 329 281 250 609 317 262 52 15 15 480 15 779 246  
 35 to 44 years ..... 879 54 49 66 63 250 207 157 24 9 18 819 19 526 41  
 45 to 64 years ..... 1 211 310 212 53 85 188 149 144 67 3 13 397 14 713 201  
 65 years and over ..... 921 327 373 51 62 61 10 15 12 10 6 644 8 859 124  
**Female householder, no husband present** ..... 13 224 4 666 4 098 1 557 900 1 077 499 329 79 19 7 175 8 799 3 882  
 15 to 24 years ..... 2 080 626 727 245 124 245 79 30 4 — 7 764 8 770 667  
 25 to 34 years ..... 3 175 720 1 021 593 303 283 128 103 14 10 9 305 10 058 934  
 35 to 44 years ..... 1 705 506 452 200 169 218 81 51 19 9 8 915 10 367 569  
 45 to 64 years ..... 2 650 767 808 349 193 250 167 84 32 — 8 393 9 889 729  
 65 years and over ..... 3 614 2 047 1 090 170 111 81 44 61 10 — 4 662 6 171 983  
**Median age** ..... 34.7 54.6 38.1 30.3 31.4 30.4 32.3 35.9 45.4 41.6 ... 37.1

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980 ..... 16 008 2 873 3 604 2 041 1 339 2 889 1 628 1 215 324 95 11 870 13 472 2 950  
 1975 to 1978 ..... 11 679 1 967 2 483 1 256 1 110 2 043 1 336 1 139 208 137 12 801 14 434 1 676  
 1970 to 1974 ..... 3 695 893 761 409 341 503 299 341 120 28 11 183 13 560 637  
 1960 to 1969 ..... 2 020 452 541 227 130 244 230 99 89 8 10 187 12 954 321  
 1959 or earlier ..... 1 160 314 335 105 73 121 87 97 26 2 9 063 11 780 190

**PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM**

**Complete plumbing for exclusive use** ..... 33 893 6 272 7 518 3 974 2 933 5 748 3 520 2 891 767 270 11 986 13 803 5 554  
 0.50 or less ..... 22 557 4 624 5 329 2 631 1 873 3 609 2 118 1 770 472 131 11 260 13 120 3 202  
 0.51 to 1.00 ..... 10 739 1 549 2 037 1 253 995 2 073 1 345 1 081 279 127 13 833 15 222 2 116  
 1.01 to 1.50 ..... 557 97 130 76 65 66 57 38 16 12 11 694 14 419 216  
 1.51 or more ..... 40 22 14 — — — 2 — — — 8 571 9 105 20  
**Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use** ..... 669 227 206 64 60 52 60 — — — — 6 804 8 400 220  
 0.50 or less ..... 379 129 106 38 46 30 30 — — — — 7 130 8 598 107  
 0.51 to 1.00 ..... 246 83 85 26 7 22 23 — — — — 6 587 8 005 83  
 1.01 to 1.50 ..... 18 — 11 — — — 7 — — — — 7 045 12 445 11  
 1.51 or more ..... 26 15 4 — — 7 — — — — — 4 667 6 446 19

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

**Heating equipment** ..... 34 556 6 499 7 720 4 038 2 993 5 798 3 580 2 891 767 270 11 894 13 699 5 774  
 Central heating system ..... 32 236 5 931 7 149 3 740 2 831 5 455 3 341 2 800 722 267 12 031 13 829 5 206  
**Air conditioning** ..... 13 036 1 596 2 563 1 572 1 243 2 536 1 426 370 166 14 083 15 646 1 181  
 Central system ..... 4 907 469 751 466 492 1 022 560 248 139 16 283 18 319 341  
**Vehicles available** ..... 29 301 3 315 6 212 3 813 2 908 5 668 3 531 2 838 701 267 13 627 15 145 3 501  
 1 ..... 17 226 2 886 5 012 2 584 1 821 2 706 1 348 701 149 55 10 692 11 833 2 791  
 2 or more ..... 12 075 429 1 200 1 229 1 087 2 962 2 183 2 137 636 212 18 413 19 870 710  
**House heating fuel** ..... 34 556 6 499 7 720 4 038 2 993 5 798 3 580 2 891 767 270 11 894 13 699 5 774  
 Utility gas ..... 24 218 4 510 5 580 2 756 2 079 4 051 2 559 1 919 566 198 11 831 13 685 4 196  
 Bottled, tank, or LP gas ..... 409 106 74 58 54 60 36 17 4 — 11 056 11 446 117  
 Electricity ..... 7 448 1 410 1 644 878 606 1 286 715 722 127 60 11 908 13 738 1 016  
 Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .... 2 023 322 306 302 216 343 235 70 7 13 443 15 035 254  
 Other ..... 458 151 116 44 38 58 35 11 — 5 8 582 9 875 191  
**Median rooms** ..... 4.3 3.7 4.0 4.2 4.4 4.5 4.7 4.9 5.3 5.3 ... 4.1

Specified renter-occupied housing units

**CONTRACT RENT**

Less than \$100 ..... 4 199 2 092 1 000 306 194 264 161 145 32 5 5 030 7 945 1 584  
 \$100 to \$149 ..... 6 835 1 497 2 169 874 455 952 502 299 81 6 9 418 11 132 1 434  
 \$150 to \$199 ..... 10 354 1 604 2 348 1 448 1 130 1 899 1 074 689 143 19 12 115 13 215 1 540  
 \$200 to \$249 ..... 6 307 461 1 217 804 646 1 422 936 670 118 33 15 075 15 647 478  
 \$250 to \$299 ..... 2 681 208 356 181 236 596 418 479 148 59 17 850 19 306 246  
 \$300 to \$349 ..... 860 38 81 64 70 150 153 213 52 39 20 938 22 303 41  
 \$350 to \$399 ..... 364 33 33 33 18 72 34 82 39 20 19 527 22 919 33  
 \$400 to \$499 ..... 178 5 11 7 10 11 14 58 33 29 28 400 34 527 5  
 \$500 or more ..... 59 — 4 2 — 5 25 13 10 — 24 350 25 841 —  
 No cash rent ..... 1 350 383 323 118 95 164 86 115 49 17 9 434 12 890 235  
**Median** ..... \$172 \$128 \$157 \$172 \$178 \$188 \$196 \$212 \$236 \$282 ... \$138

**GROSS RENT**

Less than \$100 ..... 2 199 1 532 471 81 10 67 32 6 — — 4 084 4 999 1 122  
 \$100 to \$149 ..... 2 952 1 000 1 031 314 153 249 137 53 15 — 7 084 8 525 773  
 \$150 to \$199 ..... 6 304 1 367 1 939 842 576 855 380 255 82 8 9 608 11 157 1 180  
 \$200 to \$249 ..... 7 610 995 1 768 1 008 798 1 522 792 590 125 12 12 607 13 683 977  
 \$250 to \$299 ..... 6 357 565 1 167 955 662 1 392 910 627 59 20 14 356 15 090 613  
 \$300 to \$349 ..... 3 706 339 509 343 380 731 684 530 128 62 16 741 17 615 436  
 \$350 to \$399 ..... 1 511 92 196 112 108 315 224 283 136 45 18 639 21 087 176  
 \$400 to \$499 ..... 958 48 107 43 60 215 125 244 66 50 20 187 22 877 78  
 \$500 or more ..... 240 — 31 21 12 25 33 60 45 13 24 848 26 282 6  
 No cash rent ..... 1 350 383 323 118 95 164 86 115 49 17 9 434 12 890 235  
**Median** ..... \$230 \$166 \$205 \$232 \$241 \$250 \$267 \$278 \$318 \$353 ... \$180

**GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

Less than 15 percent ..... 7 005 107 348 230 356 1 466 1 697 1 992 599 210 22 705 24 240 140  
 15 to 19 percent ..... 6 128 300 496 587 767 2 102 1 300 524 52 — 17 074 16 954 263  
 20 to 24 percent ..... 4 865 428 969 1 019 878 1 217 232 117 5 — 12 547 12 654 339  
 25 to 29 percent ..... 3 189 319 1 001 951 461 379 63 15 — — 10 722 10 691 199  
 30 to 34 percent ..... 2 221 167 1 078 545 233 173 25 — — — 9 483 9 708 190  
 35 to 49 percent ..... 3 537 838 2 248 353 64 — — — — — 6 705 6 897 726  
 50 percent or more ..... 4 603 3 490 1 079 34 — — — — — 3 569 3 619 3 215  
 Not computed ..... 1 639 672 323 118 95 164 86 115 49 17 9 434 12 890 235  
**Median** ..... 22.7 50+ 33.7 25.1 21.5 17.9 14.9 12.6 10.0 10+ ... 50+

Table A—18. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>49 455</b>	<b>4 491</b>	<b>7 231</b>	<b>8 253</b>	<b>6 929</b>	<b>6 015</b>	<b>8 291</b>	<b>4 454</b>	<b>2 578</b>	<b>1 213</b>	<b>334</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person -----	3 176	709	560	487	443	296	358	212	72	39	283
2 persons -----	10 888	1 272	1 750	1 820	1 429	1 389	1 621	892	466	249	321
3 persons -----	10 888	997	1 581	1 723	1 626	1 285	1 854	1 022	584	216	335
4 persons -----	13 883	904	1 990	2 382	1 936	1 838	2 463	1 311	713	346	343
5 persons -----	6 804	373	854	1 253	996	788	1 280	575	485	200	346
6 persons -----	2 639	172	313	398	347	272	546	309	171	111	366
7 persons -----	774	28	117	130	101	95	130	77	57	39	356
8 or more persons -----	403	36	66	60	51	52	39	56	30	13	339
Median -----	3.48	2.77	3.33	3.54	3.48	3.52	3.63	3.58	3.73	3.80	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>42 511</b>	<b>3 277</b>	<b>5 954</b>	<b>6 944</b>	<b>5 974</b>	<b>5 342</b>	<b>7 568</b>	<b>3 984</b>	<b>2 372</b>	<b>1 096</b>	<b>343</b>
15 to 24 years -----	1 519	54	116	306	289	265	314	126	43	6	349
25 to 34 years -----	13 920	423	1 200	2 029	2 210	2 162	3 078	1 714	783	321	375
35 to 44 years -----	12 694	859	1 822	2 033	1 648	1 504	2 296	1 227	932	373	350
45 to 64 years -----	13 239	1 627	2 572	2 421	1 709	1 299	1 786	653	605	367	300
65 years and over -----	1 139	314	244	155	118	112	94	64	9	29	254
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>2 894</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>322</b>
15 to 24 years -----	276	25	33	27	64	33	73	10	11	—	341
25 to 34 years -----	1 085	83	146	181	130	140	187	158	52	8	351
35 to 44 years -----	702	62	115	89	78	100	62	109	52	35	353
45 to 64 years -----	703	129	145	138	78	64	49	46	19	35	278
65 years and over -----	128	24	53	36	11	4	—	—	—	—	238
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>4 050</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>271</b>
15 to 24 years -----	82	8	23	19	13	13	6	—	—	—	276
25 to 34 years -----	893	148	143	199	147	110	84	30	26	6	289
35 to 44 years -----	1 013	126	171	263	172	51	127	49	40	14	290
45 to 64 years -----	1 600	374	381	300	234	122	96	68	6	19	257
65 years and over -----	462	235	67	57	28	36	39	—	—	—	198
Median age -----	39.4	49.0	44.3	40.9	37.9	36.4	36.4	36.2	38.1	40.8	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	6 379	197	192	498	582	746	1 636	1 276	878	374	462
1975 to 1978 -----	17 671	479	1 384	2 299	2 853	2 816	4 008	2 145	1 121	566	382
1970 to 1974 -----	10 525	836	1 657	2 325	1 868	1 439	1 458	478	316	148	312
1960 to 1969 -----	11 568	2 049	3 240	2 517	1 356	721	943	421	217	104	260
1959 or earlier -----	3 312	930	758	614	270	293	246	134	46	21	248
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms -----	169	27	43	30	23	18	21	7	—	—	274
4 rooms -----	2 098	557	444	378	300	155	191	44	29	—	256
5 rooms -----	9 501	1 571	2 100	2 064	1 236	1 004	987	405	102	32	276
6 rooms -----	15 126	1 559	2 804	2 932	2 362	1 993	2 179	879	328	90	306
7 rooms -----	11 466	527	1 228	1 910	1 730	1 565	2 311	1 274	674	247	361
8 or more rooms -----	11 095	250	612	939	1 278	1 280	2 602	1 845	1 445	844	449
Median -----	6.4	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.7	8.2	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 -----	7 148	64	67	255	418	845	2 090	1 688	1 199	522	492
1970 to 1974 -----	6 028	115	250	747	1 011	1 031	1 423	745	540	166	393
1960 to 1969 -----	10 419	558	1 848	2 059	1 653	1 342	1 568	812	351	228	323
1950 to 1959 -----	8 697	1 192	1 463	1 695	1 235	928	1 305	522	231	126	300
1940 to 1949 -----	5 219	685	991	1 204	789	513	661	276	66	34	289
1939 or earlier -----	11 944	1 877	2 612	2 293	1 823	1 356	1 244	411	191	137	282
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 -----	333	136	117	71	7	—	2	—	—	—	213
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 470	827	687	523	175	142	89	7	—	—	228
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	5 706	1 343	1 596	1 311	755	383	277	44	17	—	248
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	7 660	1 032	1 589	1 730	1 411	949	696	185	57	11	285
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	8 757	698	1 640	1 790	1 419	1 221	1 503	349	97	40	309
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	7 743	290	875	1 153	1 318	1 258	1 650	842	312	45	359
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	10 858	150	617	1 440	1 425	1 589	2 744	1 789	865	239	407
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	3 712	7	104	197	366	388	968	735	691	256	485
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	1 787	8	6	38	53	85	303	447	446	401	590
\$150,000 or more -----	429	—	—	—	—	—	59	56	93	221	750+
Median -----	\$49 800	\$29 600	\$37 400	\$42 800	\$47 900	\$52 100	\$59 500	\$67 000	\$78 500	\$101 500	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent -----	17 797	3 122	4 698	3 859	2 420	1 522	1 335	471	225	145	264
15 to 19 percent -----	11 504	501	1 121	2 161	2 120	1 991	2 217	863	400	130	346
20 to 24 percent -----	8 513	233	543	1 030	1 268	1 179	2 308	1 243	494	215	400
25 to 29 percent -----	4 543	205	264	417	439	513	1 120	804	630	151	444
30 to 34 percent -----	2 325	71	184	209	193	274	498	479	268	149	440
35 percent or more -----	4 598	317	406	556	487	503	794	577	537	421	404
Not computed -----	175	42	15	21	33	19	17	17	24	2	361
Median -----	18.0	11.9	13.1	15.6	17.5	18.7	21.3	23.6	26.3	28.8	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>49 432</b>	<b>4 489</b>	<b>7 229</b>	<b>8 247</b>	<b>6 916</b>	<b>6 015</b>	<b>8 291</b>	<b>4 454</b>	<b>2 578</b>	<b>1 213</b>	<b>334</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	2 286	106	279	379	290	283	391	271	192	95	366
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	43 080	3 930	6 395	7 184	5 988	5 150	7 292	3 852	2 215	1 074	334
Other built-in electric units -----	1 569	81	142	167	281	274	293	190	117	24	371
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	398	84	63	87	81	15	34	19	15	—	280
Other means -----	2 099	288	350	430	276	293	281	122	39	20	298
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>20 132</b>	<b>1 369</b>	<b>2 574</b>	<b>2 600</b>	<b>2 689</b>	<b>2 390</b>	<b>3 894</b>	<b>2 288</b>	<b>1 458</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>367</b>
Central system -----	9 638	268	586	840	1 045	1 144	2 262	1 586	1 162	745	441
1 or more individual room units -----	10 494	1 101	1 988	1 760	1 644	1 246	1 632	702	296	125	312
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>49 432</b>	<b>4 489</b>	<b>7 229</b>	<b>8 247</b>	<b>6 916</b>	<b>6 015</b>	<b>8 291</b>	<b>4 454</b>	<b>2 578</b>	<b>1 213</b>	<b>334</b>
Utility gas -----	38 258	4 000	6 133	6 805	5 541	4 612	5 835	2 850	1 668	814	320
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	303	18	45	39	55	39	53	26	16	12	345
Electricity -----	4 131	113	192	265	448	494	1 051	746	581	241	456
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	6 233	284	775	1 044	820	786	1 274	791	313	146	362
Other -----	507	74	84	94	52	84	78	41	—	—	301

Table A-19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>35 767</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>1 907</b>	<b>7 422</b>	<b>10 608</b>	<b>7 892</b>	<b>5 905</b>	<b>1 300</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>120</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person	8 031	97	1 046	2 594	2 258	1 161	681	111	83	103
2 persons	17 262	74	666	3 782	5 489	3 875	2 616	475	285	119
3 persons	5 266	8	131	600	1 633	1 379	1 115	317	83	130
4 persons	2 936	—	44	226	708	853	893	165	47	139
5 persons	1 549	7	14	164	379	423	384	147	31	137
6 persons	436	—	—	34	99	119	134	50	—	143
7 persons	173	7	3	3	25	64	41	19	11	144
8 or more persons	114	—	3	19	17	18	41	16	—	150
Median	2 07	1 49	1 41	1 80	2 05	2 22	2 37	2 70	2 16	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>23 790</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>4 106</b>	<b>7 081</b>	<b>5 927</b>	<b>4 555</b>	<b>1 022</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>125</b>
15 to 24 years	105	—	17	22	41	13	8	4	—	108
25 to 34 years	709	—	32	120	167	177	157	41	15	130
35 to 44 years	1 606	—	20	153	381	480	470	73	29	138
45 to 64 years	13 028	17	221	1 794	3 848	3 590	2 725	631	202	129
65 years and over	8 342	34	380	2 017	2 644	1 667	1 195	273	132	116
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>2 518</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>108</b>
15 to 24 years	65	—	2	6	17	28	12	—	—	132
25 to 34 years	126	—	8	29	57	14	18	—	—	111
35 to 44 years	139	—	14	57	16	26	6	6	6	99
45 to 64 years	901	24	79	216	240	185	126	24	7	114
65 years and over	1 287	32	174	412	335	174	121	30	9	102
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>9 459</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>2 596</b>	<b>2 862</b>	<b>1 550</b>	<b>1 047</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>109</b>
15 to 24 years	45	8	14	7	7	9	—	—	—	77
25 to 34 years	107	—	—	8	41	23	35	—	—	130
35 to 44 years	303	7	9	33	105	54	50	—	—	124
45 to 64 years	3 034	10	129	730	1 026	618	359	78	84	116
65 years and over	5 970	61	808	1 818	1 683	846	603	105	46	104
Median age	63.1	70.6	72.7	67.2	63.3	60.5	59.5	58.6	58.7	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980	922	13	64	156	223	226	156	54	30	126
1975 to 1978	2 624	8	91	478	719	636	465	155	72	126
1970 to 1974	3 154	4	179	583	857	752	652	72	55	124
1960 to 1969	8 879	29	364	1 406	2 277	2 138	2 012	525	128	129
1959 or earlier	20 188	139	1 209	4 799	6 532	4 140	2 620	494	255	115
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms	393	42	113	115	68	18	35	—	2	84
4 rooms	4 142	73	539	1 350	1 202	592	328	46	12	102
5 rooms	10 982	37	693	2 826	3 678	2 250	1 231	196	71	113
6 rooms	12 117	29	424	2 404	3 859	2 994	2 041	288	78	121
7 rooms	4 925	2	111	577	1 282	1 303	1 250	276	124	134
8 or more rooms	3 208	10	27	150	519	735	1 020	494	253	158
Median	5.7	4.2	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.9	7.4	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980	697	13	18	70	91	208	196	68	33	144
1970 to 1974	1 091	7	45	112	200	268	362	47	50	142
1960 to 1969	4 627	18	98	452	1 100	1 206	1 281	390	82	138
1950 to 1959	9 582	11	319	1 610	2 779	2 481	1 848	393	141	126
1940 to 1949	6 038	25	362	1 423	2 011	1 240	774	98	105	115
1939 or earlier	13 732	119	1 065	3 755	4 427	2 489	1 444	304	129	111
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000	1 115	35	230	351	303	125	44	18	9	96
\$10,000 to \$19,999	4 179	86	629	1 421	1 096	502	365	55	25	99
\$20,000 to \$29,999	6 436	27	482	2 079	2 165	1 057	500	103	23	107
\$30,000 to \$39,999	7 266	18	363	1 985	2 685	1 470	670	55	20	112
\$40,000 to \$49,999	5 897	10	130	1 017	2 250	1 559	824	84	23	120
\$50,000 to \$59,999	4 426	10	55	369	1 328	1 375	1 074	168	47	133
\$60,000 to \$79,999	4 654	—	18	188	716	1 601	1 762	278	91	147
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1 142	7	—	11	60	165	504	269	126	183
\$100,000 to \$149,999	549	—	—	—	5	32	157	253	101	216
\$150,000 or more	103	—	—	—	—	6	5	17	75	250+
Median	\$38 300	\$15 700	\$21 700	\$29 300	\$36 400	\$45 200	\$53 900	\$72 100	\$85 800	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent	18 575	85	754	3 519	5 585	4 576	3 165	660	231	122
10 to 14 percent	6 748	34	379	1 571	1 944	1 372	1 124	229	95	118
15 to 19 percent	3 535	42	279	740	1 156	625	505	112	76	115
20 to 24 percent	2 220	20	176	608	567	426	298	107	18	113
25 to 29 percent	1 419	5	136	316	428	264	185	46	39	115
30 to 34 percent	822	—	45	279	218	105	120	27	28	110
35 percent or more	2 163	—	117	290	630	476	482	115	53	127
Not computed	285	7	21	99	80	48	26	4	—	105
Median	10—	11.2	12.5	10.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	12.1	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>35 732</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>1 888</b>	<b>7 406</b>	<b>10 608</b>	<b>7 892</b>	<b>5 905</b>	<b>1 300</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>120</b>
Steam or hot water system	1 847	3	39	168	373	393	602	141	128	147
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	30 980	130	1 615	6 535	9 429	6 922	4 869	1 106	374	119
Other built-in electric units	767	13	38	117	203	181	174	34	7	127
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	349	7	30	103	112	59	31	7	—	108
Other means	1 789	41	166	483	491	337	229	12	31	110
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>12 175</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>1 971</b>	<b>3 449</b>	<b>2 914</b>	<b>2 379</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>127</b>
Central system	5 011	19	23	432	1 005	1 419	1 386	472	255	143
1 or more individual room units	7 164	22	370	1 539	2 444	1 495	993	213	88	117
<b>House heating fuel</b>	<b>35 732</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>1 888</b>	<b>7 406</b>	<b>10 608</b>	<b>7 892</b>	<b>5 905</b>	<b>1 300</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>120</b>
Utility gas	29 405	137	1 567	6 569	9 120	6 424	4 343	856	389	118
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	323	—	—	59	82	64	64	18	13	124
Electricity	1 201	23	64	179	255	262	297	81	40	133
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4 259	6	150	418	1 019	1 055	1 172	341	98	138
Other	544	27	84	181	132	87	29	4	—	97



Table A—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	99 304	9 690	9 156	17 238	32 260	30 960	34 562	4 415	5 513	6 005	7 230	11 399
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	76 286	8 574	7 675	14 453	24 730	20 854	14 244	1 819	2 203	2 334	3 128	4 760
15 to 24 years	2 009	451	167	225	581	585	3 256	446	493	475	820	1 022
25 to 34 years	16 396	3 656	2 458	1 950	4 213	4 119	4 892	665	789	830	1 114	1 494
35 to 44 years	16 139	2 439	2 525	3 765	3 725	3 685	1 986	264	329	259	433	701
45 to 64 years	30 613	1 852	2 164	7 011	11 692	7 894	2 723	247	386	473	483	1 134
65 years and over	11 129	176	361	1 502	4 519	4 571	1 387	197	206	297	278	409
Male householder, no wife present	6 897	592	612	888	1 980	2 825	7 094	987	1 199	1 285	1 256	2 367
15 to 24 years	4 448	49	35	67	149	148	1 712	295	333	287	367	430
25 to 34 years	1 489	218	229	197	421	424	2 371	334	454	455	473	655
35 to 44 years	980	128	132	173	279	268	879	168	195	137	109	270
45 to 64 years	2 165	185	160	297	618	905	1 211	83	125	228	191	584
65 years and over	1 815	12	56	154	513	1 080	921	107	92	178	116	428
Female householder, no husband present	16 121	524	869	1 897	5 550	7 281	13 224	1 609	2 111	2 386	2 846	4 272
15 to 24 years	1 197	19	11	27	67	73	2 080	206	297	387	642	548
25 to 34 years	1 158	121	159	120	378	380	3 175	324	537	658	762	894
35 to 44 years	1 528	122	179	352	445	430	1 705	195	277	221	359	653
45 to 64 years	5 605	179	366	751	2 206	2 103	2 650	327	326	463	544	990
65 years and over	7 633	83	154	647	2 454	4 295	3 614	557	674	657	539	1 187
Median age	50.5	36.0	39.5	48.9	54.8	56.0	34.7	34.4	33.8	34.4	31.5	38.8
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	8 832	3 044	809	950	1 919	2 110	16 008	2 971	2 506	2 498	3 660	4 373
1975 to 1978	23 783	6 646	3 002	3 360	5 542	5 233	11 679	1 444	2 048	2 230	2 185	3 772
1970 to 1974	16 161	—	5 345	2 761	4 161	3 894	3 695	—	959	692	685	1 359
1960 to 1969	23 167	—	—	10 167	6 707	6 293	2 020	—	—	585	396	1 039
1959 or earlier	27 361	—	—	—	13 931	13 430	1 160	—	—	—	304	856
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	65	2	5	—	31	27	629	64	149	126	102	188
2 rooms	117	15	7	17	33	45	1 486	210	332	257	221	466
3 rooms	1 004	121	76	161	289	357	6 621	1 030	832	1 108	1 186	2 465
4 rooms	8 944	579	907	1 351	4 242	1 865	11 008	1 491	2 282	2 693	2 174	2 368
5 rooms	24 002	1 307	1 571	4 569	10 603	5 952	7 208	1 000	1 272	1 014	1 810	2 112
6 rooms	30 348	1 777	1 979	4 787	9 883	11 922	4 730	351	500	580	1 174	2 125
7 or more rooms	34 824	5 889	4 611	6 353	7 179	10 792	2 880	269	146	227	563	1 675
Median	6.0	6.9	6.5	6.0	5.6	6.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.6
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	98 709	9 671	9 131	17 220	32 148	30 539	33 893	4 405	5 487	5 963	7 060	10 978
0.50 or less	64 351	5 963	5 332	10 404	21 465	21 187	22 557	2 970	3 761	4 401	4 411	7 014
0.51 to 1.00	32 905	3 658	3 707	6 537	10 145	8 858	10 739	1 334	1 650	1 498	2 509	3 748
1.01 to 1.50	1 302	40	84	260	469	449	557	101	62	56	128	210
1.51 or more	151	10	8	19	69	45	40	—	14	8	12	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	595	19	25	18	112	421	669	10	26	42	170	421
0.50 or less	441	—	18	8	66	349	379	10	26	27	105	211
0.51 to 1.00	110	15	7	10	41	37	246	—	—	8	50	188
1.01 to 1.50	15	2	—	—	—	13	18	—	—	7	7	4
1.51 or more	29	2	—	—	5	22	26	—	—	—	8	18
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person	13 942	583	798	1 604	4 614	6 343	13 175	1 787	2 134	2 692	2 473	4 089
2 persons	32 836	2 211	2 072	5 593	12 855	10 105	10 240	1 319	1 883	1 880	2 035	3 123
3 persons	18 760	2 273	2 021	3 313	5 964	5 189	5 406	713	823	714	1 272	1 884
4 persons	18 924	2 799	2 479	3 752	5 140	4 754	3 256	326	431	494	852	1 153
5 persons	9 555	1 322	1 214	1 938	2 447	2 634	1 531	186	197	166	371	611
6 or more persons	5 287	502	572	1 038	1 240	1 935	954	84	45	59	227	539
Median	2.65	3.40	3.35	2.93	2.40	2.40	1.90	1.82	1.83	1.67	2.06	2.02
Total persons	296 038	33 425	31 373	54 240	89 019	87 981	75 137	9 172	11 005	11 474	16 903	26 583
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	93 303	8 624	7 704	16 093	31 493	29 389	10 728	672	724	1 155	3 348	4 829
2	2 115	147	211	215	389	1 153	8 698	1 016	1 113	1 215	1 893	3 461
3 and 4	420	42	22	69	56	231	4 426	489	705	734	841	1 657
5 to 9	231	10	42	16	83	80	3 992	565	1 054	973	601	799
10 to 49	127	8	12	32	34	41	4 419	941	1 159	1 295	457	567
50 or more	24	—	—	—	15	9	1 594	628	524	371	18	53
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 084	859	1 165	813	190	57	705	104	234	262	72	33
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Heating equipment</b>	99 229	9 690	9 156	17 238	32 222	30 923	34 556	4 415	5 513	6 005	7 226	11 397
Steam or hot water system	5 033	179	335	1 293	1 316	1 910	3 408	253	199	603	681	1 672
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	84 917	8 279	7 522	14 268	28 327	26 521	22 802	2 375	3 344	3 576	5 275	8 232
Other built-in electric units	3 117	791	693	801	590	242	5 262	1 620	1 752	1 413	293	184
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	947	28	64	145	283	427	764	43	49	113	270	289
Other means	5 215	413	542	731	1 706	1 823	2 320	124	169	300	707	1 020
<b>Air conditioning</b>	37 000	5 051	4 175	6 988	12 621	8 165	13 036	2 906	3 560	3 143	1 514	1 913
Central system	16 736	4 140	2 540	4 065	4 811	1 180	4 907	1 530	1 860	1 080	251	186
1 or more individual room units	20 264	911	1 635	2 923	7 810	6 985	8 129	1 376	1 700	2 063	1 263	1 727
<b>House heating fuel</b>	99 229	9 690	9 156	17 238	32 222	30 923	34 556	4 415	5 513	6 005	7 226	11 397
Utility gas	75 254	4 454	6 145	12 985	26 257	25 413	24 218	1 761	2 965	3 493	6 125	9 874
Bottled tank, or LP gas	1 260	185	330	296	224	225	409	63	50	66	94	136
Electricity	6 857	3 384	1 244	1 090	763	376	7 448	2 477	2 326	1 991	395	259
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	14 061	1 504	1 293	2 683	4 554	4 027	2 023	104	163	425	525	806
Other	1 797	163	144	184	424	882	458	10	9	30	67	322
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b>	5 217	262	314	580	1 467	2 594	5 774	598	779	780	1 296	2 321
Percent below poverty level	5.3	2.7	3.4	3.4	4.5	8.4	16.7	13.5	14.1	13.0	17.9	20.4
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	7 104	278	279	758	2 062	3 727	6 499	780	985	917	1 325	2 492
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11 152	352	603	1 186	3 824	5 187	7 724	867	962	1 280	1 754	2 861
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 083	221	389	825	2 193	2 455	4 038	422	567	694	974	1 381
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 635	373	456	724	2 009	2 073	2 993	334	536	565	681	877
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14 864	1 164	1 259	2 311	5 105	5 025	5 800	744	961	1 142	1 196	1 757
\$25,000 to \$29,999	17 118	2 015	1 751	3 131	5 523	4 698	3 580	536	620	709	659	1 056
\$30,000 to \$34,999	22 864	3 405	2 631	4 557	7 099	5 172	2 891	546	646	501	513	685
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10 523	1 385	1 293	2 687	3 195	1 963	767	120	175	142	107	223
\$50,000 or more	3 961	497	495	1 059	1 250	660	270	66	61	55	21	67
Median	\$21 325	\$26 079	\$24 533	\$24 498	\$20 768	\$16 951	\$11 893	\$13 537	\$13 631	\$12 993	\$11 376	\$10 627
Mean	\$22 984	\$27 814	\$26 258	\$26 841	\$22 764	\$18 587	\$13 698	\$15 324	\$15 128	\$14 479	\$12 816	\$12 525

Table A-21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	99 304	93 303	2 917	3 084	34 562	10 728	8 698	4 426	3 992	4 419	1 594	705
Condominium housing units	104	79	25	-	249	33	4	26	46	99	41	-
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	76 286	72 732	1 600	1 954	14 244	6 275	3 753	1 298	1 269	1 112	217	320
15 to 24 years	2 009	1 679	48	282	3 256	1 090	966	420	367	306	14	93
25 to 34 years	16 396	15 591	353	452	4 892	2 119	1 538	456	438	207	15	119
35 to 44 years	16 139	15 652	184	303	1 986	1 191	397	135	79	111	25	48
45 to 64 years	30 613	29 260	725	628	2 723	1 449	527	212	261	191	59	24
65 years and over	11 129	10 550	290	289	1 387	426	325	75	124	297	104	36
Male householder, no wife present	6 897	5 986	479	432	7 094	1 656	1 518	1 074	1 028	1 311	329	178
15 to 24 years	448	354	43	51	1 712	369	360	380	231	315	22	35
25 to 34 years	1 489	1 259	129	101	2 371	604	530	332	362	440	52	51
35 to 44 years	980	892	53	35	879	163	224	100	160	179	16	37
45 to 64 years	2 165	1 854	132	179	1 211	278	232	167	178	229	93	34
65 years and over	1 815	1 627	122	66	921	242	172	95	97	148	146	21
Female householder, no husband present	16 121	14 585	838	698	13 224	2 797	3 427	2 054	1 695	1 996	1 048	207
15 to 24 years	197	135	36	26	2 080	319	716	397	282	299	24	43
25 to 34 years	1 158	1 024	55	79	3 175	734	922	531	414	452	47	75
35 to 44 years	1 528	1 391	44	93	1 705	474	460	297	313	131	-	30
45 to 64 years	5 605	5 033	292	280	2 650	686	705	428	280	354	179	18
65 years and over	7 633	7 002	411	220	3 614	584	624	401	406	760	798	41
Median age	50.5	50.4	55.4	47.7	34.7	35.6	31.8	31.6	34.0	38.8	70.2	29.7
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	8 832	7 838	369	625	16 008	4 294	4 191	2 201	2 098	2 175	662	387
1975 to 1978	23 783	21 883	673	1 227	11 679	3 621	3 004	1 485	1 337	1 444	586	202
1970 to 1974	16 161	14 932	392	837	3 695	1 276	785	426	303	546	286	73
1960 to 1969	23 167	22 271	537	359	2 020	832	458	245	181	210	60	34
1959 or earlier	27 361	26 379	946	36	1 160	705	260	69	73	44	-	9
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	65	42	18	5	629	5	8	55	74	216	251	20
2 rooms	117	95	5	17	1 486	84	137	238	263	445	301	18
3 rooms	1 004	527	247	230	6 621	584	1 567	1 093	848	1 673	777	79
4 rooms	8 944	6 749	803	1 392	11 008	2 036	3 328	1 800	1 803	1 449	209	383
5 rooms	24 002	22 137	732	1 133	7 208	2 538	2 400	772	735	534	35	194
6 rooms	30 348	29 514	601	233	4 730	3 050	952	381	230	96	16	5
7 or more rooms	34 824	34 239	511	74	2 880	2 431	306	87	39	6	5	6
Median	6.0	6.1	5.0	4.4	4.3	5.5	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.4	2.8	4.1
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	98 709	92 884	2 753	3 072	33 893	10 615	8 526	4 314	3 917	4 278	1 549	694
0.50 or less	64 351	60 396	2 026	1 929	22 557	6 057	5 443	3 087	3 022	3 435	1 156	357
0.51 to 1.00	32 905	31 168	683	1 054	10 739	4 271	2 918	1 174	859	820	377	320
1.01 to 1.50	1 302	1 193	44	65	557	265	165	53	34	18	7	15
1.51 or more	151	127	-	24	40	22	-	-	2	5	9	2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	595	419	164	12	669	113	172	112	75	141	45	11
0.50 or less	441	311	130	-	379	65	107	60	34	94	15	4
0.51 to 1.00	110	72	31	7	246	40	65	48	23	40	30	-
1.01 to 1.50	15	12	3	-	18	4	-	-	7	-	-	7
1.51 or more	29	24	-	5	26	4	-	4	11	7	-	-
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	83	51	23	9	790	17	33	75	88	298	259	20
1	2 199	1 449	548	202	10 085	1 059	2 345	1 622	1 545	2 280	1 151	83
2	22 249	18 874	1 280	2 095	15 932	3 829	5 141	2 405	2 172	1 752	1 163	470
3	57 915	56 354	801	760	6 199	4 396	1 085	301	179	89	21	128
4	14 868	14 627	223	18	1 386	1 278	81	18	5	-	-	4
5 or more	1 990	1 948	42	-	170	149	13	5	3	-	-	-
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	7 104	6 256	385	463	6 499	1 404	1 402	951	658	957	939	188
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11 152	10 193	438	521	7 724	2 180	1 930	1 105	859	1 086	388	176
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 083	5 549	233	301	4 038	1 182	1 178	451	472	627	71	57
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 635	5 111	198	326	2 993	981	768	408	443	301	22	70
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14 864	13 954	386	524	5 800	2 075	1 425	697	701	692	71	109
\$25,000 to \$34,999	17 118	16 258	459	401	3 580	1 304	995	416	395	349	51	70
\$35,000 to \$49,999	22 864	21 948	512	404	2 891	1 154	723	316	334	313	31	20
\$50,000 or more	10 523	10 169	236	118	767	341	209	62	102	28	13	12
Median	3 961	3 865	70	26	270	107	68	20	28	36	8	3
Mean	\$21 325	\$21 320	\$17 612	\$14 471	\$11 893	\$14 024	\$12 158	\$10 870	\$12 540	\$10 664	\$4 544	\$9 666
	\$22 984	\$23 340	\$19 160	\$15 848	\$13 698	\$15 508	\$14 002	\$12 489	\$14 177	\$12 292	\$7 003	\$11 239
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	99 229	93 243	2 902	3 084	34 556	10 728	8 692	4 426	3 992	4 419	1 594	705
Steam or hot water system	5 033	4 733	288	12	3 408	411	642	607	586	914	230	18
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	84 917	80 446	2 251	2 220	22 802	8 515	6 690	2 943	2 118	1 617	438	481
Other built-in electric units	3 117	2 744	158	215	5 262	347	607	536	1 105	1 775	870	22
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	947	828	48	71	764	330	213	81	55	52	22	11
Other means	5 215	4 492	157	566	2 320	1 125	540	259	128	61	34	173
Air conditioning	37 000	34 819	1 073	1 108	13 036	2 542	2 380	1 571	2 321	3 287	770	165
Central system	16 736	15 871	435	430	4 907	862	882	674	1 083	1 186	201	19
Vehicles available	94 607	89 129	2 611	2 867	29 301	9 759	7 670	3 674	3 408	3 477	714	599
1	28 473	26 156	1 019	1 298	17 226	4 708	4 391	2 404	2 127	2 596	622	378
2 or more	66 134	62 973	1 592	1 569	12 075	5 051	3 279	1 270	1 281	881	92	221
House heating fuel	99 229	93 243	2 902	3 084	34 556	10 728	8 692	4 426	3 992	4 419	1 594	705
Utility gas	75 254	71 771	2 404	1 079	24 218	8 302	7 372	3 564	2 417	1 887	468	208
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 260	815	35	410	4 409	120	80	60	22	18	16	93
Electricity	6 857	6 038	203	616	7 448	605	969	715	1 504	2 473	1 096	86
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	14 061	12 924	217	920	2 023	1 396	214	44	28	19	14	308
Other	1 797	1 695	43	59	458	305	57	43	21	22	-	10
Water heating fuel	99 185	93 187	2 914	3 084	34 487	10 664	8 698	4 424	3 992	4 417	1 594	698
Utility gas	69 321	66 361	2 327	633	22 422	7 504	7 054	3 381	2 253	1 707	432	91
Bottled tank or LP gas	1 241	1 045	35	161	4 467	159	129	48	37	17	13	64
Electricity	27 639	24 828	543	2 268	11 439	2 912	1 504	980	1 695	2 679	1 132	537
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	877	848	7	22	116	70	5	6	-	12	17	6
Other	107	105	2	-	43	19	5	9	7	2	-	-
Family householder	84 283	80 190	1 858	2 235	19 497	8 118	5 402	2 158	1 769	1 352	267	431
With own children under 18 years	41 208	39 471	738	999	10 954	5 235	3 058	1 082	833	409	37	300
With own children under 6 years	15 295	14 549	239	507	6 297	2 766	1 866	654	501	255	12	233
Female householder, no husband present	6 143	5 717	213	213	4 511	1 410	768	437	189	39	99	99
With own children under 18 years	2 473	2 260	94	119	1 221	1 124	585	313	139	45	-	60
With own children under 6 years	362	323	20	19	1 483	459	463	317	139	45	-	60
Nonfamily householder	15 021	13 113	1 059	849	15 065	2 610	3 296	2 268	2 223	3 067	1 327	274
Income in 1979 below poverty level	5 217	4 597	274	346	5 774	1 659	1 297	935	605	603	504	171
Percent below poverty level	5.3	4.9	9.4	11.2	16.7	15.5	14.9	21.1	15.2	13.6	31.6	24.3



**Table A-22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>99 304</b>	<b>13 942</b>	<b>32 836</b>	<b>18 760</b>	<b>18 924</b>	<b>9 555</b>	<b>3 546</b>	<b>1 140</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>2.65</b>	<b>296 038</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	2 042	—	906	418	291	179	123	102	23	2.78	6 918
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	1 186	600	374	130	48	21	13	—	—	1.49	2 240
4 rooms .....	8 944	2 971	4 033	1 100	637	139	23	18	23	1.87	18 538
5 rooms .....	24 002	4 059	9 821	4 442	3 649	1 483	416	81	51	2.31	62 937
6 rooms .....	30 348	3 917	10 398	6 106	5 783	2 861	873	297	113	2.64	89 103
7 rooms .....	18 364	1 513	4 876	3 840	4 473	2 392	815	304	151	3.23	61 175
8 or more rooms .....	16 460	882	3 334	3 142	4 334	2 659	1 406	440	263	3.70	62 045
Median .....	6.0	5.3	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.1	7.3	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	98 709	13 681	32 669	18 679	18 905	9 533	3 531	1 140	571	2.66	294 678
1.00 or less .....	97 256	13 681	32 657	18 656	18 857	9 373	3 088	744	200	2.62	285 223
1.01 to 1.50 .....	1 302	—	—	7	40	139	432	378	306	6.59	8 571
1.51 or more .....	151	—	12	16	8	21	11	18	65	6.92	884
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	595	261	167	81	19	22	15	—	30	1.72	1 360
1.00 or less .....	551	261	162	81	19	22	6	—	—	1.59	1 106
1.01 to 1.50 .....	15	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	8	8.5+	90
1.51 or more .....	29	—	5	—	—	—	2	—	22	8.25	164
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	93 303	12 190	30 807	17 683	18 248	9 238	3 437	1 116	584	2.71	279 914
2 or more .....	2 917	960	911	485	342	142	60	11	6	2.05	8 249
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	3 084	792	1 118	592	334	175	49	13	11	2.17	7 875
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	85 222	11 207	28 150	16 154	16 819	8 353	3 075	947	517	2.70	252 335
Less than \$10,000 .....	1 448	383	466	234	180	87	43	9	46	2.23	3 613
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	6 649	1 761	2 239	1 038	746	460	210	128	67	2.20	17 267
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	12 142	2 550	4 290	1 959	1 945	817	354	142	85	2.32	31 826
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	14 926	2 369	5 516	2 693	2 348	1 288	481	153	78	2.42	41 590
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	14 654	1 737	5 045	2 962	2 913	1 455	413	90	39	2.68	42 911
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	12 169	1 080	3 875	2 532	2 742	1 310	477	94	59	2.95	37 743
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	15 512	1 010	4 643	3 051	4 071	1 820	632	197	88	3.19	50 769
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	4 854	1 176	1 010	1 032	1 233	743	297	78	41	3.47	16 869
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	2 336	102	654	530	530	319	149	38	14	3.28	7 994
\$150,000 or more .....	532	39	168	123	111	54	19	18	—	2.98	1 753
Median .....	\$44 900	\$33 700	\$42 900	\$47 300	\$50 900	\$50 500	\$50 600	\$46 000	\$35 000	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	99 304	13 942	32 836	18 760	18 924	9 555	3 546	1 140	601	2.65	296 038
Median income .....	\$21 325	\$7 287	\$19 220	\$24 258	\$24 796	\$25 950	\$26 748	\$28 396	\$29 125	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	14.8	22.4	12.6	13.9	15.8	15.2	15.8	14.7	13.9	...	...
With a mortgage .....	18.0	25.4	17.7	17.6	17.7	17.3	17.3	16.7	15.2	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	10—	20.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	5 217	2 362	1 219	525	513	307	118	77	96	1.70	...
Median income .....	\$2 974	\$2500—	\$3 180	\$3 141	\$3 848	\$5 426	\$7 279	\$8 835	\$9 297	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	50+	48.2	44.0	50+	50+	50+	50+	35.8	24.6	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	43.2	28.6	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	40.8	44.9	37.2	34.0	50+	16.7	22.5	17.5	22.2	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>34 562</b>	<b>13 175</b>	<b>10 240</b>	<b>5 406</b>	<b>3 256</b>	<b>1 531</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>1.90</b>	<b>75 137</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	2 511	—	1 524	538	176	168	55	50	—	2.32	6 851
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	629	589	20	11	2	7	—	—	—	1.03	658
2 rooms .....	1 486	1 252	217	17	—	—	—	—	—	1.09	1 647
3 rooms .....	6 621	4 783	1 419	336	79	4	—	—	—	1.19	8 532
4 rooms .....	11 008	4 109	4 057	1 826	818	146	35	10	7	1.84	21 378
5 rooms .....	7 208	1 483	2 512	1 709	912	405	129	53	5	2.34	18 244
6 rooms .....	4 730	631	1 327	889	970	572	240	88	13	2.96	14 536
7 or more rooms .....	2 880	328	688	618	475	397	179	140	55	3.19	10 142
Median .....	4.3	3.5	4.4	4.8	5.3	5.9	6.0	6.4	7.5	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	33 893	12 830	10 070	5 333	3 220	1 502	571	287	80	1.91	73 904
1.00 or less .....	33 296	12 830	10 054	5 316	3 139	1 363	414	140	40	1.88	70 411
1.01 to 1.50 .....	557	—	—	17	79	135	157	141	28	5.80	3 294
1.51 or more .....	40	—	16	2	2	4	—	6	12	5.00	199
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	669	345	170	73	36	29	12	4	—	1.47	1 233
1.00 or less .....	625	345	166	62	36	11	5	—	—	1.41	1 046
1.01 to 1.50 .....	18	—	—	—	—	11	7	—	—	5.32	82
1.51 or more .....	26	—	4	11	—	7	—	4	—	3.32	105
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	10 728	2 138	2 881	2 127	1 843	1 000	422	246	71	2.66	31 325
2 .....	8 698	2 700	3 045	1 725	773	296	124	8	4	2.04	19 275
3 and 4 .....	4 426	1 959	1 464	644	253	72	21	3	5	1.67	7 976
5 to 9 .....	3 992	1 960	1 286	478	176	79	7	6	—	1.53	7 031
10 to 49 .....	4 419	2 892	1 133	285	78	22	9	—	—	1.26	6 083
50 or more .....	1 594	1 298	258	17	7	14	—	—	—	1.11	1 841
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	705	228	173	130	126	48	—	—	—	2.22	1 606
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	33 187	12 937	9 915	5 152	3 015	1 375	521	227	45	1.87	70 770
Less than \$100 .....	2 199	1 644	288	146	51	41	13	16	—	1.17	3 068
\$100 to \$149 .....	2 952	1 770	706	294	91	59	3	24	5	1.33	4 561
\$150 to \$199 .....	6 304	3 046	1 746	857	444	117	54	29	11	1.56	11 717
\$200 to \$249 .....	7 610	2 968	2 480	1 188	605	218	106	40	5	1.84	15 473
\$250 to \$299 .....	6 357	1 951	2 008	1 219	677	327	127	38	10	2.11	14 905
\$300 to \$349 .....	3 706	669	1 343	779	545	272	72	26	—	2.38	9 784
\$350 to \$399 .....	1 511	178	524	348	244	134	50	23	10	2.65	4 392
\$400 to \$499 .....	96	96	288	183	201	120	56	14	—	3.02	3 206
\$500 or more .....	240	42	83	29	21	35	16	14	—	2.44	769
No cash rent .....	1 350	573	449	109	136	52	24	3	4	1.73	2 895
Median .....	\$230	\$196	\$241	\$251	\$269	\$282	\$276	\$256	\$247	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	34 562	13 175	10 240	5 406	3 256	1 531	583	291	80	1.90	75 137
Median income .....	\$11 893	\$8 251	\$15 143	\$13 936	\$14 509	\$16 671	\$17 626	\$15 848	\$12 206	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	22.7	25.8	19.7	21.9	22.7	21.1	21.5	20.9	32.3	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	5 774	2 407	1 030	1 010	719	330	142	99	37	1.97	...
Median income .....	\$3 299	\$2 636	\$3 054	\$3 671	\$4 549	\$4 609	\$6 648	\$6 835	\$8 646	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	44.8	34.1	35.0	...	...

Table A-23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA		Married couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units -----																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	13 942	2 009	16 396	16 139	30 613	11 129	448	1 489	980	2 165	1 815	197	1 158	1 528	5 605	7 633	50.5
2 persons	32 836	990	3 079	998	13 662	9 170	270	983	461	1 313	1 423	55	356	209	3 037	5 835	65.8
3 persons	18 760	648	4 102	2 510	7 634	1 509	121	267	252	409	315	96	290	209	1 534	1 394	59.7
4 persons	18 974	325	6 137	6 011	5 210	230	23	119	143	280	38	46	306	171	280	47.7	
5 persons	5 555	41	2 278	4 019	2 581	152	—	33	61	112	39	—	121	286	225	69	38.9
6 or more persons	5 287	5	850	2 601	1 526	68	5	12	23	26	—	—	48	187	120	30	40.3
Median	2.65	2.52	3.67	4.26	2.72	2.11	1.33	1.26	1.32	1.32	1.14	1.95	1.62	2.27	1.68	25	41.8
Total persons	296 038	5 665	60 510	70 484	94 408	25 152	775	2 502	2 027	3 838	2 356	410	2 780	4 666	10 153	10 312	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	98 709	2 007	16 355	16 112	30 515	11 068	448	1 482	980	2 116	1 711	191	1 150	1 525	5 555	7 494	50.4
1 01 or more persons per room	1 453	5	274	601	441	57	20	6	8	6	—	—	—	—	28	—	41.6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	595	2	41	27	17	2	—	7	—	49	104	6	8	3	50	139	65.6
1 01 or more persons per room	44	—	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	48.9
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified owner-occupied housing units																	
With a mortgage	85 222	1 624	14 629	14 300	26 267	9 481	341	1 211	841	1 604	1 415	127	1 000	1 316	4 634	6 432	50.1
Less than 15 percent	49 455	1 519	13 920	12 694	23 239	1 139	276	1 085	702	1 339	1 287	82	893	1 013	1 600	462	39.4
15 to 19 percent	17 797	232	2 884	5 231	7 735	302	43	215	217	288	12	18	75	150	338	57	44.7
20 to 24 percent	11 504	425	3 874	3 288	2 591	223	38	272	141	122	22	10	106	160	206	48	37.5
25 to 29 percent	8 513	377	3 478	2 038	1 243	130	74	224	118	125	22	6	175	202	259	42	34.8
30 to 34 percent	2 325	233	1 026	618	135	82	33	131	92	49	35	3	110	132	211	35	35.0
35 percent or more	4 244	104	852	291	444	263	42	122	46	102	55	38	73	57	89	36	34.7
Median	17.5	13	31	20	13	4	46	113	88	102	34	—	37	290	460	238	38.0
Not mortgaged	35 767	105	203	167	137	21.6	23.9	211	19.8	17.6	4	—	17	22	37	6	...
Less than 10 percent	18 575	62	527	1 606	13 028	8 342	65	126	139	901	1 287	45	107	303	3 034	5 970	63.1
10 to 14 percent	6 748	24	107	191	1 238	3 238	35	31	12	570	305	29	28	124	985	1 028	58.5
15 to 19 percent	3 535	4	37	40	509	1 304	18	7	7	94	334	14	40	63	646	916	66.4
20 to 24 percent	2 220	233	13	26	233	584	7	—	6	34	163	—	12	29	388	922	69.5
25 to 29 percent	1 419	—	6	130	284	284	7	—	—	29	120	—	—	—	249	864	71.2
30 to 34 percent	822	—	12	12	39	94	—	6	—	29	27	—	2	—	134	672	72.9
35 percent or more	2 163	15	7	14	152	274	5	6	12	50	148	—	8	51	419	1 002	69.7
Median	28.5	10	—	7	30	54	10	7	—	19	17	2	—	—	50	99	68.4
Not computed	10	—	—	—	—	11.8	—	—	—	—	14.9	10	13.2	12.2	13.9	20.4	...
Renter-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	13 175	3 256	4 892	1 986	2 723	1 387	1 712	2 371	879	1 211	921	2 080	3 175	1 705	2 650	3 614	34.7
2 persons	10 240	1 632	1 540	374	1 458	1 268	1 083	1 680	642	946	791	1 060	1 376	473	1 844	3 280	47.9
3 persons	5 406	1 089	1 349	339	641	91	459	457	140	175	112	663	780	430	484	268	32.8
4 persons	3 236	405	1 208	526	335	16	130	151	42	31	18	274	565	446	207	51	29.5
5 persons	1 921	23	501	435	160	6	21	44	33	29	18	72	293	170	71	15	31.7
6 or more persons	934	23	294	312	129	6	14	35	17	19	—	—	101	124	12	—	35.1
Median	1.90	2.30	3.17	4.03	2.43	2.05	1.29	1.21	1.18	1.14	1.08	1.11	1.62	1.77	1.22	1.05	37.1
Total persons	75 137	8 760	16 049	7 979	7 647	2 856	2 506	3 424	1 334	1 573	1 047	3 536	6 475	4 180	3 889	3 882	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	33 893	3 186	4 858	1 953	2 673	1 379	1 653	2 312	864	1 174	876	2 034	3 133	1 676	2 593	3 529	34.7
1 01 or more persons per room	597	49	209	124	52	17	59	12	15	6	—	23	63	36	36	—	33.0
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	669	70	34	33	50	8	—	59	—	—	—	46	42	29	57	85	38.6
1 01 or more persons per room	44	11	4	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	30.0
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units																	
Less than 15 percent	33 187	3 136	4 640	1 745	2 492	1 299	1 640	2 319	871	1 156	880	2 077	3 148	1 655	2 605	3 524	34.5
15 to 19 percent	7 005	750	1 266	585	910	129	436	701	420	400	142	229	285	147	323	282	34.0
20 to 24 percent	4 885	521	811	275	372	197	261	349	107	93	70	286	481	240	393	289	31.5
25 to 29 percent	3 307	245	469	101	173	99	168	161	41	91	106	293	405	140	333	324	32.6
30 to 34 percent	2 221	219	279	65	109	99	115	95	18	44	55	161	284	214	209	306	33.1
35 to 49 percent	3 537	307	247	108	174	198	129	126	274	99	193	228	408	234	209	255	34.1
50 percent or more	4 603	268	267	81	102	107	170	242	45	141	125	242	433	205	301	757	34.3
Median	22.7	20.2	19.2	12.8	17.6	25.7	20.8	18.6	15.2	18.3	29.0	28.5	28.2	31.8	27.7	35.1	58.0
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...

Table A — 24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	13 942	4 450	270	983	461	1 313	1 423	9 492	55	356	209	3 037	5 835
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 681	4 316	270	976	461	1 266	1 343	9 365	55	356	209	3 005	5 740
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	261	134	—	7	—	47	80	127	—	—	—	32	95
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	12 190	3 757	218	812	400	1 074	1 253	8 433	32	310	173	2 620	5 298
2 or more	960	376	21	101	39	104	111	584	14	16	12	204	338
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	792	317	31	70	22	135	59	475	9	30	24	213	199
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	4 837	711	14	51	20	184	442	4 126	17	40	38	905	3 126
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 001	903	35	52	19	197	600	3 098	17	60	50	1 037	1 934
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 245	437	51	70	33	127	156	808	21	96	—	322	369
\$12,500 to \$14,999	851	401	66	98	69	112	56	450	—	37	21	241	151
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 429	832	59	324	113	268	68	597	—	73	54	318	152
\$20,000 to \$24,999	952	696	45	266	86	269	30	256	—	29	40	145	42
\$25,000 to \$34,999	435	330	—	88	97	105	40	105	—	21	4	56	24
\$35,000 to \$49,999	107	83	—	16	24	28	15	24	—	—	2	6	16
\$50,000 or more	85	57	—	18	—	23	16	28	—	—	—	7	21
Median	\$7 287	\$13 585	\$13 826	\$18 010	\$19 149	\$15 671	\$6 736	\$5 845	\$7 386	\$12 031	\$14 464	\$7 903	\$4 797
Mean	\$9 934	\$14 835	\$14 038	\$18 748	\$19 459	\$16 545	\$9 207	\$7 636	\$7 442	\$13 437	\$12 955	\$9 068	\$6 348
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	11 207	3 411	218	783	387	922	1 101	7 796	32	293	171	2 418	4 882
With a mortgage	3 176	1 709	190	716	320	387	96	1 467	23	245	139	733	327
Less than \$200	709	223	20	50	36	105	12	486	4	53	9	261	173
\$200 to \$249	560	310	25	94	54	86	51	250	—	35	17	147	41
\$250 to \$299	487	280	19	134	37	68	22	207	—	62	17	87	41
\$300 to \$349	443	238	52	86	44	45	11	205	—	30	9	120	8
\$350 to \$399	296	191	26	87	42	36	—	105	13	32	19	40	39
\$400 to \$499	358	229	45	136	25	23	—	129	6	25	—	37	—
\$500 to \$599	212	163	3	102	58	—	—	49	—	—	12	6	—
\$600 to \$749	72	56	—	27	17	12	—	16	—	8	2	13	—
\$750 or more	39	19	—	—	7	12	—	20	—	—	7	—	—
Median	\$283	\$309	\$330	\$347	\$338	\$252	\$235	\$249	\$379	\$278	\$328	\$237	\$193
Not mortgaged	8 031	1 702	28	67	67	535	1 005	6 329	9	48	32	1 685	4 555
Less than \$50	97	35	—	—	—	5	30	62	—	—	—	10	32
\$50 to \$74	1 046	240	2	—	14	72	152	806	—	—	9	113	684
\$75 to \$99	2 594	570	6	25	29	153	357	2 024	—	8	8	479	1 529
\$100 to \$124	2 258	414	3	29	6	136	240	1 844	—	19	6	576	1 243
\$125 to \$149	1 161	258	17	7	6	108	120	903	9	7	9	297	581
\$150 to \$199	681	139	—	6	6	54	73	542	—	14	—	145	383
\$200 to \$249	111	31	—	—	—	7	24	80	—	—	—	27	53
\$250 or more	83	15	—	—	6	—	9	68	—	—	—	38	30
Median	\$103	\$100	\$129	\$107	\$92	\$107	\$97	\$104	\$138	\$121	\$97	\$110	\$100
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	22.4	19.8	25.0	21.8	19.8	15.6	18.9	23.8	46.7	23.3	24.1	22.7	24.2
With a mortgage	25.4	23.0	25.4	22.5	23.1	20.6	43.8	30.5	50+	24.4	25.7	30.6	45.3
Not mortgaged	20.8	14.4	18.0	10.2	10	10	17.4	22.5	12.5	14.5	11.5	18.7	23.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 362	414	7	51	20	137	199	1 948	13	38	22	664	1 211
Percent below poverty level	16.9	9.3	2.6	5.2	4.3	10.4	14.0	20.5	23.6	10.7	10.5	21.9	20.8
Renter-occupied housing units	13 175	5 142	1 083	1 680	642	946	791	8 033	1 060	1 376	473	1 844	3 280
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 830	4 956	1 024	1 633	627	918	754	7 874	1 032	1 346	455	1 826	3 215
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	345	186	59	47	15	28	37	159	28	30	18	18	65
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	2 138	1 015	175	383	102	160	195	1 123	125	154	30	335	479
2	2 700	919	163	335	133	168	120	1 781	313	360	93	486	529
3 and 4	1 959	772	262	208	83	137	82	1 187	193	252	82	304	356
5 to 9	1 960	836	171	296	138	146	85	1 124	175	200	170	203	376
10 to 49	2 892	1 172	279	373	156	216	148	1 720	225	364	83	336	712
50 or more	1 298	303	7	52	11	93	140	995	10	36	—	162	787
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	228	125	26	33	19	26	21	103	19	10	15	18	41
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	4 118	981	120	200	45	289	327	3 137	232	115	143	644	2 003
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 725	1 036	275	246	37	147	331	2 689	538	470	139	568	974
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 573	595	236	214	64	44	37	978	165	381	60	236	136
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 017	517	148	207	39	85	38	500	39	213	40	138	70
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 509	1 005	191	477	187	130	20	504	81	161	84	137	41
\$20,000 to \$24,999	693	548	87	183	154	114	10	145	5	36	7	65	32
\$25,000 to \$34,999	440	384	26	147	105	93	13	56	—	—	—	37	19
\$35,000 to \$49,999	87	63	—	6	6	44	7	24	—	—	—	19	5
\$50,000 or more	13	13	—	—	5	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$8 251	\$12 328	\$11 552	\$14 674	\$18 068	\$12 102	\$6 051	\$6 505	\$7 842	\$10 676	\$8 375	\$7 491	\$4 477
Mean	\$9 816	\$13 241	\$12 015	\$14 261	\$18 590	\$13 608	\$7 975	\$7 624	\$7 929	\$10 641	\$8 569	\$8 714	\$5 510
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	12 937	5 007	1 051	1 648	640	918	750	7 930	1 060	1 376	473	1 824	3 197
Less than \$100	1 644	386	24	46	29	141	146	1 258	52	31	46	219	910
\$100 to \$149	1 770	713	92	121	85	185	230	1 057	131	143	74	281	428
\$150 to \$199	3 046	1 140	272	392	144	228	104	1 906	421	353	110	496	526
\$200 to \$249	2 968	1 307	379	490	183	157	98	1 661	241	416	130	348	526
\$250 to \$299	1 951	859	308	350	119	117	65	1 092	168	279	90	241	314
\$300 to \$349	669	258	30	160	38	21	9	411	27	107	20	90	167
\$350 to \$399	178	87	6	39	18	11	13	91	9	14	—	58	10
\$400 to \$499	96	32	—	16	10	—	6	64	5	16	—	26	17
\$500 or more	42	35	4	—	—	18	7	7	2	—	—	—	5
No cash rent	573	190	36	34	8	40	72	383	4	17	3	65	294
Median	\$196	\$207	\$221	\$223	\$217	\$176	\$139	\$189	\$189	\$216	\$202	\$186	\$163
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	25.8	19.8	22.6	19.1	14.9	18.8	29.5	29.5	29.0	24.8	31.2	28.6	36.1
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 407	528	64	149	27	164	124	1 879	170	87	112	560	950
Percent below poverty level	18.3	10.3	5.9	8.9	4.2	17.3	15.7	23.4	16.0	6.3	23.7	30.4	29.0

Table A-25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 691</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>1 128</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	-	<b>23 600</b>	<b>28 900</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>2 375</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	-	<b>26 600</b>	<b>31 900</b>
15 to 24 years .....	29	-	7	15	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	27 700	32 900
25 to 34 years .....	418	10	80	125	53	43	42	45	20	-	-	29 400	36 700
35 to 44 years .....	500	2	78	133	101	76	55	43	5	7	-	32 400	37 200
45 to 64 years .....	1 021	55	330	206	143	106	64	99	-	18	-	26 100	31 800
65 years and over .....	407	31	173	113	69	14	5	2	-	-	-	20 000	21 300
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>372</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>17 300</b>	<b>24 500</b>
15 to 24 years .....	16	-	10	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	19 500	38 900
25 to 34 years .....	56	16	14	12	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 800	19 800
35 to 44 years .....	58	6	15	4	6	19	-	8	-	-	-	33 300	32 500
45 to 64 years .....	130	15	55	11	24	10	-	15	-	-	-	19 000	26 100
65 years and over .....	112	13	70	18	5	-	-	6	-	-	-	15 200	18 700
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>944</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>21 000</b>	<b>23 200</b>
15 to 24 years .....	20	6	-	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	28 900	28 900
25 to 34 years .....	77	-	21	38	13	5	-	-	-	-	-	21 800	23 800
35 to 44 years .....	226	49	64	68	24	13	8	-	-	-	-	20 000	21 800
45 to 64 years .....	371	46	99	140	35	24	5	22	-	-	-	22 400	24 700
65 years and over .....	250	29	112	57	31	10	6	5	-	-	-	18 800	21 600
<b>Median age</b> .....	<b>51.4</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>56.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>47.6</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>47.5</b>	-	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	341	6	79	82	52	28	37	42	7	8	-	30 400	37 200
1975 to 1978 .....	828	75	148	191	149	102	40	95	18	10	-	30 000	34 700
1970 to 1974 .....	708	25	194	241	122	73	15	38	-	-	-	24 700	27 800
1960 to 1969 .....	1 090	122	355	247	121	108	73	59	-	5	-	21 800	27 100
1959 or earlier .....	724	50	352	186	81	16	20	17	-	2	-	18 700	22 300
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms .....	29	-	10	6	2	-	-	11	-	-	-	24 400	39 200
4 rooms .....	194	57	94	24	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	14 300	15 400
5 rooms .....	961	40	271	241	234	121	27	25	-	2	-	26 600	28 000
6 rooms .....	1 216	126	481	313	92	111	52	34	7	-	-	20 000	24 300
7 rooms .....	790	51	184	216	110	56	77	91	5	-	-	25 200	32 300
8 or more rooms .....	501	4	88	147	68	39	29	90	13	23	-	31 300	41 100
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.5+</b>	-	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 .....	65	23	23	12	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 .....	698	55	319	170	110	14	17	11	-	2	-	14 800	17 200
3 .....	2 304	181	591	600	347	274	146	141	19	5	-	19 100	22 000
4 .....	511	15	181	128	45	26	22	85	6	3	-	25 900	29 900
5 or more .....	113	4	14	37	21	8	-	14	-	15	-	23 400	32 100
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 .....	155	-	6	-	8	13	50	48	12	18	-	60 200	66 900
1970 to 1974 .....	119	7	10	-	29	12	15	33	13	-	-	55 500	51 100
1960 to 1969 .....	582	8	50	65	145	144	71	94	-	5	-	41 800	42 100
1950 to 1959 .....	493	9	133	113	99	62	28	49	-	-	-	29 300	32 700
1940 to 1949 .....	594	15	248	200	55	48	11	17	-	-	-	21 700	24 000
1939 or earlier .....	1 748	239	681	569	189	48	10	10	-	2	-	19 100	20 300
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	460	72	195	114	22	39	13	5	-	-	-	18 100	21 100
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	515	56	227	152	35	15	22	8	-	-	-	17 600	21 500
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	284	29	125	68	36	22	-	4	-	-	-	18 400	21 300
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	237	2	81	71	50	23	3	7	-	-	-	21 900	26 200
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	539	48	179	152	99	34	-	25	-	2	-	23 100	25 100
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	536	35	114	160	91	36	35	58	7	-	-	26 600	31 300
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	678	36	117	143	127	103	79	65	-	8	-	33 300	36 100
\$50,000 or more .....	369	-	72	80	58	47	33	51	13	15	-	33 800	42 200
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>\$17 894</b>	<b>\$10 948</b>	<b>\$13 025</b>	<b>\$17 063</b>	<b>\$21 068</b>	<b>\$24 427</b>	<b>\$28 750</b>	<b>\$30 781</b>	<b>\$38 637</b>	<b>\$36 382</b>	-	...	...
<b>Mean</b> .....	<b>\$19 555</b>	<b>\$12 984</b>	<b>\$15 636</b>	<b>\$18 057</b>	<b>\$22 809</b>	<b>\$23 265</b>	<b>\$25 224</b>	<b>\$30 781</b>	<b>\$38 881</b>	<b>\$35 417</b>	-	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>2 341</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>23</b>	-	<b>27 100</b>	<b>32 500</b>
Less than 15 percent .....	874	53	204	269	133	74	64	72	5	-	-	27 300	30 700
15 to 19 percent .....	571	26	122	128	126	74	34	50	6	5	-	30 700	33 300
20 to 24 percent .....	260	13	49	63	52	14	3	44	8	-	-	30 900	39 000
25 to 29 percent .....	159	4	37	48	6	34	19	8	-	3	-	27 600	34 000
30 to 34 percent .....	115	-	29	27	18	8	3	23	-	7	-	30 400	40 300
35 percent or more .....	340	7	104	113	36	50	23	7	-	-	-	23 500	27 600
Not computed .....	22	-	12	-	2	-	8	-	-	-	-	19 600	30 900
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>17.5</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>24.1</b>	-	...	...
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>1 350</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	-	<b>18 400</b>	<b>22 700</b>
Less than 10 percent .....	521	40	214	81	94	37	17	36	-	2	-	20 500	27 100
10 to 14 percent .....	244	32	102	57	25	20	4	4	-	-	-	17 400	21 100
15 to 19 percent .....	199	20	76	72	23	8	-	-	-	-	-	20 500	21 400
20 to 24 percent .....	89	8	64	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 900	17 900
25 to 29 percent .....	53	10	11	30	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	20 600	20 500
30 to 34 percent .....	39	14	15	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13 400	14 900
35 percent or more .....	144	37	69	10	10	8	5	5	-	-	-	15 500	20 300
Not computed .....	61	14	20	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14 100	16 000
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>12.5</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>10-</b>	<b>10-</b>	<b>10-</b>	<b>10-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>10-</b>	-	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>3 677</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>1 122</b>	<b>941</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	-	<b>23 600</b>	<b>29 000</b>
1.01 or more persons per room .....	133	8	63	32	12	-	-	18	-	-	-	17 500	26 000
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>14</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>17 100</b>	<b>19 300</b>
1.01 or more persons per room .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>3 691</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>1 128</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	-	<b>23 600</b>	<b>28 900</b>
Central heating system .....	3 334	257	1 004	869	474	302	166	214	25	23	-	23 600	28 900
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>835</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>15</b>	-	<b>30 300</b>	<b>36 200</b>
Central system .....	288	6	25	25	48	51	14	86	18	15	-	47 500	52 800
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>521</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>17 300</b>	<b>21 400</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	14.1	27.3	20.1	12.9	5.1	11.9	16.2	-	-	-	-	...	...

Table A-26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction.												
The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	3 951	1 031	554	758	634	499	249	60	41	-	125	169
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	978	73	131	175	182	194	134	30	18	-	41	219
15 to 24 years.....	186	12	32	28	28	42	31	13	-	-	-	231
25 to 34 years.....	352	36	15	74	75	67	50	8	-	-	15	233
35 to 44 years.....	175	7	20	48	50	24	26	-	-	-	-	207
45 to 64 years.....	185	6	28	25	29	50	13	9	6	-	19	225
65 years and over.....	80	12	36	-	-	11	14	-	-	-	7	137
Male householder, no wife present.....	729	176	97	179	140	50	52	4	5	-	26	175
15 to 24 years.....	117	20	13	30	34	12	4	4	-	-	-	193
25 to 34 years.....	200	-	28	75	53	16	23	-	5	-	-	199
35 to 44 years.....	101	26	7	27	13	7	21	-	-	-	-	176
45 to 64 years.....	207	68	16	38	40	15	4	-	-	-	26	166
65 years and over.....	104	62	33	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	69
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 244	782	326	404	312	255	63	26	18	-	58	149
15 to 24 years.....	362	113	32	76	75	66	-	-	-	-	-	180
25 to 34 years.....	776	222	148	134	138	76	32	12	9	-	5	159
35 to 44 years.....	309	88	40	56	62	26	12	14	3	-	8	160
45 to 64 years.....	448	155	58	97	22	75	16	-	6	-	19	150
65 years and over.....	349	204	48	41	15	12	3	-	-	-	26	72
Median age.....	34.9	44.4	36.1	33.6	30.0	33.0	33.4	28.8	33.9	-	55.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	1 568	375	188	296	264	215	118	51	20	-	41	181
1975 to 1978.....	1 453	393	215	271	235	215	91	-	15	-	18	171
1970 to 1974.....	598	216	91	97	112	22	32	9	6	-	13	139
1960 to 1969.....	221	34	45	55	15	32	8	-	-	-	32	160
1959 or earlier.....	111	13	15	39	8	15	-	-	-	-	21	174
ROOMS												
1 room.....	96	45	24	20	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	106
2 rooms.....	120	40	24	36	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	127
3 rooms.....	663	271	119	134	75	39	6	7	-	-	12	124
4 rooms.....	1 002	372	134	182	98	152	40	-	6	-	18	148
5 rooms.....	1 053	222	127	220	174	149	84	25	16	-	36	178
6 rooms.....	615	49	88	118	147	103	90	10	4	-	6	217
7 or more rooms.....	402	32	36	48	113	56	29	18	15	-	53	217
Median.....	4.6	3.9	4.3	4.5	5.2	4.9	5.4	5.4	5.4	-	5.4	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	3 951	1 031	554	758	634	499	249	60	41	-	125	169
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	3 876	1 012	549	731	624	490	249	60	41	-	120	169
0.50 or less.....	2 119	617	289	410	342	260	99	4	16	-	82	162
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 634	365	238	308	266	214	136	56	25	-	26	177
1.01 to 1.50.....	90	24	15	3	9	16	14	-	-	-	9	175
1.51 or more.....	33	6	7	10	7	-	-	-	-	-	3	154
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	75	19	5	27	10	9	-	-	-	-	5	176
0.50 or less.....	40	10	5	11	9	-	-	-	-	-	5	172
0.51 to 1.00.....	35	9	-	16	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	181
1.01 to 1.50.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	1 660	788	199	262	153	140	70	4	29	-	15	121
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 619	778	194	246	143	140	70	4	29	-	15	116
1.01 or more persons per room.....	56	16	21	10	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	129
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	41	10	5	16	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	177
1.01 or more persons per room.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BEDROOMS												
None.....	109	58	24	20	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	91
1.....	960	319	175	259	121	41	9	-	6	-	30	135
2.....	1 629	421	189	262	263	299	124	20	12	-	39	183
3.....	1 023	180	115	171	216	134	111	34	18	-	44	205
4.....	176	34	34	41	27	12	5	6	5	-	12	155
5 or more.....	54	19	17	5	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	131
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	1 587	201	169	292	312	270	163	42	27	-	111	210
2.....	648	73	123	181	141	62	43	11	-	-	14	184
3 and 4.....	501	180	99	115	37	31	26	7	6	-	-	137
5 to 9.....	311	72	53	45	66	64	11	-	-	-	-	172
10 to 49.....	677	333	85	107	73	65	6	-	8	-	-	104
50 or more.....	227	172	25	18	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	66
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	487	207	72	51	25	61	45	21	5	-	-	141
1970 to 1974.....	750	347	92	100	94	98	13	-	6	-	-	129
1960 to 1969.....	765	352	124	78	79	76	20	4	-	-	32	103
1950 to 1959.....	363	44	31	73	62	79	17	17	16	-	24	215
1940 to 1949.....	527	43	91	141	117	68	67	-	-	-	-	197
1939 or earlier.....	1 059	38	144	315	257	117	87	18	14	-	69	199
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	3 716	878	531	722	626	487	249	60	38	-	125	173
4 or more.....	235	153	23	36	8	12	-	-	3	-	-	68
With elevator.....	194	153	23	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	820	187	169	220	126	98	15	-	5	-	...	160
15 to 19 percent.....	723	278	55	109	108	98	53	22	-	-	...	160
20 to 24 percent.....	527	147	96	62	83	70	53	16	-	-	...	161
25 to 29 percent.....	314	102	41	58	70	26	11	6	-	-	...	165
30 to 34 percent.....	239	140	13	21	31	22	6	-	6	-	...	76
35 to 49 percent.....	322	49	52	84	75	39	11	12	-	-	...	183
50 percent or more.....	792	100	122	178	135	142	100	4	11	-	...	199
Not computed.....	214	28	6	26	6	4	-	-	19	-	...	157
Median.....	23.1	21.2	22.6	23.0	24.8	23.7	26.6	22.5	42.0	-	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	3 951	1 031	554	758	634	499	249	60	41	-	125	169
Central heating system.....	3 619	1 022	503	668	576	447	201	60	32	-	110	166
Air conditioning.....	762	149	28	123	175	190	66	14	17	-	-	226
Central system.....	252	52	16	45	28	52	38	10	11	-	-	225

Table A—27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA**

Household income in 1979														Income in 1979 below poverty level
Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)				
Owner-occupied housing units	4 082	491	577	358	255	591	589	705	429	87	17 726	19 539	558	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER														
Married-couple families	2 603	129	295	217	136	326	460	606	373	61	22 130	22 801	178	
15 to 24 years	29	—	—	—	7	7	—	15	—	—	25 083	21 532	—	
25 to 34 years	452	—	17	10	15	88	114	126	82	—	23 750	25 230	—	
35 to 44 years	540	11	28	44	6	26	142	150	100	33	26 477	27 707	24	
45 to 64 years	1 112	47	60	79	89	142	183	295	189	28	23 804	24 486	65	
65 years and over	470	71	190	84	19	63	21	20	2	9	363	10 922	89	
Male householder, no wife present	460	78	52	36	29	93	69	48	36	19	17 698	18 462	72	
15 to 24 years	16	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	6	14 500	30 426	—	
25 to 34 years	67	10	—	7	—	22	12	16	—	—	19 375	18 483	10	
35 to 44 years	73	7	—	14	6	12	9	—	12	13	19 219	26 108	7	
45 to 64 years	171	21	3	6	9	45	48	26	13	—	20 107	19 724	21	
65 years and over	133	40	49	9	4	14	—	6	11	—	6 743	11 192	34	
Female householder, no husband present	1 019	284	230	105	90	172	60	51	20	7	9 848	11 693	308	
15 to 24 years	25	13	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	4 904	5 990	18	
25 to 34 years	84	23	16	6	19	6	7	—	—	7	11 250	14 980	29	
35 to 44 years	233	13	51	11	23	83	17	24	11	—	15 784	16 427	50	
45 to 64 years	399	87	96	64	39	66	15	27	5	—	10 645	11 542	103	
65 years and over	278	148	60	24	4	17	21	—	4	—	4 775	7 461	108	
Median age	51.7	65.6	65.6	57.5	50.8	49.7	44.7	46.3	46.0	42.7	...	...	60.0	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT														
1979 to March 1980	373	19	17	34	42	35	66	103	51	6	22 351	23 363	34	
1975 to 1978	905	77	72	43	70	164	163	142	117	57	20 960	23 183	69	
1970 to 1974	807	59	107	46	47	138	150	179	74	7	20 175	20 524	111	
1960 to 1969	1 178	174	192	98	66	142	134	205	154	13	16 536	18 945	203	
1959 or earlier	819	162	189	137	30	112	76	76	33	4	11 068	13 657	141	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 068	491	577	358	247	585	589	705	429	87	17 742	19 554	558	
1.01 or more persons per room	150	15	11	—	5	32	21	24	42	—	23 125	24 692	31	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	14	—	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	14 688	15 314	—	
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Heating equipment	4 082	491	577	358	255	591	589	705	429	87	17 726	19 539	558	
Central heating system	3 673	452	511	320	221	527	559	618	390	75	17 728	19 482	511	
Air conditioning	923	47	70	64	29	141	170	220	143	39	23 383	24 641	47	
Central system	335	4	30	10	—	53	57	81	61	19	28 750	28 315	4	
Vehicles available	3 633	257	460	313	238	562	589	698	429	87	19 858	21 149	346	
1	1 505	190	340	166	156	237	232	136	27	21	13 405	14 879	267	
2 or more	2 128	67	120	147	82	325	357	562	402	66	24 506	25 582	79	
House heating fuel	4 082	491	577	358	255	591	589	705	429	87	17 726	19 539	558	
Utility gas	3 727	470	535	331	240	564	524	612	369	82	17 225	19 168	529	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	49	3	19	—	7	6	7	—	7	—	13 393	16 010	3	
Electricity	182	11	15	12	—	11	31	60	37	5	25 833	25 866	18	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	93	—	7	9	8	5	21	29	14	—	24 205	25 020	—	
Other	31	7	1	6	—	5	6	4	2	—	18 250	16 120	8	
Median rooms	6.0	5.6	6.0	5.5	6.1	5.8	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.1	...	...	5.9	
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 691	460	515	284	237	539	536	678	369	73	17 894	19 555	521	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
With a mortgage	2 341	183	227	123	183	355	416	513	286	55	21 208	22 010	242	
Less than \$200	434	66	62	48	34	62	60	71	23	8	15 437	17 326	62	
\$200 to \$249	482	24	76	30	50	108	94	44	50	6	17 460	19 003	73	
\$250 to \$299	448	35	30	19	32	82	113	96	34	7	20 985	21 185	32	
\$300 to \$349	322	32	29	10	30	36	56	79	50	—	22 949	22 142	37	
\$350 to \$399	211	9	21	—	7	46	32	80	16	—	23 750	22 588	18	
\$400 to \$499	241	8	3	16	23	21	37	79	47	7	27 232	27 279	11	
\$500 to \$599	117	9	6	—	—	19	39	26	18	30	598	32 343	9	
\$600 to \$749	52	—	—	—	7	—	5	6	25	9	40 308	37 004	—	
\$750 or more	34	—	—	—	—	—	19	15	—	—	29 737	34 643	—	
Median	\$278	\$252	\$234	\$222	\$262	\$255	\$274	\$329	\$336	\$496	...	...	\$240	
Not mortgaged	1 350	277	288	161	54	184	120	165	83	18	11 708	15 299	279	
Less than \$50	29	21	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 839	5 654	14	
\$50 to \$74	72	37	20	8	—	—	—	7	—	—	4 932	7 795	19	
\$75 to \$99	223	45	72	28	15	40	15	8	—	—	9 665	11 082	46	
\$100 to \$124	340	77	66	58	20	47	27	29	16	—	11 164	12 804	84	
\$125 to \$149	265	30	51	27	11	17	47	41	33	8	19 485	19 938	24	
\$150 to \$199	310	55	72	26	2	42	22	53	28	10	15 000	18 085	70	
\$200 to \$249	104	12	—	6	6	38	9	27	6	—	19 000	20 818	15	
\$250 or more	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 895	7	
Median	\$126	\$112	\$120	\$116	\$115	\$132	\$135	\$148	\$144	\$155	...	...	\$118	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
With a mortgage	2 341	183	227	123	183	355	416	513	286	55	21 208	22 010	242	
Less than 15 percent	874	—	—	5	7	92	194	308	213	55	29 826	31 232	—	
15 to 19 percent	571	—	20	35	71	111	148	141	45	—	21 575	22 353	5	
20 to 24 percent	260	—	11	28	32	96	30	42	21	—	16 967	20 005	—	
25 to 29 percent	159	—	30	29	25	38	34	3	—	—	14 550	15 072	4	
30 to 34 percent	115	9	30	—	28	18	10	13	7	—	14 152	15 733	8	
35 percent or more	340	152	136	26	20	—	—	6	—	—	5 369	6 054	203	
Not computed	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	22	
Median	17.5	50+	44.8	23.8	22.1	18.9	15.5	13.8	10.7	10—	...	...	50+	
Not mortgaged	1 350	277	288	161	54	184	120	165	83	18	11 708	15 299	279	
Less than 10 percent	521	7	3	44	15	92	102	157	83	18	24 880	26 556	—	
10 to 14 percent	244	7	71	48	33	59	18	8	—	—	12 292	12 884	7	
15 to 19 percent	199	12	95	53	6	33	—	—	—	—	9 732	10 528	9	
20 to 24 percent	89	6	67	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 021	7 926	15	
25 to 29 percent	53	28	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 866	4 908	19	
30 to 34 percent	39	29	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 920	4 071	39	
35 percent or more	144	127	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 259	3 154	129	
Not computed	61	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	61	
Median	12.5	41.9	18.7	13.8	11.8	10.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	42.1	

Table A—28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder:**  
**1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The SMSA**

	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 064</b>	<b>1 650</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>6 899</b>	<b>10 903</b>	<b>1 717</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>994</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>32</b>	—	<b>16 481</b>	<b>16 097</b>	<b>185</b>
15 to 24 years .....	186	9	28	13	28	57	37	14	—	—	16 071	15 908	35
25 to 34 years .....	352	48	59	36	12	64	83	42	8	—	17 188	15 603	61
35 to 44 years .....	185	19	39	—	22	25	33	34	13	—	17 404	17 620	33
45 to 64 years .....	185	—	19	11	17	69	48	10	11	—	18 321	19 613	10
65 years and over .....	86	44	23	—	6	5	8	—	—	—	4 936	7 684	46
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>740</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>8 000</b>	<b>16 069</b>	<b>236</b>
15 to 24 years .....	117	44	13	35	—	14	11	—	—	—	10 107	9 063	27
25 to 34 years .....	200	27	60	11	—	62	24	11	5	—	15 093	13 398	31
35 to 44 years .....	109	32	27	—	—	9	11	15	15	—	9 250	15 754	32
45 to 64 years .....	210	90	40	5	21	11	8	9	8	18	7 917	28 317	86
65 years and over .....	104	68	29	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 149	4 687	60
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>2 330</b>	<b>1 269</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>16</b>	—	<b>4 695</b>	<b>7 046</b>	<b>1 296</b>
15 to 24 years .....	399	212	104	31	14	20	14	4	—	—	4 775	6 460	221
25 to 34 years .....	792	398	172	54	67	83	8	—	10	—	4 982	7 395	430
35 to 44 years .....	316	118	84	16	21	47	12	18	—	—	6 639	9 066	167
45 to 64 years .....	455	226	123	24	15	25	5	31	6	—	5 040	7 983	247
65 years and over .....	368	315	32	9	6	6	—	—	—	—	3 685	4 037	231
<b>Median age</b> .....	<b>34.9</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>47.5</b>	...	...	<b>36.8</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 604	622	381	139	99	150	128	55	12	18	7 083	11 766	719
1975 to 1978 .....	1 516	590	310	58	93	236	107	74	48	—	7 373	10 527	616
1970 to 1974 .....	606	300	99	8	31	81	36	46	5	—	5 114	9 592	258
1960 to 1969 .....	227	75	52	36	—	27	13	13	11	—	8 125	12 009	74
1959 or earlier .....	111	63	10	11	6	3	18	—	—	—	4 564	8 461	50
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>3 989</b>	<b>1 604</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>6 976</b>	<b>10 974</b>	<b>1 676</b>
0.50 or less .....	2 165	975	455	138	112	197	145	76	49	18	6 079	11 030	852
0.51 to 1.00 .....	1 701	592	359	106	110	264	148	95	27	—	7 889	10 755	768
1.01 to 1.50 .....	90	21	18	8	—	26	—	17	—	—	11 875	14 830	33
1.51 or more .....	33	16	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7 679	8 164	23
<b>Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>75</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>13</b>	—	—	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	—	—	—	<b>4 315</b>	<b>7 084</b>	<b>41</b>
0.50 or less .....	40	15	9	—	—	7	9	—	—	—	7 500	10 240	15
0.51 to 1.00 .....	35	31	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 911	3 478	26
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>4 064</b>	<b>1 650</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>6 899</b>	<b>10 903</b>	<b>1 717</b>
Central heating system .....	3 714	1 464	789	236	214	473	287	176	57	18	7 082	11 092	1 523
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>770</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>28</b>	—	<b>11 883</b>	<b>12 913</b>	<b>198</b>
Central system .....	252	87	37	23	14	21	52	13	5	—	10 217	12 257	67
<b>Vehicles available</b> .....	<b>2 426</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>12 024</b>	<b>14 892</b>	<b>552</b>
1 .....	1 826	475	435	177	153	305	178	58	27	18	10 042	13 574	478
2 or more .....	600	43	73	54	35	139	94	120	42	—	18 308	18 903	74
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>4 064</b>	<b>1 650</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>6 899</b>	<b>10 903</b>	<b>1 717</b>
Utility gas .....	3 060	1 248	649	163	173	369	245	147	66	—	6 794	10 087	1 300
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	41	27	5	5	—	—	—	4	—	—	4 398	7 218	29
Electricity .....	852	340	167	74	50	117	57	37	10	18	13 333	100 198	349
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	44	13	4	3	6	—	—	—	—	—	6 437	7 176	13
Other .....	67	22	27	7	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
<b>Median rooms</b> .....	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>	...	...	<b>4.4</b>
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 951</b>	<b>1 590</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>6 935</b>	<b>10 963</b>	<b>1 660</b>
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Less than \$100 .....	1 583	1 009	270	62	46	97	47	37	15	—	4 163	6 493	1 001
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 173	331	322	81	84	172	99	65	19	—	8 845	11 051	364
\$150 to \$199 .....	699	185	153	78	51	109	74	34	15	—	10 369	11 787	216
\$200 to \$249 .....	285	23	46	28	29	62	62	24	11	—	16 006	16 152	47
\$250 to \$299 .....	72	11	8	—	—	21	18	14	—	—	18 333	16 834	11
\$300 to \$349 .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	35 472	38 010	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	11 195	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—505	6
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	125	25	37	—	6	20	2	6	11	18	12 708	46 380	15
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>\$115</b>	<b>\$75</b>	<b>\$118</b>	<b>\$145</b>	<b>\$129</b>	<b>\$137</b>	<b>\$151</b>	<b>\$142</b>	<b>\$149</b>	...	...	...	<b>\$80</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$100 .....	1 031	796	158	12	18	9	24	7	7	—	3 633	4 535	788
\$100 to \$149 .....	554	197	188	31	25	88	22	3	—	—	7 222	8 376	199
\$150 to \$199 .....	758	247	168	69	63	85	61	38	27	—	8 902	11 094	262
\$200 to \$249 .....	634	140	153	67	65	102	57	38	12	—	10 896	12 199	153
\$250 to \$299 .....	499	119	61	53	29	106	60	57	14	—	13 922	14 276	140
\$300 to \$349 .....	249	33	70	8	10	43	70	15	—	—	15 486	14 052	70
\$350 to \$399 .....	60	4	—	12	—	22	6	16	—	—	18 750	18 429	4
\$400 to \$499 .....	41	29	1	—	—	6	—	—	5	—	2 875	8 045	29
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	125	25	37	—	6	20	2	6	11	18	12 708	46 380	15
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>\$169</b>	<b>\$95</b>	<b>\$165</b>	<b>\$213</b>	<b>\$199</b>	<b>\$228</b>	<b>\$229</b>	<b>\$251</b>	<b>\$189</b>	...	...	...	<b>\$121</b>
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than 15 percent .....	820	26	84	43	71	182	191	158	65	—	20 084	20 141	48
15 to 19 percent .....	723	217	116	55	60	167	92	16	—	—	11 295	11 527	202
20 to 24 percent .....	527	134	157	57	69	93	17	—	—	—	9 284	9 865	145
25 to 29 percent .....	314	109	138	50	4	13	—	—	—	—	7 069	7 216	117
30 to 34 percent .....	239	153	52	22	6	6	—	—	—	—	3 966	4 976	174
35 to 49 percent .....	322	149	148	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 283	5 653	154
50 percent or more .....	792	688	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 902	2 786	716
Not computed .....	214	114	37	—	6	20	2	6	11	18	4 300	27 029	104
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>23.1</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>10—</b>	...	...	...	<b>43.3</b>



Table A-29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>2 341</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>278</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person	247	61	62	72	19	26	—	7	—	—	250
2 persons	480	158	102	57	41	34	41	21	6	20	240
3 persons	443	107	65	86	65	47	48	18	7	—	279
4 persons	525	29	104	115	79	56	84	40	18	—	309
5 persons	334	43	57	50	79	48	32	6	12	7	311
6 persons	162	20	46	40	27	—	15	5	9	—	269
7 persons	94	14	29	11	7	—	13	13	—	7	268
8 or more persons	56	2	17	17	5	—	8	7	—	—	276
Median	3 50	2 49	3 62	3 58	3 96	3 47	3 88	3 81	4 22	2 35	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>1 632</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>300</b>
15 to 24 years	21	—	7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	275
25 to 34 years	395	30	70	66	44	34	74	52	19	6	336
35 to 44 years	451	47	51	94	115	45	51	20	14	14	315
45 to 64 years	634	157	115	88	79	65	66	38	12	14	276
65 years and over	131	45	20	19	22	20	5	—	—	—	251
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>261</b>
15 to 24 years	10	—	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	242
25 to 34 years	47	—	14	7	5	7	7	—	—	—	268
35 to 44 years	33	8	12	6	—	—	—	7	—	—	235
45 to 64 years	73	4	16	30	5	18	—	—	—	—	277
65 years and over	50	19	4	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	254
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>239</b>
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	196	29	23	7	19	16	—	—	—	—	307
45 to 64 years	171	49	78	67	9	—	13	—	—	—	244
65 years and over	64	39	51	21	24	6	13	—	7	—	236
Median age	44.4	54.6	43.9	43.3	42.0	46.1	40.4	39.1	40.6	43.9	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980	292	19	26	60	38	21	49	46	13	20	357
1975 to 1978	641	71	97	89	118	67	107	46	32	14	327
1970 to 1974	520	83	123	140	72	54	28	20	—	—	269
1960 to 1969	705	153	227	118	79	65	51	5	7	—	244
1959 or earlier	183	108	9	41	15	4	6	—	—	—	186
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms	29	10	11	—	—	6	—	2	—	—	220
4 rooms	85	56	14	10	—	—	5	—	—	—	181
5 rooms	618	106	145	112	149	39	37	30	—	—	276
6 rooms	720	194	182	90	59	79	75	25	10	6	246
7 rooms	508	27	62	148	76	63	66	37	15	—	302
8 or more rooms	381	27	68	88	38	24	58	23	27	28	310
Median	6.1	5.7	5.9	6.6	5.7	6.3	6.6	6.5	7.6	8.5+	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980	137	6	6	—	2	12	34	29	27	21	529
1970 to 1974	95	—	—	15	27	7	15	19	12	—	389
1960 to 1969	422	23	76	82	85	47	56	40	13	—	318
1950 to 1959	352	63	72	52	51	38	55	15	—	6	289
1940 to 1949	410	123	90	75	55	25	35	—	—	7	246
1939 or earlier	925	219	238	224	102	82	46	14	—	—	251
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000	103	45	40	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	208
\$10,000 to \$19,999	557	245	127	85	34	60	6	—	—	—	213
\$20,000 to \$29,999	648	73	179	196	100	54	28	18	—	—	268
\$30,000 to \$39,999	373	51	63	74	102	21	60	2	—	—	299
\$40,000 to \$49,999	254	14	35	21	53	46	59	23	3	—	354
\$50,000 to \$59,999	154	—	—	39	18	19	55	17	—	6	402
\$60,000 to \$79,999	204	6	38	15	15	6	26	52	33	13	492
\$80,000 to \$99,999	25	—	—	—	—	—	7	5	13	—	606
\$100,000 to \$149,999	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	15	750+
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$27 100	\$16 500	\$22 500	\$26 300	\$32 300	\$26 000	\$43 200	\$54 600	\$71 700	\$73 300	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent	874	236	224	177	117	39	42	30	9	—	245
15 to 19 percent	571	82	122	106	68	76	84	21	12	—	288
20 to 24 percent	260	19	26	75	36	24	24	32	16	8	314
25 to 29 percent	159	26	14	25	19	28	30	14	3	—	338
30 to 34 percent	115	9	24	6	11	14	21	5	5	20	377
35 percent or more	340	57	72	59	64	30	32	13	7	6	285
Not computed	22	5	—	7	—	—	8	2	—	—	343
Median	17.5	13.7	15.7	17.2	18.0	19.4	19.4	21.0	21.6	32.2	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>2 341</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>278</b>
Steam or hot water system	99	13	6	20	23	9	14	7	7	—	323
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 931	371	416	367	243	185	191	88	42	28	274
Other built-in electric units	62	8	—	7	11	—	25	2	3	6	413
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	36	5	25	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	226
Other means	213	37	35	48	45	17	11	20	—	—	286
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>301</b>
Central system	231	18	41	23	18	26	15	35	33	22	380
1 or more individual room units	397	84	74	72	62	56	35	14	—	—	278
<b>House heating fuel</b>	<b>2 341</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>278</b>
Utility gas	2 130	412	461	423	302	193	197	88	41	13	273
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	32	—	—	6	7	—	—	6	—	—	329
Electricity	125	8	21	7	11	11	25	18	3	21	412
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	46	6	—	6	2	—	19	5	8	—	458
Other	8	2	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	267



Table A-30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 350	29	72	223	340	265	310	104	7	126
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	308	14	41	61	75	43	62	12	—	113
2 persons	528	—	24	114	138	103	126	16	7	123
3 persons	190	8	—	35	55	23	34	35	—	124
4 persons	145	7	—	—	44	33	34	27	—	141
5 persons	100	—	—	7	11	33	46	3	—	149
6 persons	42	—	—	—	13	18	—	11	—	136
7 persons	17	—	7	6	4	—	—	—	—	81
8 or more persons	20	—	—	—	—	12	8	—	—	146
Median	2.20	2.56	1.38	1.94	2.19	2.37	2.24	3.19	2.00	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	743	—	15	111	210	141	202	64	—	131
15 to 24 years	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	138
25 to 34 years	23	—	—	—	—	7	16	—	—	164
35 to 44 years	49	—	7	—	—	29	—	13	—	140
45 to 64 years	387	—	—	58	106	57	121	45	—	138
65 years and over	276	—	8	53	104	40	65	6	—	119
Male householder, no wife present	159	14	10	27	30	43	13	15	7	124
15 to 24 years	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	225
25 to 34 years	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	138
35 to 44 years	25	—	—	—	4	15	6	—	—	139
45 to 64 years	57	—	3	22	5	14	7	6	—	117
65 years and over	62	14	7	5	21	5	—	3	7	106
Female householder, no husband present	448	15	47	85	100	81	95	25	—	119
15 to 24 years	20	7	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	63
25 to 34 years	12	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	75
35 to 44 years	30	—	—	—	6	6	18	—	—	158
45 to 64 years	200	—	—	27	47	36	65	25	—	143
65 years and over	186	2	41	58	34	39	12	—	—	97
Median age	59.6	66.1	72.6	66.6	63.1	54.7	55.5	53.8	85+	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	49	—	7	—	19	7	8	8	—	123
1975 to 1978	187	13	8	42	25	50	37	12	—	128
1970 to 1974	188	7	10	12	51	18	54	29	7	144
1960 to 1969	385	7	19	41	93	87	125	13	—	134
1959 or earlier	541	2	28	128	152	103	86	42	—	119
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88
4 rooms	109	16	22	32	17	14	8	—	—	115
5 rooms	343	13	10	80	112	71	46	11	—	130
6 rooms	496	—	23	95	114	82	133	49	—	146
7 rooms	282	—	17	10	72	51	81	44	7	140
8 or more rooms	120	—	—	6	25	47	42	—	—	...
Median	5.9	4.4	5.7	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.3	7.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	18	—	—	8	—	—	2	8	—	175
1970 to 1974	24	7	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	165
1960 to 1969	160	13	7	15	42	39	44	—	—	127
1950 to 1959	141	—	15	25	34	23	28	16	—	122
1940 to 1949	184	—	3	44	33	48	46	10	—	131
1939 or earlier	823	9	47	131	231	155	173	70	7	124
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	175	7	9	48	19	28	64	—	—	129
\$10,000 to \$19,999	571	9	21	95	168	127	106	38	7	124
\$20,000 to \$29,999	299	6	32	35	92	39	44	51	—	121
\$30,000 to \$39,999	152	—	10	33	19	42	48	—	—	133
\$40,000 to \$49,999	73	7	—	10	14	16	18	8	—	134
\$50,000 to \$59,999	31	—	—	—	16	6	9	—	—	124
\$60,000 to \$79,999	47	—	—	—	12	7	21	7	—	161
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	88
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$18 400	\$14 200	\$20 700	\$16 800	\$18 500	\$17 200	\$16 900	\$22 700	\$12 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	521	15	18	106	112	141	104	25	—	127
10 to 14 percent	244	7	17	54	75	16	45	30	—	115
15 to 19 percent	199	—	12	18	38	61	39	31	—	138
20 to 24 percent	89	—	6	—	26	12	39	6	—	151
25 to 29 percent	53	—	19	5	16	5	8	—	—	104
30 to 34 percent	39	7	—	14	—	8	10	—	—	97
35 percent or more	144	—	—	19	33	22	51	12	7	148
Not computed	61	—	—	7	40	—	14	—	—	115
Median	12.5	10	15.4	10.2	12.5	10	14.9	14.5	45.0	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	1 350	29	72	223	340	265	310	104	7	126
Steam or hot water system	35	—	3	—	8	—	8	16	—	191
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 128	23	57	203	290	229	243	76	7	124
Other built-in electric units	22	6	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	141
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	21	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	175
Other means	144	—	12	20	42	28	30	12	—	124
Air conditioning	207	—	3	19	44	46	81	14	—	145
Central system	57	—	—	—	8	6	36	7	—	170
1 or more individual room units	150	—	3	19	36	40	45	7	—	136
House heating fuel	1 350	29	72	223	340	265	310	104	7	126
Utility gas	1 237	23	58	208	334	232	279	96	7	125
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
Electricity	43	6	—	—	—	14	8	8	—	140
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	45	—	—	15	—	14	16	—	—	138
Other	18	—	—	—	6	5	7	—	—	140

Table A-31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units .....	4 082	164	152	624	1 207	1 935	4 064	487	781	787	913	1 096
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	2 603	146	129	422	752	1 154	994	117	161	175	257	284
15 to 24 years .....	29	—	—	—	7	22	186	39	48	24	47	28
25 to 34 years .....	452	61	44	66	101	180	352	29	63	72	116	72
35 to 44 years .....	540	46	34	129	180	151	185	28	7	28	51	71
45 to 64 years .....	1 112	37	51	185	318	521	185	17	30	30	34	74
65 years and over .....	470	2	—	42	146	280	86	4	13	21	9	39
Male householder, no wife present .....	460	18	21	69	148	204	740	85	91	129	195	240
15 to 24 years .....	16	6	—	—	6	4	117	16	15	18	21	47
25 to 34 years .....	67	—	—	7	31	29	200	11	32	23	89	45
35 to 44 years .....	73	—	7	22	17	27	109	—	18	27	15	49
45 to 64 years .....	171	12	7	19	47	86	210	33	11	36	57	73
65 years and over .....	133	—	7	21	47	58	104	25	15	25	13	26
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 019	—	2	133	307	577	2 330	285	529	483	461	572
15 to 24 years .....	25	—	—	14	5	6	399	27	65	114	91	102
25 to 34 years .....	84	—	—	20	36	28	792	77	197	178	171	169
35 to 44 years .....	233	—	—	55	46	132	316	35	109	78	46	48
45 to 64 years .....	399	—	2	22	150	225	455	84	85	58	78	150
65 years and over .....	278	—	—	22	70	186	368	62	73	55	75	103
Median age .....	51.7	38.9	42.9	45.0	51.7	54.5	34.9	43.1	34.0	33.1	32.9	38.6
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	373	63	29	73	98	110	1 604	281	269	263	385	406
1975 to 1978 .....	905	101	38	129	307	330	1 516	206	324	324	319	343
1970 to 1974 .....	807	—	85	124	208	390	606	—	188	106	124	188
1960 to 1969 .....	1 178	—	—	298	317	563	227	—	—	94	61	72
1959 or earlier .....	819	—	—	—	277	542	111	—	—	—	24	87
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	96	—	30	19	18	29
2 rooms .....	6	—	—	—	6	—	120	20	57	17	26	—
3 rooms .....	37	—	—	11	21	5	671	149	140	98	138	146
4 rooms .....	220	8	16	13	67	116	1 051	165	256	288	213	129
5 rooms .....	1 089	6	47	259	432	345	1 080	104	197	234	218	327
6 rooms .....	1 312	35	25	145	342	765	633	20	73	79	190	271
7 or more rooms .....	1 418	115	64	196	339	704	413	29	28	52	110	194
Median .....	6.0	7.0	6.0	5.7	5.7	6.2	4.6	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.8	5.2
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	4 068	164	152	618	1 199	1 935	3 989	477	777	787	889	1 059
0.50 or less .....	2 301	90	68	283	609	1 251	2 165	268	351	397	489	660
0.51 to 1.00 .....	1 617	67	84	316	525	625	1 701	199	396	371	372	363
1.01 to 1.50 .....	134	7	—	14	63	50	90	10	24	12	20	24
1.51 or more .....	16	—	—	5	2	9	33	—	6	7	8	12
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	14	—	—	6	8	—	75	10	4	—	24	37
0.50 or less .....	6	—	—	—	6	—	40	—	4	—	16	20
0.51 to 1.00 .....	8	—	—	6	2	—	35	10	—	—	8	17
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	606	18	14	53	167	354	1 275	212	247	226	283	307
2 persons .....	1 108	18	23	183	359	525	944	63	180	163	197	341
3 persons .....	753	41	28	116	166	402	762	99	169	148	182	164
4 persons .....	726	52	45	154	219	256	535	70	68	132	142	123
5 persons .....	459	6	37	83	148	185	340	36	57	77	70	100
6 or more persons .....	430	29	5	35	148	213	208	7	60	41	39	61
Median .....	2.93	3.60	3.74	3.16	2.97	2.72	2.30	2.00	2.30	2.53	2.38	2.21
Total persons .....	12 995	585	607	2 057	3 918	5 828	10 671	1 066	1 940	2 158	2 317	3 190
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	3 876	155	143	615	1 136	1 827	1 700	92	181	257	500	670
2 .....	64	5	—	9	16	34	648	101	129	53	184	181
3 and 4 .....	60	—	—	—	30	30	501	41	84	110	119	147
5 to 9 .....	49	—	—	—	19	30	311	54	139	41	45	32
10 to 49 .....	20	—	—	—	6	14	677	96	182	283	54	62
50 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	227	103	66	43	11	4
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	13	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	4 082	164	152	624	1 207	1 935	4 064	487	781	787	913	1 096
Steam or hot water system .....	165	—	14	11	62	78	500	83	41	201	97	78
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	3 357	139	126	517	958	1 617	2 630	237	491	442	625	835
Other built-in electric units .....	94	18	—	34	16	26	521	144	235	94	37	11
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	57	—	—	—	13	44	63	10	—	16	21	16
Other means .....	409	7	12	62	158	170	350	13	14	34	133	156
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	923	54	46	165	335	323	770	204	250	142	88	86
Central system .....	335	54	25	104	108	44	252	94	97	40	15	6
1 or more individual room units .....	588	—	21	61	227	279	518	110	153	102	73	80
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	4 082	164	152	624	1 207	1 935	4 064	487	781	787	913	1 096
Utility gas .....	3 727	87	138	563	1 100	1 839	3 060	258	438	537	815	1 012
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	49	—	7	7	29	6	41	—	5	18	—	18
Electricity .....	182	63	—	34	43	42	852	212	338	213	63	26
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	93	14	7	20	28	24	44	9	—	8	17	9
Other .....	31	—	—	—	7	24	67	8	—	11	17	31
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	558	10	14	74	186	274	1 717	220	355	420	331	391
Percent below poverty level .....	13.7	6.1	9.2	11.9	15.4	14.2	42.2	45.2	45.5	53.4	36.3	35.7
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	491	10	14	52	139	276	1 650	206	343	363	320	418
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	577	2	5	74	165	331	852	89	134	211	185	233
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	358	—	2	42	135	179	252	22	56	30	65	79
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	255	3	11	36	105	100	229	52	52	21	34	70
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	591	14	6	93	185	293	497	45	91	92	109	160
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	589	24	24	84	187	270	302	35	54	49	103	61
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	705	39	29	147	196	294	188	20	34	—	59	75
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	429	47	51	73	85	173	76	18	17	21	20	—
\$50,000 or more .....	87	25	10	23	10	19	18	—	—	—	18	—
Median .....	\$17 726	\$31 667	\$31 591	\$20 893	\$16 316	\$16 298	\$6 899	\$7 131	\$6 522	\$5 578	\$8 425	\$7 305
Mean .....	\$19 539	\$32 301	\$28 957	\$22 142	\$18 065	\$17 798	\$10 903	\$10 122	\$9 705	\$8 361	\$15 559	\$10 049

Table A — 32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	4 082	3 876	193	13	4 064	1 700	648	501	311	677	227	-
Condominium housing units	-	-	-	-	63	12	-	16	-	18	17	-
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	2 603	2 512	91	-	994	472	171	97	111	139	4	-
15 to 24 years	29	29	-	-	186	66	53	11	18	38	-	-
25 to 34 years	452	433	19	-	352	154	67	23	52	56	-	-
35 to 44 years	540	529	11	-	185	95	34	20	27	9	-	-
45 to 64 years	1 172	1 071	41	-	185	120	13	15	14	23	-	-
65 years and over	470	450	20	-	86	37	4	28	-	13	4	-
Male householder, no wife present	460	402	47	11	740	248	77	103	49	203	60	-
15 to 24 years	16	16	-	-	117	40	5	16	14	31	11	-
25 to 34 years	67	59	8	-	200	67	16	45	24	48	-	-
35 to 44 years	73	62	11	-	109	37	12	15	-	41	4	-
45 to 64 years	171	147	13	11	210	84	30	8	11	58	19	-
65 years and over	133	118	15	-	104	20	14	19	-	25	26	-
Female householder, no husband present	1 019	962	55	2	2 330	980	400	301	151	335	163	-
15 to 24 years	25	20	5	-	399	151	58	88	5	93	4	-
25 to 34 years	84	84	-	-	792	350	180	89	65	95	13	-
35 to 44 years	233	233	-	-	316	185	36	37	18	40	-	-
45 to 64 years	399	375	22	2	455	177	87	44	53	62	32	-
65 years and over	278	250	28	-	368	117	39	43	10	45	114	-
Median age	51.7	51.5	54.3	49.6	34.9	35.6	32.9	33.2	32.9	33.6	68.0	-
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	373	352	14	7	1 604	607	260	159	148	342	88	-
1975 to 1978	905	855	44	6	1 516	642	239	189	103	241	102	-
1970 to 1974	807	768	39	-	606	261	95	85	60	73	32	-
1960 to 1969	1 178	1 138	40	-	227	131	13	63	-	15	5	-
1959 or earlier	819	763	56	-	111	59	41	5	-	6	-	-
ROOMS												
1 room	-	-	-	-	96	4	7	5	-	36	44	-
2 rooms	6	6	-	-	120	-	-	19	33	35	33	-
3 rooms	37	28	9	-	671	72	87	127	35	235	115	-
4 rooms	220	194	17	9	1 051	263	190	187	141	242	28	-
5 rooms	1 089	1 008	77	4	1 080	515	235	125	80	118	7	-
6 rooms	1 312	1 270	42	-	633	505	95	23	7	3	-	-
7 or more rooms	1 418	1 370	48	-	413	341	34	15	15	8	-	-
Median	6.0	6.1	5.4	4.2	4.6	5.5	4.7	4.0	4.1	3.6	2.8	-
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 068	3 862	193	13	3 989	1 692	622	488	311	660	216	-
0.50 or less	2 301	2 210	87	4	2 165	818	283	298	191	405	170	-
0.51 to 1.00	1 617	1 519	89	9	1 701	810	305	172	113	255	46	-
1.01 to 1.50	134	117	17	-	90	54	22	7	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more	16	16	-	-	33	10	12	11	-	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	14	14	-	-	75	8	26	13	-	17	11	-
0.50 or less	6	6	-	-	40	8	16	5	-	4	7	-
0.51 to 1.00	8	8	-	-	35	-	10	8	-	13	4	-
1.01 to 1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BEDROOMS												
None	-	-	-	-	109	4	7	5	-	43	50	-
1	88	70	18	-	968	115	136	186	87	284	160	-
2	740	710	24	6	1 702	637	330	229	171	318	17	-
3	2 532	2 427	98	7	1 045	754	151	72	39	29	-	-
4	572	549	23	-	186	141	24	4	14	3	-	-
5 or more	150	120	30	-	54	49	-	5	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	491	474	13	4	1 650	624	195	243	99	311	178	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999	577	554	23	-	852	324	171	111	54	162	30	-
\$10,000 to \$12,499	358	310	46	2	252	117	37	42	18	31	7	-
\$12,500 to \$14,999	255	245	10	-	229	83	67	19	18	42	-	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999	591	568	23	-	497	277	79	31	51	52	7	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999	589	571	18	-	302	115	49	31	46	61	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	705	686	19	-	188	107	27	24	20	5	5	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	429	391	31	7	76	35	23	-	5	13	-	-
\$50,000 or more	87	77	10	-	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	\$17 726	\$17 734	\$17 566	\$35 055	\$6 899	\$8 056	\$8 735	\$5 257	\$10 347	\$5 731	\$3 823	-
Mean	\$19 539	\$19 479	\$20 483	\$23 363	\$10 903	\$13 237	\$10 975	\$8 336	\$12 193	\$8 382	\$4 630	-
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	4 082	3 876	193	13	4 064	1 700	648	501	311	677	227	-
Steam or hot water system	165	142	23	-	500	80	40	39	41	241	59	-
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	3 357	3 210	141	6	2 630	1 334	460	373	171	233	59	-
Other built-in electric units	94	90	4	-	521	47	40	38	91	196	109	-
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	57	57	-	-	63	42	14	-	-	7	-	-
Other means	409	377	25	7	350	197	94	51	8	-	-	-
Air conditioning	923	879	37	7	770	192	55	55	137	241	90	-
Central system	335	326	9	-	252	42	9	32	55	97	17	-
Vehicles available	3 633	3 456	164	13	2 426	1 139	456	276	219	297	39	-
1	1 505	1 430	71	4	1 826	813	346	236	162	230	39	-
2 or more	2 128	2 026	93	9	600	326	110	40	57	67	-	-
House heating fuel	4 082	3 876	193	13	4 064	1 700	648	501	311	677	227	-
Utility gas	3 727	3 543	184	-	3 060	1 472	539	391	191	397	70	-
Battled, tank, or LP gas	49	42	-	7	41	28	-	13	-	-	-	-
Electricity	182	174	4	4	852	136	88	86	120	265	157	-
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	93	91	-	2	44	34	4	-	-	-	-	-
Other	31	26	5	-	67	30	17	5	-	15	-	-
Water heating fuel	4 076	3 870	193	13	4 061	1 697	648	501	311	677	227	-
Utility gas	3 583	3 402	181	-	3 047	1 443	528	387	190	406	93	-
Battled, tank, or LP gas	121	121	-	-	186	68	39	53	12	14	-	-
Electricity	368	344	11	13	802	167	81	61	109	250	134	-
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3	3	-	-	23	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	1	-	1	-	3	16	-	-	-	7	-	-
Family householder	3 391	3 229	153	9	2 624	1 328	484	310	202	284	16	-
With own children under 18 years	1 661	1 595	66	-	1 897	1 001	370	201	132	187	6	-
With own children under 6 years	587	563	24	-	1 092	562	213	111	70	130	6	-
Female householder, no husband present	650	613	35	2	1 514	762	300	204	91	145	12	-
With own children under 18 years	314	305	9	-	1 203	620	249	150	63	115	6	-
With own children under 6 years	92	87	5	-	622	329	125	90	9	63	6	-
Nonfamily householder	691	647	40	4	1 440	372	164	191	109	393	211	-
Income in 1979 below poverty level	558	535	19	4	1 717	700	224	232	101	302	158	-
Percent below poverty level	13.7	13.8	9.8	30.8	42.2	41.2	34.6	46.3	32.5	44.6	69.6	-

Table A—33 Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction for meaning of symbols; see Introduction for definitions of terms; see appendices A and B]

## The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>4 082</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>1 108</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>2.93</b>	<b>12 995</b>
Nonrelatives present	180	—	74	28	46	14	—	—	18	3.07	688
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms	43	11	19	—	13	—	—	—	—	2.05	91
4 rooms	220	101	81	31	—	—	7	—	—	1.61	403
5 rooms	1 089	155	337	239	224	91	29	9	5	2.72	3 174
6 rooms	1 312	211	367	221	219	170	70	38	16	2.85	3 965
7 rooms	863	98	215	153	182	125	50	23	17	3.27	2 882
8 or more rooms	555	30	89	109	88	73	72	45	49	4.06	2 480
Median	6.0	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.7	7.0	7.6	—	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>4 068</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>1 108</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>2.93</b>	<b>12 931</b>
1.00 or less	3 918	606	1 108	747	713	457	186	68	33	2.83	11 918
1.01 to 1.50	134	—	—	—	13	—	36	47	38	6.88	920
1.51 or more	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	8.5+	93
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5.00</b>	<b>64</b>
1.00 or less	14	—	—	6	—	2	6	—	—	5.00	64
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	3 876	575	1 068	693	694	445	210	115	76	2.93	12 132
2 or more	193	27	40	51	32	14	18	—	11	3.08	833
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	13	4	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	2.78	30
<b>VALUE</b>											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>3 691</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>1 008</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>2.95</b>	<b>11 469</b>
Less than \$10,000	278	86	100	21	8	37	10	8	8	2.03	635
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 128	192	371	185	105	125	84	45	21	2.51	3 594
\$20,000 to \$29,999	947	152	153	218	190	115	62	38	19	3.27	2 881
\$30,000 to \$39,999	525	63	184	54	142	56	5	8	13	2.79	1 609
\$40,000 to \$49,999	327	30	87	65	93	23	21	—	8	3.22	1 051
\$50,000 to \$59,999	185	—	26	59	58	36	6	—	—	3.63	669
\$60,000 to \$79,999	251	32	72	17	66	36	16	5	7	3.57	838
\$80,000 to \$99,999	25	—	—	14	5	6	—	—	—	3.39	89
\$100,000 to \$149,999	25	—	15	—	3	—	—	7	—	2.33	103
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$23 600	\$20 000	\$22 500	\$23 700	\$31 800	\$23 300	\$23 800	\$20 300	\$22 300	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>All income levels in 1979</b>	<b>4 082</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>1 108</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>2.93</b>	<b>12 995</b>
Median income	\$17 726	\$7 464	\$14 209	\$20 091	\$22 256	\$25 133	\$23 170	\$30 865	\$27 768	—	—
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	16.1	19.8	15.7	15.4	16.2	14.9	12.7	17.2	16.1	—	—
With a mortgage	17.5	21.9	17.7	18.5	17.5	15.5	13.5	18.2	16.7	—	—
Not mortgaged	12.5	18.2	12.6	10—	10.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	—
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>2.46</b>	<b>—</b>
Median income	\$3 493	\$2500—	\$3 000	\$4 290	\$6 062	\$3 417	\$8 750	\$7 292	\$8 500	—	—
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	47.6	50+	42.0	50+	50+	31.6	40.8	—	—
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50.0	50+	50+	33.4	17.5	—	—
Not mortgaged	42.1	50+	44.1	50+	23.0	36.7	—	17.5	45.0	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>4 064</b>	<b>1 275</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>2.30</b>	<b>10 671</b>
Nonrelatives present	282	—	147	73	39	23	—	—	—	2.46	821
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room	96	84	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.07	129
2 rooms	120	96	18	—	6	—	—	—	—	1.13	152
3 rooms	671	492	129	29	18	3	—	—	—	1.18	922
4 rooms	1 051	320	300	284	132	10	—	5	—	2.18	2 352
5 rooms	1 080	201	318	240	145	154	13	9	—	2.59	2 953
6 rooms	633	50	98	141	162	110	36	33	3	3.67	2 344
7 or more rooms	413	32	69	68	72	63	67	29	13	4.02	1 819
Median	4.6	3.4	4.5	4.8	5.3	5.5	6.7	6.2	7.2	—	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>3 989</b>	<b>1 232</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>2.32</b>	<b>10 527</b>
1.00 or less	3 866	1 232	918	754	511	317	103	29	2	2.26	9 832
1.01 to 1.50	90	—	—	—	18	10	13	42	7	6.60	553
1.51 or more	33	—	12	—	6	3	—	5	7	4.25	142
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.37</b>	<b>144</b>
1.00 or less	75	43	14	8	—	10	—	—	—	1.37	144
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	1 700	325	322	354	334	206	99	44	16	3.07	5 503
2	648	148	163	156	79	79	5	18	—	2.58	1 703
3 and 4	501	149	169	112	38	21	12	—	—	2.10	1 233
5 to 9	311	109	85	67	22	14	—	14	—	2.05	745
10 to 49	677	333	189	73	62	20	—	—	—	1.53	1 237
50 or more	227	211	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.04	250
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>3 951</b>	<b>1 259</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>2.28</b>	<b>10 319</b>
Less than \$100	1 031	467	204	134	107	67	29	23	—	1.74	2 217
\$100 to \$149	554	193	142	97	49	44	8	14	7	2.09	1 366
\$150 to \$199	758	262	191	151	80	55	11	5	3	2.11	1 860
\$200 to \$249	634	151	178	110	94	83	14	—	4	2.43	1 687
\$250 to \$299	499	88	124	153	63	53	18	—	—	2.75	1 501
\$300 to \$349	249	39	39	49	93	10	10	9	—	3.45	897
\$350 to \$399	60	—	—	16	14	15	9	6	—	4.50	256
\$400 to \$499	41	11	4	6	15	3	—	—	2	3.42	214
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	125	48	32	14	9	3	—	19	—	1.95	321
Median	\$169	\$133	\$172	\$182	\$213	\$199	\$203	\$128	\$173	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>All income levels in 1979</b>	<b>4 064</b>	<b>1 275</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>2.30</b>	<b>10 671</b>
Median income	\$6 899	\$4 530	\$7 262	\$10 392	\$6 798	\$10 568	\$9 808	\$16 667	\$8 214	—	—
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	23.1	26.8	23.1	21.2	23.5	18.7	21.9	20.8	23.6	—	—
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b>	<b>1 717</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>2.35</b>	<b>—</b>
Median income	\$3 252	\$2500—	\$3 001	\$3 894	\$3 716	\$3 884	\$5 913	\$4 333	\$7 679	—	—
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	43.3	44.0	50+	34.3	50+	49.7	23.7	27.0	24.6	—	—

Table A—34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.)

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age					
	15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		
	Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total			Total		Total	
4 082	29	452	540	1 112	470	16	67	73	171	133	25	84	233	399	278	51.7					
606	7	40	60	378	319	12	36	44	102	88	7	18	11	154	134	59.6					
1 108	7	109	140	403	468	4	9	15	37	22	6	5	32	92	82	59.8					
753	14	175	226	544	603	4	14	15	20	9	12	18	61	79	37	51.7					
425	8	40	131	139	21	—	8	8	6	3	—	13	67	36	5	41.2					
459	8	40	131	139	21	—	8	8	6	3	—	13	67	36	5	41.2					
430	22	88	150	106	22	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	30	41	26	12	43.3				
2.93	4.04	3.94	4.58	3.09	2.24	1.17	1.43	1.33	1.34	1.26	2.42	3.58	3.69	1.99	1.56	43.2					
12 995	97	1 787	2 331	3 958	1 124	22	143	192	333	293	82	300	800	956	577	...					
4 068	29	452	540	1 106	470	16	67	73	171	133	25	84	227	397	278	51.7					
150	—	24	33	33	8	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	23	4	44.9					
14	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	2	—	57.5					
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
3 691	29	418	500	1 021	407	16	56	58	130	112	20	77	226	371	250	51.4					
2 341	21	395	451	634	201	10	47	33	73	50	—	65	196	171	64	44.4					
874	7	114	120	123	43	6	21	8	12	6	—	14	49	22	14	42.8					
571	7	74	27	57	8	4	5	8	35	11	—	11	64	34	—	39.9					
260	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	21	10	38.5					
159	7	43	36	16	13	—	—	—	16	4	—	7	20	4	4	38.5					
115	7	17	27	28	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	9	9	37.5					
340	—	10	8	2	41	—	7	7	10	22	—	14	39	85	22	55.5					
22	17.5	17.7	14.9	14.6	21.6	10	17.5	20.2	18.5	26.3	—	27.9	18.8	34.7	30.8	...					
1 350	8	23	49	387	276	6	9	25	57	62	20	12	30	200	186	59.6					
521	8	14	27	245	62	—	9	15	12	12	—	6	14	35	36	54.6					
244	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	11	—	7	—	83	17	59.2					
199	—	—	8	52	72	6	—	10	—	3	—	—	—	27	21	63.8					
89	—	9	—	18	36	—	—	—	—	5	—	13	—	—	22	70.9					
53	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	71.6					
39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	61.8					
144	—	—	—	8	20	—	—	—	7	8	—	—	16	48	19	68.5					
61	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	26.2	15.0	13.7	24.3	...					
12.5	10	10	10	10	16.4	17.5	10	10	10	20.6	—	—	—	—	—	...					
4 064	186	352	185	185	86	117	200	109	210	104	399	792	316	455	368	34.9					
1 275	—	—	—	—	—	55	132	69	154	86	108	140	34	200	297	52.4					
944	27	63	43	79	71	47	42	5	44	18	129	202	51	76	47	33.6					
762	76	102	38	54	34	15	22	19	12	—	94	172	64	74	20	31.0					
535	32	128	31	19	10	—	4	—	—	—	43	157	76	31	4	31.1					
340	45	41	42	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	25	84	46	49	—	32.4					
208	6	18	31	30	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	37	45	25	—	39.6					
230	3.37	3.59	3.87	2.75	2.11	1.57	1.26	1.29	1.18	1.10	2.21	2.81	3.62	1.82	1.12	...					
10 671	674	1 395	713	573	241	207	333	229	275	122	961	2 312	1 114	1 096	426	...					
3 989	186	352	185	176	81	117	200	93	210	101	376	780	316	455	361	34.9					
123	10	21	28	7	3	—	—	9	—	3	7	30	1	7	—	34.2					
75	—	—	—	9	5	—	—	16	—	—	23	12	—	—	7	36.6					
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
3 951	186	352	175	185	80	117	200	101	207	104	382	776	309	448	349	34.9					
620	85	129	79	59	8	16	30	35	35	19	53	105	59	71	17	34.0					
723	32	80	12	39	5	11	36	17	19	30	45	136	60	75	94	35.1					
527	25	20	29	50	11	26	16	17	4	17	32	71	46	46	37	34.0					
314	13	19	6	9	—	—	—	7	—	9	37	60	9	33	28	33.9					
239	13	15	15	6	—	—	—	—	17	—	37	60	9	33	31	34.1					
322	18	28	16	3	20	11	31	25	31	20	11	58	12	59	22	38.9					
792	18	30	33	19	29	33	27	25	41	5	116	177	77	87	94	34.8					
214	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	23	23	10	42	26	48.8					
23.1	16.3	17.0	18.5	18.1	38.5	26.4	19.3	19.6	30.0	23.8	29.1	24.6	24.2	26.7	27.4	...					

Table A—35. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>134</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	606	282	12	36	44	102	88	324	7	18	11	154	134
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached	575	267	12	36	33	98	88	308	7	18	11	146	126
2 or more	27	11	—	—	11	—	—	16	—	—	—	8	8
Mable home or trailer, etc.	4	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	234	78	—	10	7	21	40	156	—	7	—	41	108
\$5,000 to \$9,999	122	36	—	—	—	3	33	86	7	—	—	59	20
\$10,000 to \$14,999	49	21	—	7	14	—	—	28	—	—	—	28	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	29	14	6	—	—	4	4	15	—	5	—	10	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	90	57	—	7	12	33	5	33	—	6	11	16	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	46	40	—	12	—	28	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	19	19	—	—	—	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	11	11	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean	\$7 464	\$13 571	\$32 500	\$17 857	\$15 625	\$18 750	\$5 455	\$5 313	\$6 250	\$13 500	\$16 250	\$8 258	\$3 669
	\$10 499	\$14 829	\$35 698	\$13 602	\$21 200	\$16 268	\$7 632	\$6 731	\$5 260	\$9 034	\$16 150	\$8 019	\$4 244
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>126</b>
<b>With a mortgage</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>32</b>
Less than \$200	61	26	—	7	—	—	19	35	—	—	—	14	21
\$200 to \$249	62	39	6	7	—	—	4	23	—	11	—	6	6
\$250 to \$299	72	56	—	7	12	10	—	16	—	—	11	7	5
\$300 to \$349	19	5	—	—	—	22	27	14	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	26	20	—	7	—	13	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	<b>\$250</b>	<b>\$260</b>	<b>\$225</b>	<b>\$268</b>	<b>\$240</b>	<b>\$278</b>	<b>\$254</b>	<b>\$226</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>\$241</b>	<b>\$275</b>	<b>\$221</b>	<b>\$158</b>
Less than \$50	14	14	6	—	10	40	38	214	7	—	—	113	94
\$50 to \$74	41	10	—	—	—	—	14	31	—	—	—	—	31
\$75 to \$99	61	20	—	—	—	3	7	41	—	—	—	20	21
\$100 to \$124	75	21	—	—	—	15	5	54	7	—	—	32	15
\$125 to \$149	43	10	—	—	4	5	12	33	—	—	—	18	15
\$150 to \$199	62	13	—	—	6	7	—	49	—	—	—	37	12
\$200 to \$249	12	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$113	\$104	\$225	—	\$158	\$110	\$68	\$116	\$113	—	—	\$131	\$94
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	19.8	18.5	12.0	21.6	19.0	16.4	24.1	25.0	27.5	17.5	22.5	17.6	32.0
With a mortgage	21.9	20.4	10	21.6	21.9	18.2	26.3	30.5	—	17.5	22.5	32.1	40.8
Not mortgaged	18.2	13.3	17.5	—	17.5	10	13.6	23.8	27.5	—	—	15.6	29.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	158	53	—	10	7	21	15	105	—	7	—	35	63
Percent below poverty level	26.1	18.8	—	27.8	15.9	20.6	17.0	32.4	—	38.9	—	22.7	47.0
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>1 275</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>297</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 232	477	55	132	53	154	83	755	103	128	34	200	290
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	43	19	—	—	16	—	3	24	5	12	—	—	7
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached	325	124	10	31	13	50	20	201	11	44	13	57	76
2	148	52	—	12	7	19	14	96	22	11	—	40	23
3 and 4	149	64	6	27	4	8	19	85	22	5	—	15	43
5 to 9	109	49	14	24	—	11	—	60	5	28	—	17	10
10 to 49	333	147	14	38	41	47	7	186	44	45	21	39	37
50 or more	211	60	11	—	4	19	26	151	4	7	—	32	108
Mable home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	715	189	28	4	21	78	58	526	43	43	6	152	282
\$5,000 to \$9,999	257	136	13	38	27	37	21	121	39	15	14	43	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	60	32	14	6	—	5	7	28	—	23	—	—	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999	38	5	—	—	—	—	—	33	8	19	6	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	120	68	—	57	—	11	—	52	12	32	8	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	31	17	—	11	6	—	—	14	6	8	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16	11	—	11	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$50,000 or more	20	20	—	5	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	18	18	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean	\$4 530	\$7 418	\$4 940	\$15 918	\$7 750	\$4 917	\$3 986	\$3 920	\$6 833	\$11 304	\$8 929	\$3 452	\$3 455
	\$10 147	\$17 468	\$6 139	\$15 311	\$13 707	\$32 194	\$4 674	\$5 486	\$7 680	\$9 768	\$10 218	\$3 917	\$3 184
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>1 259</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>284</b>
Less than \$100	467	147	11	—	26	56	54	320	37	8	6	79	190
\$100 to \$149	193	87	13	28	7	16	23	106	12	26	—	32	36
\$150 to \$199	262	103	7	52	16	19	9	159	39	26	13	44	37
\$200 to \$249	151	79	17	30	8	24	—	72	20	47	—	5	—
\$250 to \$299	88	24	7	11	—	6	—	64	—	21	8	27	8
\$300 to \$349	39	22	—	6	12	4	—	17	—	7	7	—	3
\$350 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	11	5	—	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
No cash rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	48	26	—	—	—	26	—	22	—	5	—	7	10
Mean	\$133	\$149	\$175	\$194	\$154	\$111	\$66	\$128	\$165	\$208	\$197	\$137	\$68
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	26.8	23.9	29.1	16.8	18.4	36.8	22.5	28.6	22.5	24.9	22.1	41.7	28.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level	536	152	11	4	21	74	42	404	34	36	6	130	198
Percent below poverty level	43.6	30.6	20.0	3.0	30.4	48.1	48.8	51.9	31.5	25.7	17.6	65.0	66.7

Table B-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Canton city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	19 527	838	3 310	5 150	4 606	2 589	1 177	1 145	378	277	57	30 900	34 800
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families -----	13 212	357	1 835	3 290	3 266	2 003	918	920	322	251	50	32 900	37 600
15 to 24 years -----	351	7	37	99	127	50	19	8	4	—	—	32 500	33 700
25 to 34 years -----	2 889	56	262	771	893	520	178	117	52	27	13	33 500	36 600
35 to 44 years -----	2 062	23	267	530	448	301	185	194	55	36	23	33 400	40 200
45 to 64 years -----	5 216	173	689	1 184	1 209	822	364	436	186	139	14	34 000	39 500
65 years and over -----	2 694	98	580	706	589	310	172	165	25	49	—	29 100	33 400
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 674	146	461	448	369	119	50	54	13	14	—	25 500	27 900
15 to 24 years -----	104	8	16	46	28	6	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	27 000
25 to 34 years -----	295	18	46	88	100	24	14	5	—	—	—	29 300	30 200
35 to 44 years -----	221	6	49	60	41	42	—	15	8	—	—	29 600	33 700
45 to 64 years -----	495	60	120	136	112	30	18	14	—	5	—	24 800	26 900
65 years and over -----	559	54	230	118	88	17	18	20	5	9	—	19 500	25 500
Female householder, no husband present -----	4 641	335	1 014	1 412	971	467	209	171	43	12	7	26 000	29 400
15 to 24 years -----	67	—	7	35	4	15	6	—	—	—	—	26 700	31 700
25 to 34 years -----	350	—	59	139	109	20	5	18	—	—	—	26 500	30 000
35 to 44 years -----	442	59	95	96	99	64	13	5	11	—	—	26 000	28 700
45 to 64 years -----	1 532	129	310	480	262	179	57	77	26	12	—	25 800	30 100
65 years and over -----	2 250	147	543	662	497	189	128	71	6	—	7	25 900	28 900
Median age -----	54.6	60.8	60.2	54.5	51.9	51.6	54.6	53.3	50.2	49.8	42.5	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 372	49	172	319	461	187	62	76	46	—	—	33 000	35 200
1975 to 1978 -----	4 020	118	477	936	1 040	624	303	287	97	103	35	34 100	39 800
1970 to 1974 -----	2 899	76	482	925	668	352	125	162	65	36	8	29 600	34 200
1960 to 1969 -----	4 517	218	882	1 044	928	582	326	338	110	82	7	31 100	35 500
1950 or earlier -----	6 719	377	1 297	1 926	1 509	844	361	282	60	56	—	28 500	31 500
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms -----	100	9	33	28	19	—	—	11	—	—	—	22 500	25 800
4 rooms -----	1 414	87	308	495	385	90	49	—	—	—	—	25 500	26 300
5 rooms -----	4 805	265	991	1 498	1 095	674	171	111	—	—	—	27 200	28 800
6 rooms -----	7 545	339	1 398	2 076	1 997	973	406	285	64	7	—	29 800	31 300
7 rooms -----	3 320	85	374	681	730	531	360	382	112	65	—	36 600	40 900
8 or more rooms -----	2 343	53	206	372	380	321	191	356	202	205	57	45 700	55 200
Median -----	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.4	6.9	7.6	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 -----	284	52	97	48	46	26	11	—	4	—	—	19 400	23 500
2 -----	4 935	328	1 122	1 525	1 176	454	185	115	19	11	—	26 100	28 100
3 -----	11 646	396	1 780	3 134	2 883	1 682	762	730	163	109	7	31 600	34 600
4 -----	2 223	38	239	402	440	390	184	212	173	110	35	39 800	47 900
5 or more -----	439	24	72	41	61	37	35	88	19	47	15	46 600	55 900
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 -----	248	—	6	9	12	18	18	40	70	55	20	83 300	88 500
1970 to 1974 -----	266	—	15	26	56	7	6	84	53	11	8	71 200	64 300
1960 to 1969 -----	1 228	8	93	195	150	240	121	220	86	100	15	46 100	54 200
1950 to 1959 -----	3 421	6	262	759	906	763	305	299	72	42	7	37 400	40 400
1940 to 1949 -----	3 616	56	391	844	1 074	622	295	287	18	22	7	34 600	36 900
1939 or earlier -----	10 748	768	2 543	3 317	2 408	939	432	215	79	47	—	25 900	28 100
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 -----	2 075	214	572	594	412	132	78	50	6	17	—	23 000	26 400
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	3 050	266	881	809	608	280	109	73	24	—	—	24 000	26 800
\$10,000 to \$12,999 -----	1 409	41	342	444	308	120	93	47	14	—	—	26 300	29 500
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	1 354	25	211	490	360	170	22	49	11	16	—	28 800	31 700
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	3 272	138	511	915	946	420	164	135	32	11	—	30 600	32 100
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 929	67	367	841	773	532	227	103	19	—	—	32 200	33 700
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	3 267	67	289	787	850	581	293	282	74	30	14	36 000	39 700
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 550	11	119	236	276	280	153	284	114	63	14	44 000	50 000
\$50,000 or more -----	621	9	18	34	73	74	38	122	84	140	29	71 800	75 900
Median -----	\$17 778	\$9 153	\$11 477	\$16 277	\$18 276	\$21 580	\$22 055	\$29 070	\$35 595	\$50 178	\$50 249	...	...
Mean -----	\$19 844	\$12 364	\$13 942	\$17 145	\$19 218	\$22 488	\$24 198	\$30 846	\$40 398	\$49 425	\$56 045	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage -----	9 946	218	1 301	2 713	2 546	1 447	614	652	227	185	43	32 600	37 400
Less than 15 percent -----	3 907	68	480	1 169	914	553	253	296	70	97	7	32 200	37 500
15 to 19 percent -----	2 322	33	275	641	586	404	118	155	51	45	14	33 300	38 100
20 to 24 percent -----	1 379	26	88	321	466	169	97	117	54	33	8	35 600	41 800
25 to 29 percent -----	680	26	128	171	150	120	40	18	20	—	7	30 700	35 100
30 to 34 percent -----	459	41	63	91	119	44	58	28	5	10	—	32 400	35 300
35 percent or more -----	1 144	24	251	316	293	151	48	27	27	—	7	29 200	32 500
Not computed -----	55	—	16	4	18	6	—	11	—	—	—	35 200	38 400
Median -----	17.2	21.5	18.0	16.4	18.0	17.1	17.3	15.8	19.3	14.6	20.3	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	9 581	620	2 009	2 437	2 060	1 142	563	493	151	92	14	28 500	32 100
Less than 10 percent -----	4 421	232	664	1 072	1 072	646	285	262	116	58	14	31 900	35 600
10 to 14 percent -----	1 866	84	488	437	392	232	124	97	12	—	—	27 000	30 500
15 to 19 percent -----	1 093	64	301	265	246	92	41	67	—	17	—	26 500	30 200
20 to 24 percent -----	684	69	198	190	133	45	30	19	—	—	—	23 100	25 500
25 to 29 percent -----	385	44	82	158	36	23	24	5	13	—	—	22 100	26 800
30 to 34 percent -----	209	29	43	78	31	22	6	—	—	—	—	23 500	24 500
35 percent or more -----	782	71	206	177	131	74	53	43	10	17	—	25 400	31 300
Not computed -----	141	27	27	60	19	8	—	—	—	—	—	23 500	21 800
Median -----	10.8	13.8	13.4	11.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	19 498	838	3 294	5 144	4 606	2 582	1 177	1 145	378	277	57	30 900	34 800
1.01 or more persons per room -----	342	29	121	95	68	12	6	11	—	—	—	21 300	23 500
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	29	—	16	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	16 900	24 600
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	19 482	819	3 310	5 144	4 593	2 582	1 177	1 145	378	277	57	30 900	34 800
Central heating system -----	18 704	767	3 073	4 966	4 416	2 493	1 147	1 137	371	277	57	31 100	35 100
Air conditioning -----	6 891	156	721	1 432	1 567	1 136	558	740	282	242	57	36 700	43 500
Central system -----	2 245	6	116	210	314	365	257	456	236	228	57	53 200	62 200
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 559	200	482	421	262	102	34	46	—	12	—	21 800	25 000
Percent below poverty level -----	8.0	23.9	14.6	8.2	5.7	3.9	2.9	4.0	—	4.3	—	...	...



Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Canton city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	14 431	2 181	1 974	3 625	3 006	1 867	919	318	167	24	350	189
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	4 416	264	467	943	1 010	788	448	229	90	9	168	220
15 to 24 years .....	996	51	77	279	276	188	61	42	7	—	15	213
25 to 34 years .....	1 513	56	136	374	322	282	193	71	52	—	27	228
35 to 44 years .....	547	33	80	106	90	80	86	42	14	—	16	217
45 to 64 years .....	887	57	91	140	197	168	80	46	17	9	82	230
65 years and over .....	473	67	83	44	125	70	28	28	—	—	28	211
Male householder, no wife present .....	3 106	431	462	907	720	312	140	47	23	10	54	185
15 to 24 years .....	687	40	82	208	212	70	50	15	—	4	6	203
25 to 34 years .....	859	22	87	288	245	127	43	15	19	—	13	205
35 to 44 years .....	406	56	54	111	105	40	27	9	4	—	—	182
45 to 64 years .....	696	158	120	213	94	58	12	—	—	6	35	160
65 years and over .....	458	155	119	87	64	17	8	—	—	—	—	130
Female householder, no husband present .....	6 909	1 486	1 045	1 775	1 276	767	331	42	54	5	128	171
15 to 24 years .....	1 155	183	119	426	207	195	13	—	8	—	4	182
25 to 34 years .....	1 827	224	294	499	428	196	118	19	43	—	6	188
35 to 44 years .....	793	144	91	172	163	107	91	6	3	—	16	185
45 to 64 years .....	1 369	218	265	346	239	170	75	17	—	—	39	170
65 years and over .....	1 765	717	276	332	239	99	34	—	—	5	63	124
Median age .....	35.9	58.5	43.0	31.9	32.2	31.9	34.3	34.6	31.8	57.7	58.1	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	6 264	726	659	1 734	1 311	975	496	183	115	—	65	199
1975 to 1978 .....	5 053	842	748	1 301	1 035	591	291	87	40	24	94	182
1970 to 1974 .....	1 710	432	298	343	338	167	75	28	6	—	23	162
1960 to 1969 .....	969	135	185	173	256	114	35	6	—	—	59	191
1959 or earlier .....	435	46	84	74	66	20	22	14	—	—	109	166
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	534	267	112	115	18	11	—	—	—	4	7	99
2 rooms .....	896	364	148	205	141	17	11	—	—	—	10	121
3 rooms .....	3 549	645	739	1 179	759	178	32	7	—	—	10	165
4 rooms .....	3 747	521	563	1 040	831	524	181	32	6	—	49	185
5 rooms .....	2 620	266	275	684	624	420	190	59	22	—	80	204
6 rooms .....	2 006	80	113	302	418	497	305	138	60	14	79	254
7 or more rooms .....	1 079	38	24	100	215	220	200	82	79	6	115	273
Median .....	4.1	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.2	5.0	5.6	5.9	6.4	6.1	5.7	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979 .....	14 431	2 181	1 974	3 625	3 006	1 867	919	318	167	24	350	189
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	14 072	2 049	1 901	3 544	2 958	1 861	912	313	167	24	343	190
0.50 or less .....	9 072	1 309	1 279	2 268	2 004	1 220	476	174	68	14	260	190
0.51 to 1.00 .....	4 750	714	563	1 226	908	623	399	139	99	10	69	191
1.01 to 1.50 .....	219	26	43	45	39	18	37	—	—	—	11	186
1.51 or more .....	31	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	127
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	359	132	73	81	48	6	7	5	—	—	3	128
0.50 or less .....	191	71	32	50	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	136
0.51 to 1.00 .....	150	50	41	31	10	6	7	5	—	—	—	127
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	18	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	95
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	3 939	1 354	542	905	445	317	223	50	48	—	55	153
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3 805	1 293	512	877	435	317	223	45	48	—	55	154
1.01 or more persons per room .....	114	12	38	36	9	4	15	—	—	—	—	162
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	134	61	30	28	10	—	—	5	—	—	—	105
1.01 or more persons per room .....	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	95
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None .....	615	320	125	130	18	11	—	—	—	4	7	98
1 .....	5 503	996	1 124	1 893	1 145	213	64	21	6	—	41	165
2 .....	5 136	572	496	1 201	1 246	1 060	343	94	9	—	115	209
3 .....	2 631	225	204	348	542	446	402	184	100	20	160	244
4 .....	464	43	13	48	55	117	110	19	32	—	27	274
5 or more .....	82	25	12	5	—	20	—	—	20	—	—	158
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	3 994	242	288	595	854	772	580	210	143	15	295	243
2 .....	3 689	179	520	1 390	817	508	168	54	8	5	40	189
3 and 4 .....	1 830	291	458	655	246	113	52	5	10	—	—	162
5 to 9 .....	1 604	214	286	395	459	186	32	18	6	—	8	184
10 to 49 .....	2 241	638	246	461	571	226	76	16	—	—	7	179
50 or more .....	1 043	609	163	124	55	62	11	15	—	4	—	86
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	30	8	13	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	123
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980 .....	835	287	113	139	106	102	67	10	6	5	—	158
1970 to 1974 .....	1 841	684	188	190	445	213	79	25	8	—	—	160
1960 to 1969 .....	2 287	599	253	295	449	404	170	36	33	—	48	197
1950 to 1959 .....	1 433	97	155	398	335	226	103	32	47	4	36	206
1940 to 1949 .....	1 963	85	242	705	457	226	134	78	6	—	30	194
1939 or earlier .....	6 072	429	1 023	1 898	1 214	696	366	137	67	6	236	185
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3 .....	13 032	1 512	1 746	3 329	2 912	1 804	892	303	167	24	343	196
4 or more .....	1 399	669	228	296	94	63	27	15	—	—	7	105
With elevator .....	1 027	599	170	130	31	63	19	15	—	—	—	88
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent .....	3 081	507	435	958	679	330	106	47	19	—	—	178
15 to 19 percent .....	2 388	451	333	459	552	361	179	48	5	—	—	195
20 to 24 percent .....	2 140	412	326	479	383	293	129	74	24	20	—	186
25 to 29 percent .....	1 438	250	205	317	320	212	86	34	14	—	—	190
30 to 34 percent .....	1 902	162	56	238	199	107	81	26	33	—	—	199
35 to 49 percent .....	1 605	154	242	424	420	223	93	34	15	—	—	197
50 percent or more .....	2 317	199	340	696	425	326	238	55	34	4	—	192
Not computed .....	560	46	37	54	28	15	7	—	23	—	350	163
Median .....	23.4	21.3	23.1	23.8	23.4	24.0	27.4	24.3	31.5	23.0	—	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	14 427	2 181	1 970	3 625	3 006	1 867	919	318	167	24	350	189
Central heating system .....	13 601	2 123	1 831	3 379	2 878	1 750	829	312	142	24	333	188
Air conditioning .....	4 045	349	414	748	1 096	791	348	133	64	18	84	222
Central system .....	817	47	66	131	161	166	145	34	31	18	18	249



Table B—3. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Canton city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	21 703	2 368	3 445	1 590	1 535	3 548	3 252	3 547	1 714	704	17 571	19 759	1 765
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	14 354	381	1 692	967	977	2 493	2 635	3 074	1 504	631	21 117	23 411	472
15 to 24 years	372	—	25	13	38	119	101	76	—	—	19 729	20 214	7
25 to 34 years	3 068	17	97	98	245	870	828	686	192	35	20 978	22 378	51
35 to 44 years	2 210	39	65	81	90	350	518	694	279	94	24 620	26 393	71
45 to 64 years	5 728	115	453	328	317	741	948	1 450	966	410	24 805	27 365	158
65 years and over	2 976	210	1 052	447	287	413	240	168	67	92	11 264	15 053	185
Male householder, no wife present	2 070	311	384	133	178	336	336	210	132	50	15 388	17 373	220
15 to 24 years	143	12	14	11	24	5	60	11	6	—	20 417	18 396	13
25 to 34 years	370	20	22	19	65	117	51	42	23	11	17 235	19 239	27
35 to 44 years	257	6	—	18	26	51	52	50	41	13	23 199	24 780	6
45 to 64 years	614	102	40	26	27	126	150	93	32	18	19 407	20 500	81
65 years and over	686	171	308	59	36	37	23	14	30	8	7 416	10 581	93
Female householder, no husband present	5 279	1 676	1 369	490	380	719	281	263	78	23	8 346	10 762	1 073
15 to 24 years	86	17	20	20	6	11	8	—	4	—	10 750	11 653	17
25 to 34 years	385	71	83	64	49	68	28	15	—	7	11 504	12 895	100
35 to 44 years	472	44	94	37	59	156	39	35	8	—	15 058	14 672	70
45 to 64 years	1 761	373	505	178	136	275	133	151	4	6	10 035	12 016	336
65 years and over	2 575	1 171	667	191	130	209	73	62	62	10	5 697	8 840	550
Median age	55.1	70.2	67.9	61.9	53.7	45.7	44.0	47.3	50.6	53.4	...	...	63.6
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	1 575	107	124	119	180	296	356	293	64	36	19 327	20 228	121
1975 to 1978	4 411	280	369	211	355	1 015	793	847	352	189	19 876	21 966	268
1970 to 1974	3 188	215	474	242	215	638	578	543	206	77	18 552	19 739	256
1960 to 1969	4 961	471	707	317	264	699	765	953	593	192	20 115	22 124	398
1959 or earlier	7 568	1 295	1 771	701	521	900	760	911	499	210	12 582	16 832	722
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	21 616	2 341	3 429	1 581	1 520	3 537	3 243	3 547	1 714	704	17 613	19 797	1 743
1.01 or more persons per room	392	—	31	15	15	78	53	115	80	5	25 256	25 912	50
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	87	27	16	9	15	11	9	—	—	—	10 139	10 257	22
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	21 658	2 348	3 426	1 590	1 529	3 548	3 252	3 547	1 714	704	17 604	19 787	1 745
Central heating system	20 737	2 218	3 225	1 545	1 434	3 431	3 131	3 419	1 654	680	17 435	19 890	1 625
Air conditioning	7 699	441	956	432	533	1 223	1 214	1 524	897	479	21 033	24 107	308
Central system	2 514	100	254	76	88	383	319	499	449	346	25 764	30 771	59
Vehicles available	19 509	1 279	2 648	1 468	1 474	3 463	3 235	3 532	1 709	701	19 124	21 256	1 106
1	8 269	1 053	2 059	945	840	1 544	957	634	168	69	12 731	14 277	804
2 or more	11 240	226	589	523	634	1 919	2 278	2 898	1 541	632	23 585	26 390	302
House heating fuel	21 658	2 348	3 426	1 590	1 529	3 548	3 252	3 547	1 714	704	17 604	19 787	1 745
Utility gas	20 991	2 269	3 331	1 573	1 476	3 502	3 134	3 402	1 635	669	17 502	19 676	1 676
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	100	10	23	6	24	11	26	—	—	—	13 646	13 873	10
Electricity	347	39	31	6	12	25	47	115	42	30	25 703	28 034	37
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	160	18	33	5	10	10	19	23	37	5	20 526	21 526	10
Other	60	12	8	—	7	—	26	7	—	—	21 250	16 294	12
Median rooms	5.9	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.5	7.2	...	...	5.7
Specified owner-occupied housing units	19 527	2 075	3 050	1 409	1 354	3 272	2 929	3 267	1 550	621	17 778	19 844	1 559
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage	9 946	471	864	517	731	2 036	1 942	2 087	909	389	20 802	22 698	501
Less than \$200	1 870	228	308	116	162	365	369	259	51	12	16 709	16 674	190
\$200 to \$249	2 074	83	266	108	182	448	427	386	144	30	19 359	20 192	105
\$250 to \$299	1 850	53	112	111	120	526	441	310	133	44	20 026	21 404	65
\$300 to \$349	1 535	66	79	89	94	371	289	366	151	30	21 106	22 674	67
\$350 to \$399	981	25	47	49	74	182	167	255	131	51	23 194	25 828	41
\$400 to \$499	995	6	37	23	86	96	204	352	142	49	25 346	28 430	19
\$500 to \$599	339	—	10	4	7	25	36	87	108	62	33 493	36 651	4
\$600 to \$749	189	10	—	17	—	23	9	33	43	54	33 712	39 390	10
\$750 or more	113	—	5	—	6	—	—	39	6	57	75000+	42 454	—
Median	\$278	\$205	\$223	\$266	\$259	\$269	\$270	\$312	\$342	\$451	...	...	\$229
Not mortgaged	9 581	1 604	2 186	892	623	1 236	987	1 180	641	232	12 935	16 882	1 058
Less than \$50	49	21	17	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 515	6 383	7
\$50 to \$74	822	357	291	25	26	53	39	26	5	—	5 900	8 149	197
\$75 to \$99	2 561	431	731	333	155	371	228	210	102	—	10 890	13 502	266
\$100 to \$124	2 941	448	644	290	251	384	275	496	88	65	13 381	16 033	315
\$125 to \$149	1 670	172	279	142	92	257	254	240	207	27	18 193	19 778	115
\$150 to \$199	1 130	151	186	70	74	126	157	148	155	63	18 359	22 612	116
\$200 to \$249	273	12	25	21	19	45	18	46	69	18	24 205	29 110	23
\$250 or more	135	12	13	—	6	—	16	14	15	59	39 602	48 000	19
Median	\$112	\$100	\$102	\$107	\$113	\$113	\$121	\$118	\$140	\$169	...	...	\$105
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage	9 946	471	864	517	731	2 036	1 942	2 087	909	389	20 802	22 698	501
Less than 15 percent	3 907	7	28	37	42	482	950	1 296	741	324	27 524	31 080	17
15 to 19 percent	2 322	—	43	51	225	647	654	519	150	33	21 263	22 722	5
20 to 24 percent	1 379	—	65	94	145	569	254	202	18	32	18 187	19 884	16
25 to 29 percent	680	—	157	133	122	198	39	31	—	—	13 525	14 008	9
30 to 34 percent	459	26	113	61	104	82	41	32	—	—	13 209	13 523	392
35 percent or more	1 144	383	458	141	93	58	4	7	—	—	6 477	7 363	55
Not computed	55	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	—
Median	17.2	50+	36.7	27.9	23.4	19.1	15.2	13.5	10.9	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	9 581	1 604	2 186	892	623	1 236	987	1 180	641	232	12 935	16 882	1 058
Less than 10 percent	4 421	7	129	194	260	923	882	1 153	641	232	23 966	27 251	—
10 to 14 percent	1 866	7	755	102	65	32	11	—	—	—	11 381	12 145	13
15 to 19 percent	1 093	128	444	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 983	8 244	46
20 to 24 percent	684	184	236	143	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 262	6 543	64
25 to 29 percent	385	209	186	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 503	5 024	119
30 to 34 percent	209	186	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 905	3 905	119
35 percent or more	782	715	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 208	3 104	556
Not computed	141	141	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	141
Median	10.8	34.6	17.2	12.3	10.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	39.7

Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Canton city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	14 691	4 232	3 791	1 487	1 025	2 032	1 036	756	255	77	8 996	11 255	4 001
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	4 528	383	1 024	556	444	985	580	377	137	42	14 195	15 505	655
15 to 24 years	1 007	121	232	151	107	214	134	33	11	4	12 492	13 445	184
25 to 34 years	1 529	103	276	215	156	372	200	176	24	7	15 195	15 670	219
35 to 44 years	567	20	181	12	46	120	93	51	28	16	15 888	17 055	84
45 to 64 years	924	52	167	120	78	210	132	91	59	15	15 996	18 479	82
65 years and over	501	87	168	58	57	69	21	26	15	—	9 854	11 902	86
Male householder, no wife present	3 133	757	816	252	180	529	260	225	84	30	9 959	12 685	569
15 to 24 years	692	101	179	107	54	136	43	49	10	13	11 542	13 514	98
25 to 34 years	875	131	211	105	62	189	95	67	10	5	12 274	13 420	123
35 to 44 years	406	60	65	13	8	97	75	59	25	4	17 096	17 818	55
45 to 64 years	696	257	156	19	48	92	47	43	34	—	8 289	11 198	182
65 years and over	464	208	205	8	8	15	—	7	5	8	5 420	7 805	111
Female householder, no husband present	7 030	3 092	1 951	679	401	518	196	154	34	5	5 963	7 880	2 777
15 to 24 years	1 192	442	362	142	64	123	47	12	—	—	7 070	8 096	485
25 to 34 years	1 847	671	585	256	115	125	53	27	10	5	7 312	8 350	784
35 to 44 years	809	277	209	71	90	112	26	24	—	—	7 515	9 130	328
45 to 64 years	1 394	454	416	156	97	112	62	78	19	—	7 450	9 734	489
65 years and over	1 788	1 248	379	54	35	46	8	13	5	—	4 147	5 238	691
Median age	36.0	52.1	36.0	29.4	33.2	32.6	32.3	36.1	46.3	37.5	...	...	37.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	6 349	1 671	1 680	779	480	912	465	262	73	27	9 395	11 064	1 864
1975 to 1978	5 160	1 482	1 378	419	336	745	362	307	92	39	8 908	11 528	1 304
1970 to 1974	1 736	650	386	110	127	213	86	124	35	5	7 489	10 663	505
1960 to 1969	993	291	246	119	50	101	111	31	38	6	9 063	12 060	236
1959 or earlier	453	138	101	60	32	61	12	32	17	—	9 256	11 316	92
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 332	4 073	3 652	1 481	997	2 022	1 019	756	255	77	9 146	11 368	3 867
0.50 or less	9 207	2 802	2 346	955	615	1 154	637	486	171	41	8 817	11 027	2 146
0.51 to 1.00	4 868	1 236	1 209	477	368	835	380	253	81	29	9 939	11 913	1 607
1.01 to 1.50	226	30	90	40	7	30	2	17	3	7	9 327	13 692	102
1.51 or more	31	5	7	9	7	3	—	—	—	—	10 972	10 406	12
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	359	159	139	6	28	10	17	—	—	—	5 576	6 727	134
0.50 or less	191	80	76	6	14	10	5	—	—	—	5 842	6 916	63
0.51 to 1.00	150	68	63	—	7	—	12	—	—	—	5 407	6 478	60
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	18	11	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	4 545	6 797	11
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	14 687	4 232	3 787	1 487	1 025	2 032	1 036	756	255	77	8 997	11 256	4 001
Central heating system	13 838	3 930	3 580	1 385	977	1 930	988	746	225	77	9 059	11 318	3 690
Air conditioning	4 088	763	843	448	286	813	467	321	112	35	12 444	14 187	544
Central system	838	182	139	57	64	130	123	79	42	22	14 102	16 382	101
Vehicles available	10 696	1 703	2 787	1 355	921	1 905	986	727	235	77	11 583	13 405	1 930
1	7 311	1 530	2 361	951	663	993	439	275	73	26	9 503	11 106	1 606
2 or more	3 385	173	426	404	258	912	547	452	162	51	17 162	18 369	324
House heating fuel	14 687	4 232	3 787	1 487	1 025	2 032	1 036	756	255	77	8 997	11 256	4 001
Utility gas	11 804	3 270	3 039	1 207	878	1 624	862	628	239	57	9 208	11 461	3 207
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	172	63	48	24	13	8	12	4	—	—	8 106	9 109	77
Electricity	2 539	817	630	250	128	392	162	124	16	20	8 691	10 819	633
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	83	44	25	6	6	8	—	—	—	—	4 750	6 000	36
Other	89	38	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 625	5 558	48
Median rooms	4.1	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.6	4.5	4.9	4.8	5.5	5.6	...	...	4.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units	14 431	4 165	3 737	1 481	986	1 990	1 017	749	248	58	8 967	11 162	3 939
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	3 253	1 923	717	178	88	160	71	89	27	—	4 441	6 648	1 650
\$100 to \$149	4 048	1 054	1 349	474	257	457	232	177	48	—	8 436	10 280	1 022
\$150 to \$199	4 570	866	1 227	606	422	777	388	234	46	4	10 792	11 929	917
\$200 to \$249	1 554	161	305	166	125	368	225	154	37	13	15 249	15 421	189
\$250 to \$299	511	48	91	48	44	106	68	39	49	18	16 303	19 711	85
\$300 to \$349	118	24	8	—	24	11	20	8	15	8	16 250	21 464	21
\$350 to \$399	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	27 250	27 730	—
\$400 to \$499	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 250	25 010	—
\$500 or more	9	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	40 149	26 629	—
No cash rent	350	89	36	9	26	111	13	30	21	15	15 647	17 263	55
Median	\$147	\$105	\$143	\$155	\$164	\$168	\$177	\$173	\$177	\$281	...	...	\$113
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	2 181	1 597	437	42	18	37	30	13	7	—	3 838	4 660	1 354
\$100 to \$149	1 974	689	778	196	67	155	50	26	13	—	6 656	7 960	542
\$150 to \$199	3 625	930	1 103	415	270	519	184	139	65	—	8 925	10 648	905
\$200 to \$249	3 006	424	804	431	307	513	260	233	34	—	11 595	12 801	445
\$250 to \$299	1 867	243	337	273	173	377	276	157	22	9	13 663	14 569	317
\$300 to \$349	919	147	172	78	84	162	134	87	42	13	14 360	15 576	223
\$350 to \$399	318	11	44	26	23	83	63	27	24	17	18 372	22 481	50
\$400 to \$499	167	35	22	11	18	33	7	22	15	4	14 653	16 696	48
\$500 or more	24	—	4	—	—	—	—	15	5	—	27 222	26 256	—
No cash rent	350	89	36	9	26	111	13	30	21	15	15 647	17 263	55
Median	\$189	\$134	\$178	\$209	\$216	\$225	\$246	\$242	\$242	\$348	...	...	\$153
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	3 081	88	304	134	186	813	666	625	222	43	20 092	21 217	110
15 to 19 percent	2 388	340	367	324	353	660	282	62	—	—	13 654	13 246	317
20 to 24 percent	2 140	358	657	466	262	304	56	32	5	—	10 295	10 572	307
25 to 29 percent	1 438	290	638	349	89	72	—	—	—	—	8 486	8 416	249
30 to 34 percent	902	201	479	134	58	30	—	—	—	—	7 422	7 693	231
35 to 49 percent	1 605	575	953	65	12	—	—	—	—	—	5 886	5 905	508
50 percent or more	2 317	2 014	303	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 082	2 983	1 952
Not computed	560	299	36	9	26	111	13	30	21	15	4 349	10 757	265
Median	23.4	50+	29.1	23.0	19.2	16.0	13.3	11.1	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—5. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Canton city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>9 946</b>	<b>1 870</b>	<b>2 074</b>	<b>1 850</b>	<b>1 535</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>278</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person -----	1 036	377	244	122	142	96	41	9	5	—	229
2 persons -----	2 301	581	418	381	312	216	265	77	20	31	270
3 persons -----	2 131	413	402	411	401	223	153	81	29	18	280
4 persons -----	2 400	244	609	504	349	238	288	82	56	30	284
5 persons -----	1 232	146	247	276	201	132	114	55	34	27	290
6 persons -----	524	66	98	74	80	42	102	15	40	7	315
7 persons -----	170	18	30	42	30	14	18	13	5	—	294
8 or more persons -----	152	25	26	40	20	20	14	7	—	—	281
Median -----	3.27	2.46	3.43	3.52	3.28	3.30	3.63	3.53	4.22	3.75	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families -----</b>	<b>7 703</b>	<b>1 202</b>	<b>1 510</b>	<b>1 516</b>	<b>1 235</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>288</b>
15 to 24 years -----	323	27	35	70	101	43	39	8	—	—	315
25 to 34 years -----	2 725	183	444	641	569	347	333	111	67	30	308
35 to 44 years -----	1 813	250	441	333	239	144	250	88	34	34	282
45 to 64 years -----	2 444	593	513	394	278	251	218	103	45	49	265
65 years and over -----	398	149	77	78	48	16	24	6	—	—	232
<b>Male householder, no wife present -----</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>250</b>
15 to 24 years -----	74	5	15	8	18	24	—	—	4	—	325
25 to 34 years -----	255	44	54	50	39	28	27	8	5	—	279
35 to 44 years -----	148	39	45	6	24	19	7	—	8	—	239
45 to 64 years -----	174	44	54	35	18	—	14	9	—	—	240
65 years and over -----	95	37	36	18	—	4	—	—	—	—	215
<b>Female householder, no husband present -----</b>	<b>1 497</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>235</b>
15 to 24 years -----	37	—	11	6	7	13	—	—	—	—	311
25 to 34 years -----	313	69	62	38	88	45	6	—	5	—	284
35 to 44 years -----	349	66	109	85	34	—	34	—	21	—	250
45 to 64 years -----	593	228	143	76	67	41	32	6	—	—	224
65 years and over -----	205	136	35	12	5	6	11	—	—	—	167
Median age -----	40.3	50.4	41.6	37.9	34.3	34.8	38.7	39.8	37.2	43.6	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 130	54	115	170	216	210	223	82	36	24	352
1975 to 1978 -----	3 327	245	474	747	732	384	444	138	97	66	313
1970 to 1974 -----	2 148	396	632	503	253	165	113	52	22	12	255
1960 to 1969 -----	2 468	789	686	319	263	149	189	41	21	11	232
1959 or earlier -----	873	386	167	111	71	73	26	26	13	—	215
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms -----	35	14	11	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	216
4 rooms -----	405	203	95	37	42	13	15	—	—	—	200
5 rooms -----	2 249	593	549	430	360	163	117	37	—	—	248
6 rooms -----	3 753	800	951	725	479	373	312	68	27	18	259
7 rooms -----	2 009	162	318	422	423	247	236	116	44	41	312
8 or more rooms -----	1 495	98	150	232	231	179	315	118	118	54	360
Median -----	6.1	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.7	7.1	7.9	7.4	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 -----	200	6	—	9	6	6	66	40	48	19	517
1970 to 1974 -----	174	—	39	19	35	16	41	—	18	6	341
1960 to 1969 -----	788	115	158	124	96	101	99	39	17	39	299
1950 to 1959 -----	1 769	456	326	278	241	155	203	73	19	18	268
1940 to 1949 -----	1 822	287	350	444	306	171	161	67	23	13	281
1939 or earlier -----	5 193	1 006	1 201	976	851	532	425	120	64	18	270
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 -----	218	89	96	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	210
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 301	489	386	240	83	62	41	—	—	—	221
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 713	657	770	607	339	194	119	27	—	—	245
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	2 546	440	428	572	611	246	182	41	26	—	285
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 447	146	273	249	255	222	241	31	19	11	311
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	614	37	67	80	101	128	121	53	21	6	359
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	652	12	47	69	103	90	167	96	49	19	405
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	227	—	7	—	43	29	77	27	32	12	456
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	185	—	—	—	—	10	47	64	27	37	555
\$150,000 or more -----	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	28	750+
Median -----	\$32 600	\$25 200	\$27 800	\$30 600	\$35 000	\$39 600	\$46 500	\$61 900	\$74 600	\$117 700	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent -----	3 907	1 166	1 102	647	455	243	160	88	46	—	236
15 to 19 percent -----	2 322	218	438	585	373	285	254	105	39	25	293
20 to 24 percent -----	1 379	93	143	290	314	129	294	54	24	38	326
25 to 29 percent -----	680	88	111	143	135	94	78	10	14	7	299
30 to 34 percent -----	459	68	65	26	65	81	81	36	12	25	353
35 percent or more -----	1 144	220	211	152	186	145	122	46	44	18	296
Not computed -----	55	17	4	7	7	4	6	—	10	—	296
Median -----	17.2	13.2	14.5	17.3	19.1	19.3	21.4	18.9	20.9	24.1	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment -----</b>	<b>9 927</b>	<b>1 870</b>	<b>2 074</b>	<b>1 844</b>	<b>1 522</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>278</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	349	30	54	41	56	47	38	34	31	18	344
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	8 911	1 713	1 850	1 680	1 354	868	913	291	152	90	277
Other built-in electric units -----	34	6	17	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	232
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	145	22	53	22	21	11	10	—	6	—	248
Other means -----	488	99	100	96	91	55	34	8	—	5	273
<b>Air conditioning -----</b>	<b>3 707</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>291</b>
Central system -----	1 245	137	170	139	161	106	214	117	118	83	357
1 or more individual room units -----	2 462	513	575	414	405	247	244	44	8	12	267
<b>House heating fuel -----</b>	<b>9 927</b>	<b>1 870</b>	<b>2 074</b>	<b>1 844</b>	<b>1 522</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>278</b>
Utility gas -----	9 676	1 853	2 015	1 826	1 510	952	962	300	151	107	277
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	48	6	5	6	12	13	—	6	—	—	329
Electricity -----	153	5	42	5	—	11	33	18	32	6	469
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	43	5	5	7	—	5	—	15	6	—	395
Other -----	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225

Table B — 6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Canton city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>9 581</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>2 561</b>	<b>2 941</b>	<b>1 670</b>	<b>1 130</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>112</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person	2 621	14	484	822	723	295	222	42	19	100
2 persons	4 384	17	275	1 352	1 399	728	498	53	62	110
3 persons	1 233	7	46	192	426	305	156	78	19	122
4 persons	650	11	10	107	205	154	105	50	12	125
5 persons	462	—	—	66	132	137	84	26	17	131
6 persons	137	—	—	16	29	30	46	16	—	145
7 persons	52	—	7	6	10	15	8	—	6	130
8 or more persons	42	—	—	—	17	6	11	8	—	142
Median	1 99	2 12	1 35	1 84	2 03	2 24	2 19	3 03	2 28	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>5 509</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>1 409</b>	<b>1 768</b>	<b>1 168</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>116</b>
15 to 24 years	28	—	—	8	8	8	—	4	—	119
25 to 34 years	164	—	17	25	44	51	21	6	—	123
35 to 44 years	249	—	7	52	37	86	46	21	—	133
45 to 64 years	2 772	5	66	606	983	598	379	90	45	118
65 years and over	2 296	—	121	718	696	425	247	47	42	111
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>104</b>
15 to 24 years	30	—	—	6	8	5	5	6	—	130
25 to 34 years	40	—	—	12	19	9	—	—	—	111
35 to 44 years	73	—	7	40	4	12	10	—	—	93
45 to 64 years	321	—	45	83	86	36	54	17	—	109
65 years and over	464	7	83	140	137	35	37	18	7	100
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>3 144</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>105</b>
15 to 24 years	30	15	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	50
25 to 34 years	37	6	—	—	11	16	4	—	—	127
35 to 44 years	93	—	6	8	33	9	30	7	—	125
45 to 64 years	939	—	43	251	329	144	101	30	41	113
65 years and over	2 045	16	419	605	546	236	196	27	—	99
Median age	65.1	48.5	74.8	67.4	64.1	62.6	61.8	60.9	57.9	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980	242	—	32	23	75	58	28	20	6	122
1975 to 1978	693	13	66	188	207	115	79	25	—	110
1970 to 1974	751	—	67	190	186	133	131	24	20	116
1960 to 1969	2 049	20	153	483	553	374	345	85	36	117
1959 or earlier	5 846	16	504	1 677	1 920	990	547	119	73	109
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms	65	—	27	18	14	6	—	—	—	83
4 rooms	1 009	22	209	329	290	111	41	7	—	96
5 rooms	2 556	18	283	933	805	325	176	16	—	101
6 rooms	3 792	9	231	1 076	1 272	728	398	58	20	111
7 rooms	1 311	—	51	141	409	339	262	68	41	129
8 or more rooms	848	—	21	64	151	161	253	124	74	155
Median	5.8	4.6	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.4	7.3	8.1	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980	48	—	—	12	7	7	14	8	—	143
1970 to 1974	92	—	7	5	12	11	45	—	12	162
1960 to 1969	440	18	31	58	90	78	110	48	7	132
1950 to 1959	1 652	—	98	422	569	317	166	34	46	113
1940 to 1949	1 794	—	123	527	523	349	218	28	26	112
1939 or earlier	5 555	31	563	1 537	1 740	908	577	155	44	109
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000	620	9	124	190	135	65	81	16	—	98
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 009	19	351	631	517	263	150	65	13	100
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 437	6	168	820	861	347	188	42	5	107
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 060	—	135	652	752	362	148	5	6	108
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 142	15	32	157	415	352	145	26	—	122
\$50,000 to \$59,999	563	—	12	96	186	125	137	—	7	123
\$60,000 to \$79,999	493	—	—	15	69	149	202	32	26	153
\$80,000 to \$99,999	151	—	—	—	6	7	68	26	44	196
\$100,000 to \$149,999	92	—	—	—	—	—	11	54	27	232
\$150,000 or more	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	250
Median	\$28 500	\$18 300	\$17 900	\$25 200	\$29 100	\$34 300	\$39 700	\$43 300	\$88 800	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent	4 421	26	295	1 224	1 367	863	452	120	74	112
10 to 14 percent	1 866	16	139	581	548	299	225	44	14	109
15 to 19 percent	1 093	7	147	266	336	174	101	51	11	109
20 to 24 percent	684	—	80	168	195	120	95	21	5	112
25 to 29 percent	385	—	80	91	112	35	47	14	6	105
30 to 34 percent	209	—	13	86	80	14	16	—	—	102
35 percent or more	782	—	62	110	242	145	175	23	25	123
Not computed	141	—	6	35	61	20	19	—	—	112
Median	10.8	10—	14.1	10.3	10.7	10—	12.3	11.9	10—	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>9 555</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>2 554</b>	<b>2 941</b>	<b>1 670</b>	<b>1 130</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>112</b>
Steam or hot water system	285	—	16	34	49	12	75	47	52	171
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	8 828	34	762	2 414	2 768	1 571	970	226	83	111
Other built-in electric units	68	6	—	—	27	15	20	—	—	127
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	84	—	6	22	35	5	16	—	—	110
Other means	290	9	19	84	62	67	49	—	—	113
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>3 184</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>119</b>
Central system	1 000	—	12	105	266	233	229	77	78	138
1 or more individual room units	2 184	8	177	569	673	450	253	30	24	113
<b>House heating fuel</b>	<b>9 555</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>2 554</b>	<b>2 941</b>	<b>1 670</b>	<b>1 130</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>112</b>
Utility gas	9 278	43	760	2 493	2 896	1 632	1 077	254	123	112
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	27	—	—	20	7	—	—	—	—	92
Electricity	143	6	20	8	27	26	41	8	7	135
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	54	—	10	—	11	12	5	11	5	138
Other	53	—	13	33	—	—	7	—	—	85

Table B-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Canton city

Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Male householder, no wife present

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Female householder, no husband present

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Median age

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980

1975 to 1978

1970 to 1974

1960 to 1969

1959 or earlier

ROOMS

1 room

2 rooms

3 rooms

4 rooms

5 rooms

6 rooms

7 or more rooms

Median

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less

0.51 to 1.00

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less

0.51 to 1.00

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person

2 persons

3 persons

4 persons

5 persons

6 or more persons

Median

Total persons

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached

2

3 and 4

5 to 9

10 to 49

50 or more

Mobile home or trailer, etc.

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment

Steam or hot water system

Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump

Other built-in electric units

Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace

Other means

Air conditioning

Central system

1 or more individual room units

House heating fuel

Utility gas

Bottled, tank, or LP gas

Electricity

Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.

Other

Income in 1979 below poverty level

Percent below poverty level

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000

\$5,000 to \$9,999

\$10,000 to \$12,499

\$12,500 to \$14,999

\$15,000 to \$19,999

\$20,000 to \$24,999

\$25,000 to \$34,999

\$35,000 to \$49,999

\$50,000 or more

Median

Mean

Owner-occupied housing units							Renter-occupied housing units					
Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier		Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
21 703	307	304	1 387	7 556	12 149		14 691	835	1 878	2 326	3 437	6 215
14 354	263	225	1 017	5 190	7 659		4 528	182	468	584	1 220	2 074
372	6	—	11	158	197		1 007	44	120	95	365	383
3 068	63	50	117	1 069	1 769		1 529	67	163	176	429	694
2 210	72	38	217	716	1 167		924	49	37	70	137	274
5 728	108	115	500	2 171	2 834		3 133	10	71	152	164	527
2 976	14	22	172	1 076	1 692		501	12	77	91	125	196
2 070	16	27	75	656	1 296		3 133	177	346	527	669	1 414
143	—	14	4	43	82		692	36	76	108	173	299
370	—	—	27	150	193		875	26	105	128	277	339
257	—	—	8	99	150		406	35	75	61	37	198
614	12	13	23	194	372		696	34	24	108	122	408
686	4	—	13	170	499		464	46	66	122	60	170
5 279	28	52	295	1 710	3 194		7 030	476	1 064	1 215	1 548	2 727
86	—	—	12	39	35		1 192	48	135	255	330	424
385	6	17	20	167	175		1 847	107	290	335	477	638
472	—	17	65	146	244		809	32	142	115	172	348
1 761	17	14	94	628	1 008		1 394	86	181	201	292	634
2 575	5	4	104	730	1 732		1 788	203	316	309	277	683
55.1	45.9	48.6	52.4	55.3	56.0		36.0	42.9	37.1	37.2	31.3	38.5
1 575	66	30	92	545	842		6 349	361	777	869	1 736	2 606
4 411	241	74	299	1 627	2 170		5 160	474	661	884	1 304	2 007
3 188	—	200	268	1 015	1 705		1 736	—	440	308	300	688
4 961	—	—	728	1 605	2 628		993	—	—	265	187	541
7 568	—	—	—	2 764	4 804		453	—	—	—	80	373
20	—	—	—	7	13		534	38	126	132	100	138
17	—	—	—	6	11		896	61	261	161	142	271
245	5	—	13	60	167		3 572	301	494	576	664	1 537
1 827	18	24	115	979	691		3 814	252	473	817	957	1 315
5 307	30	90	510	2 494	2 183		2 660	95	320	354	774	1 117
8 094	83	37	249	2 361	5 364		2 108	70	160	187	515	1 176
6 193	171	153	500	1 649	3 720		1 107	18	44	99	285	661
5.9	6.7	6.5	5.7	5.6	6.1		4.1	3.6	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.4
21 616	302	304	1 381	7 535	12 094		14 332	825	1 866	2 306	3 355	5 980
15 078	202	233	884	5 234	8 525		9 207	557	1 080	1 567	2 060	3 943
6 146	100	66	465	2 186	3 329		4 868	245	748	720	1 225	1 930
337	—	—	27	96	214		226	23	29	12	67	95
55	—	5	5	19	26		31	—	9	7	3	12
87	5	—	6	21	55		359	10	12	20	82	235
59	—	—	—	18	41		191	—	12	14	43	122
28	5	—	6	3	14		150	10	—	6	39	95
—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—		18	—	—	—	—	18
4 355	22	17	225	1 400	2 691		6 185	457	894	1 109	1 277	2 448
7 346	68	105	452	2 944	3 777		3 837	190	462	575	871	1 739
3 759	91	63	261	1 212	2 132		2 290	74	285	326	642	963
3 315	63	73	249	1 133	1 797		1 235	65	96	187	362	525
1 751	42	34	135	557	983		687	43	70	88	181	305
1 177	21	12	65	310	769		457	6	71	41	104	235
2.38	3.20	2.98	2.56	2.31	2.40		1.80	1.41	1.60	1.59	2.01	1.88
60 794	1 052	1 001	4 056	20 471	34 214		31 751	1 564	3 691	4 635	7 934	13 927
20 474	292	282	1 287	7 313	11 300		4 254	84	321	456	1 218	2 175
845	5	6	34	152	648		3 689	196	296	242	1 060	1 895
146	—	—	—	23	123		1 830	18	65	264	472	1 011
99	—	4	4	41	50		1 604	68	333	290	320	593
52	—	—	18	12	22		2 241	214	488	709	338	492
6	—	—	—	—	—		1 043	250	375	356	29	33
81	10	12	44	15	—		30	5	—	9	—	16
21 658	307	304	1 387	7 536	12 124		14 687	835	1 878	2 326	3 433	6 215
818	9	12	61	196	540		2 133	180	82	363	382	1 126
19 553	285	267	1 211	6 826	10 964		9 527	367	942	1 247	2 543	4 428
112	7	—	33	48	74		1 860	245	799	580	158	78
254	—	6	—	74	24		318	10	13	55	116	124
921	6	19	82	392	422		849	33	42	81	234	459
7 699	230	145	716	3 112	3 496		4 088	369	868	1 059	688	1 104
2 514	214	110	490	1 121	579		838	123	233	299	83	100
5 185	16	35	226	1 991	2 917		3 250	246	635	760	605	1 004
21 658	307	304	1 387	7 536	12 124		14 687	835	1 878	2 326	3 433	6 215
20 991	147	286	1 287	7 345	11 926		11 804	483	880	1 368	3 160	5 913
100	6	5	4	40	45		172	16	4	33	44	75
347	134	7	57	95	54		2 539	328	994	892	191	134
160	20	6	39	49	46		83	—	—	25	22	36
60	—	—	—	7	53		89	8	—	8	16	57
1 765	16	14	72	535	1 128		4 001	274	600	741	772	1 614
8.1	5.2	4.6	5.2	7.1	9.3		27.2	32.8	31.9	31.9	22.5	26.0
2 368	20	14	112	703	1 519		4 232	325	666	792	766	1 683
3 445	6	18	105	1 102	2 214		3 791	228	455	565	866	1 677
1 590	14	18	66	552	940		1 487	52	150	140	428	717
1 535	23	30	84	510	888		1 025	41	120	124	324	416
3 548	29	51	237	1 283	1 948		2 032	74	199	349	495	915
3 252	7	38	213	1 192	1 836		1 036	37	144	170	277	408
3 547	110	41	193	1 367	1 759		756	55	97	104	213	287
1 714	44	35	248	628	759		255	23	37	57	64	74
704	54	59	129	219	243		77	—	10	25	4	38
\$17 571	\$31 199	\$23 672	\$21 695	\$18 545	\$16 224		\$8 996	\$6 676	\$7 353	\$8 170	\$10 505	\$9 120
\$19 759	\$33 931	\$30 203	\$26 463	\$20 434	\$17 954		\$11 255	\$9 870	\$10 511	\$11 494	\$12 018	\$11 154

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample—see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

## Canton city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	21 703	20 474	1 148	81	14 691	4 254	3 689	1 830	1 604	2 241	1 043	30
Condominium housing units	17	17	—	—	113	13	—	30	13	39	18	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	14 354	13 833	459	62	4 528	1 985	1 282	391	329	423	118	—
15 to 24 years	372	351	15	6	1 007	334	343	102	105	116	7	—
25 to 34 years	3 068	2 960	108	—	1 529	631	533	123	135	100	—	—
35 to 44 years	2 210	2 170	40	—	967	329	114	30	46	23	25	—
45 to 64 years	5 728	5 520	184	24	2 924	543	180	70	28	68	35	—
65 years and over	2 976	2 832	112	32	501	148	180	66	15	116	44	—
Male householder, no wife present	2 070	1 781	285	4	3 133	644	591	437	456	712	275	18
15 to 24 years	143	110	33	—	692	122	151	170	99	130	20	—
25 to 34 years	370	303	67	—	875	244	150	108	156	182	35	—
35 to 44 years	257	230	27	—	406	87	66	56	60	118	14	5
45 to 64 years	614	550	60	4	696	152	149	64	89	171	68	8
65 years and over	686	588	98	—	464	39	75	39	52	111	143	5
Female householder, no husband present	5 279	4 860	404	15	7 030	1 625	1 816	1 002	819	1 106	650	12
15 to 24 years	86	67	19	—	1 192	235	373	261	117	184	22	—
25 to 34 years	385	357	28	—	1 847	578	566	213	219	238	33	—
35 to 44 years	472	460	8	—	1 809	264	213	100	135	85	—	12
45 to 64 years	1 761	1 623	134	4	1 394	396	342	215	172	202	67	—
65 years and over	2 575	2 353	215	7	1 788	152	322	213	176	397	528	—
Median age	55.1	54.9	59.9	64.3	36.0	34.9	31.8	33.3	34.2	42.5	70.7	44.2
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	1 575	1 436	139	—	6 349	1 642	1 675	883	895	988	249	17
1975 to 1978	4 411	4 161	225	25	5 160	1 544	1 258	534	472	820	527	5
1970 to 1974	3 188	3 053	105	30	1 736	555	378	207	105	289	202	—
1960 to 1969	4 961	4 738	197	26	993	312	244	151	102	111	65	8
1959 or earlier	7 568	7 086	482	—	453	201	134	55	30	33	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	20	8	12	—	534	4	15	25	60	122	295	13
2 rooms	17	12	5	—	896	24	62	104	191	295	220	—
3 rooms	245	95	150	—	3 572	198	903	628	468	967	400	8
4 rooms	1 827	1 465	312	50	3 814	630	1 303	627	547	608	90	9
5 rooms	5 307	4 981	295	31	2 660	1 009	869	294	256	213	19	—
6 rooms	8 094	7 870	224	—	2 108	1 481	400	121	64	28	14	—
7 or more rooms	6 193	6 043	150	—	1 107	908	137	31	18	8	5	—
Median	5.9	6.0	4.8	4.3	4.1	5.7	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.2	2.5	2.8
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	21 616	20 445	1 090	81	14 332	4 249	3 580	1 772	1 554	2 139	1 008	30
0.50 or less	15 078	14 200	814	64	9 207	2 351	2 203	1 246	1 140	1 611	643	13
0.51 to 1.00	6 146	5 890	239	17	4 868	1 784	1 305	488	395	523	356	17
1.01 to 1.50	337	300	37	—	226	104	65	33	19	5	—	—
1.51 or more	55	55	—	—	31	10	7	5	—	—	9	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	87	29	58	—	359	5	109	58	50	102	35	—
0.50 or less	59	18	41	—	191	—	70	17	30	66	8	—
0.51 to 1.00	28	11	17	—	150	5	39	41	9	29	27	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	11	7	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	25	8	17	—	615	4	19	43	67	160	309	13
1	635	299	328	8	5 531	344	1 368	955	861	1 354	641	8
2	5 634	5 138	428	68	5 243	1 465	1 816	650	547	679	81	5
3	12 443	12 170	268	5	2 741	1 970	423	162	122	48	12	4
4	2 506	2 420	86	—	479	399	63	10	7	—	—	—
5 or more	460	439	21	—	82	72	—	10	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	2 368	2 159	195	14	4 232	879	784	647	478	756	663	25
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 445	3 223	194	28	3 791	950	967	558	406	668	237	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 590	1 461	118	11	1 487	397	542	194	102	212	40	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 535	1 415	103	17	1 025	361	328	85	155	91	5	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 548	3 431	112	5	2 032	782	504	167	269	257	53	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 252	3 066	186	—	1 036	361	273	106	102	168	26	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 547	3 394	153	—	756	372	190	47	68	68	11	—
\$50,000 or more	1 714	1 647	61	6	255	106	87	22	19	21	—	—
Median	704	678	26	—	77	46	14	4	5	—	8	—
Mean	\$17 571	\$17 780	\$14 126	\$9 375	\$8 996	\$11 877	\$10 431	\$7 401	\$8 801	\$7 576	\$4 317	\$3 077
	\$19 759	\$19 922	\$17 470	\$11 020	\$11 255	\$13 765	\$11 949	\$9 256	\$10 955	\$9 565	\$6 386	\$3 404
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	21 658	20 429	1 148	81	14 687	4 254	3 685	1 830	1 604	2 241	1 043	30
Steam or hot water system	818	671	147	—	2 133	127	341	332	356	833	136	8
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	19 553	18 576	933	44	9 527	3 581	2 894	1 285	779	668	307	13
Other built-in electric units	112	102	10	—	1 860	79	98	85	364	682	552	—
Floor wall or pipeless furnace	254	238	10	6	318	99	124	5	34	34	22	—
Other means	921	842	48	31	849	368	228	123	71	24	26	9
Air conditioning	7 699	7 312	362	25	4 088	863	688	355	625	1 054	490	13
Central system	2 514	2 447	67	—	838	145	114	56	162	233	123	5
Other	5 185	4 865	295	25	3 250	718	574	299	463	821	367	8
Vehicles available	19 509	18 452	994	63	10 696	3 490	3 090	1 301	1 169	1 253	376	17
1	8 269	7 749	493	27	7 311	2 013	2 127	983	885	972	314	17
2 or more	11 240	10 703	501	36	3 385	1 477	963	318	284	281	62	—
House heating fuel	21 658	20 429	1 148	81	14 687	4 254	3 685	1 830	1 604	2 241	1 043	30
Utility gas	20 991	19 849	1 122	20	11 804	3 997	3 442	1 630	1 116	1 321	282	16
Bottled tank or LP gas	100	83	7	10	172	33	47	43	15	18	16	—
Electricity	347	327	10	10	2 539	186	158	127	465	861	737	5
Fuel oil kerosene etc.	160	110	9	41	83	24	15	13	8	6	8	9
Other	60	60	—	—	89	14	23	17	—	35	—	—
Water heating fuel	21 697	20 468	1 148	81	14 691	4 254	3 689	1 830	1 604	2 241	1 043	30
Utility gas	20 123	19 007	1 099	17	11 418	3 828	3 335	1 629	1 092	1 249	269	16
Bottled tank or LP gas	181	172	4	5	297	98	66	61	28	31	13	—
Electricity	1 382	1 278	45	59	2 950	315	282	140	484	954	761	14
Fuel oil kerosene etc.	5	5	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	6	6	—	—	17	4	6	—	—	7	—	—
Family householder	16 934	16 262	606	66	7 704	3 286	2 199	844	574	645	152	4
With own children under 18 years	7 339	7 126	198	15	4 662	2 247	1 304	465	344	282	16	4
With own children under 6 years	2 950	2 849	95	6	2 676	1 175	838	257	213	193	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	2 036	1 927	105	4	2 842	1 155	818	420	223	194	28	4
With own children under 18 years	804	772	28	4	2 243	944	650	326	160	150	9	4
With own children under 6 years	163	159	4	—	1 079	440	312	181	64	82	—	—
Nonfamily householder	4 769	4 212	542	15	6 987	968	1 490	986	1 030	1 596	891	26
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 765	1 617	134	14	4 001	1 132	777	635	457	591	397	12
Percent below poverty level	8.1	7.9	11.7	17.3	27.2	26.6	21.1	34.7	28.5	26.4	38.1	40.0

Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Canton city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>21 703</b>	<b>4 355</b>	<b>7 346</b>	<b>3 759</b>	<b>3 315</b>	<b>1 751</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>2.38</b>	<b>60 794</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	670	—	352	102	90	26	29	30	41	2.45	2 288
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	282	146	71	36	29	—	—	—	—	1.47	582
4 rooms .....	1 827	827	740	134	98	19	4	—	5	1.62	3 566
5 rooms .....	5 307	1 234	2 185	813	672	272	79	25	27	2.15	13 020
6 rooms .....	8 094	1 484	2 689	1 573	1 203	764	250	78	53	2.45	22 644
7 rooms .....	3 605	469	1 081	679	707	409	148	61	51	2.87	11 307
8 or more rooms .....	2 588	195	580	524	606	287	241	75	80	3.49	9 675
Median .....	5.9	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.8	7.0	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	21 616	4 311	7 332	3 739	3 312	1 751	716	239	216	2.39	60 588
1.00 or less .....	21 224	4 311	7 332	3 731	3 283	1 732	633	136	66	2.36	58 043
1.01 to 1.50 .....	337	—	—	—	29	19	83	103	103	6.86	2 162
1.51 or more .....	55	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	47	8.22	383
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	87	44	14	20	3	—	6	—	—	1.49	206
1.00 or less .....	87	44	14	20	3	—	6	—	—	1.49	206
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	20 474	3 867	6 977	3 569	3 201	1 728	689	239	204	2.41	57 581
2 or more .....	1 148	473	320	173	114	23	33	—	12	1.82	3 039
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	81	15	49	17	—	—	—	—	—	2.02	174
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	19 527	3 657	6 685	3 364	3 050	1 694	661	222	194	2.41	54 436
Less than \$10,000 .....	838	231	308	106	71	63	30	16	13	2.11	1 804
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	3 310	830	1 088	455	350	340	129	61	57	2.26	9 557
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	5 150	1 085	1 615	864	889	405	179	59	54	2.42	13 954
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	4 606	844	1 586	834	703	446	99	49	45	2.42	12 739
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	2 589	326	968	522	471	196	86	12	8	2.50	7 328
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	1 177	166	462	211	210	56	48	7	17	2.41	3 421
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	1 145	116	462	173	216	114	51	13	—	2.49	3 427
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	378	31	115	109	66	44	13	—	—	2.89	1 143
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	277	21	60	90	68	7	26	5	—	3.14	880
\$150,000 or more .....	57	7	21	—	6	23	—	—	—	3.58	183
Median .....	\$30 900	\$26 700	\$31 900	\$32 700	\$32 500	\$30 800	\$29 500	\$24 600	\$23 800	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	21 703	4 355	7 346	3 759	3 315	1 751	722	239	216	2.38	60 794
Median income .....	\$17 571	\$6 879	\$15 732	\$21 533	\$22 136	\$23 601	\$26 250	\$26 058	\$26 333	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	14.4	21.5	12.7	13.2	14.4	14.0	13.0	14.3	14.8	...	...
With a mortgage .....	17.2	23.4	18.1	16.6	16.3	16.4	14.4	16.1	14.9	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	10.8	20.0	10.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	1 765	885	376	144	145	107	21	39	48	1.50	...
Median income .....	\$3 127	\$2500—	\$3 434	\$3 676	\$5 018	\$3 750	\$7 019	\$9 135	\$10 714	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	48.3	49.4	43.5	50+	49.6	50+	50+	19.1	24.2	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	21.6	22.0	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	39.7	46.4	35.7	50+	24.8	27.0	—	17.5	24.2	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>14 691</b>	<b>6 185</b>	<b>3 837</b>	<b>2 290</b>	<b>1 235</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>1.80</b>	<b>31 751</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	1 100	—	662	247	97	71	19	4	—	2.33	3 013
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	534	495	21	11	—	7	—	—	—	1.04	570
2 rooms .....	896	758	133	5	—	—	—	—	—	1.09	1 009
3 rooms .....	3 572	2 587	721	218	43	3	—	—	—	1.19	4 643
4 rooms .....	3 814	1 416	1 359	766	232	28	13	—	—	1.86	7 422
5 rooms .....	2 660	553	858	645	330	206	31	37	—	2.41	6 908
6 rooms .....	2 108	264	529	434	418	260	138	58	7	3.10	6 864
7 or more rooms .....	1 107	112	216	211	212	183	108	38	27	3.57	4 335
Median .....	4.1	3.2	4.3	4.7	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.0	7.7	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	14 332	5 982	3 751	2 247	1 230	670	285	133	34	1.82	31 135
1.00 or less .....	14 075	5 982	3 730	2 242	1 187	639	241	38	16	1.78	29 629
1.01 to 1.50 .....	226	—	—	5	43	28	44	95	11	6.34	1 398
1.51 or more .....	31	—	21	—	—	17	5	—	7	2.24	108
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	359	203	86	43	5	3	5	—	—	1.38	616
1.00 or less .....	341	203	86	32	5	10	5	—	—	1.34	568
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	18	—	—	11	—	7	—	—	—	3.32	48
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	4 254	784	1 049	887	737	452	220	96	29	2.83	13 040
2 .....	3 689	1 215	1 243	715	306	152	42	16	—	2.01	8 033
3 and 4 .....	1 830	859	537	301	66	26	28	8	5	1.60	3 526
5 to 9 .....	1 604	936	366	201	62	26	—	13	—	1.36	2 722
10 to 49 .....	2 241	1 498	483	172	64	24	—	—	—	1.25	3 175
50 or more .....	1 043	867	159	10	—	7	—	—	—	1.10	1 212
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	30	26	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	1.08	43
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	14 431	6 143	3 756	2 240	1 200	673	259	126	34	1.79	30 941
Less than \$100 .....	2 181	1 337	368	225	103	81	42	25	—	1.32	3 772
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 974	1 097	466	235	83	57	—	24	12	1.40	3 282
\$150 to \$199 .....	3 625	1 712	950	590	252	76	38	4	3	1.61	6 797
\$200 to \$249 .....	3 006	1 203	902	495	198	132	52	20	4	1.83	6 297
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 867	501	576	431	168	125	51	7	8	2.25	4 856
\$300 to \$349 .....	919	116	280	131	225	108	40	19	—	2.98	3 177
\$350 to \$399 .....	318	40	66	62	81	36	23	10	—	3.35	1 095
\$400 to \$499 .....	167	6	39	21	41	40	13	—	7	3.93	779
\$500 or more .....	24	9	9	—	—	6	—	—	—	1.83	57
No cash rent .....	350	122	100	50	49	12	—	17	—	2.03	829
Median .....	\$189	\$165	\$202	\$204	\$237	\$245	\$245	\$205	\$238	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	14 691	6 185	3 837	2 290	1 235	687	290	133	34	1.80	31 751
Median income .....	\$8 996	\$6 542	\$11 796	\$10 921	\$10 716	\$14 215	\$12 100	\$14 375	\$7 917	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	23.4	26.3	19.7	22.6	24.0	20.9	22.5	21.4	23.6	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	4 001	1 622	741	734	465	237	124	51	27	2.01	...
Median income .....	\$3 293	\$2500—	\$3 202	\$3 793	\$4 435	\$4 677	\$6 612	\$6 182	\$6 563	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	40.2	36.5	28.0	43.8	...	...







Table B—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Canton city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	4 355	1 338	75	262	125	380	496	3 017	23	105	55	927	1 907
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 311	1 320	75	262	125	374	484	2 991	23	105	55	923	1 885
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	44	18	—	—	—	6	12	26	—	—	—	4	22
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	3 867	1 135	60	218	104	338	415	2 732	13	93	51	828	1 747
2 or more	473	199	15	44	21	38	81	274	10	12	—	99	153
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	15	4	—	—	—	4	—	11	—	—	4	—	7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 701	287	12	20	—	92	163	1 414	6	13	8	283	1 104
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 151	283	6	9	—	40	228	868	7	—	14	366	481
\$10,000 to \$12,499	368	97	6	19	18	14	40	271	10	34	—	75	152
\$12,500 to \$14,999	265	123	19	58	20	10	16	142	—	5	4	62	71
\$15,000 to \$19,999	462	248	5	91	20	80	11	214	—	44	23	103	44
\$20,000 to \$24,999	237	174	27	36	20	27	6	63	—	9	6	18	30
\$25,000 to \$34,999	106	79	—	20	26	—	—	27	—	—	—	20	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	38	24	—	9	6	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	14
\$50,000 or more	27	23	—	—	5	10	8	4	—	—	—	—	4
Median	\$6 879	\$12 541	\$14 276	\$16 025	\$17 708	\$16 545	\$6 466	\$5 494	\$6 964	\$15 062	\$15 221	\$7 902	\$4 581
Mean	\$9 474	\$14 105	\$14 559	\$16 579	\$21 483	\$16 937	\$8 700	\$7 421	\$6 975	\$13 523	\$13 289	\$8 418	\$6 437
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 657	1 067	60	215	100	300	392	2 590	13	93	51	776	1 657
With a mortgage	1 036	487	43	184	60	121	79	549	13	86	31	284	135
Less than \$200	377	111	—	31	15	40	25	266	—	19	—	153	94
\$200 to \$249	244	164	7	40	40	41	36	80	—	18	6	39	17
\$250 to \$299	122	74	—	34	—	22	18	48	—	8	11	17	12
\$300 to \$349	142	52	12	23	5	12	—	90	—	25	14	51	—
\$350 to \$399	96	49	24	25	—	—	—	47	13	16	—	12	6
\$400 to \$499	41	29	—	23	—	6	—	12	—	—	—	6	6
\$500 to \$599	9	5	—	3	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$229	\$240	\$355	\$281	\$219	\$225	\$220	\$205	\$375	\$288	\$293	\$194	\$160
Not mortgaged	2 621	580	17	31	40	179	313	2 041	—	7	20	492	1 522
Less than \$50	14	7	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$50 to \$74	484	113	—	—	7	45	61	371	—	—	6	32	333
\$75 to \$99	822	201	6	12	21	54	108	621	—	—	8	149	464
\$100 to \$124	723	125	—	19	—	26	80	598	—	—	6	170	422
\$125 to \$149	295	61	5	—	6	24	26	234	—	7	—	60	167
\$150 to \$199	222	58	—	—	6	30	22	164	—	—	—	56	108
\$200 to \$249	42	15	6	—	—	—	9	27	—	—	—	6	21
\$250 or more	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	19	—
Median	\$100	\$96	\$138	\$105	\$90	\$96	\$95	\$101	—	\$138	\$88	\$110	\$98
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	21.5	19.1	23.1	21.3	11.7	14.9	21.5	23.0	50+	19.5	19.6	20.3	23.9
With a mortgage	23.4	21.7	24.0	22.1	14.3	17.4	31.5	28.9	50+	20.2	22.8	31.9	34.8
Not mortgaged	20.0	15.9	17.1	10—	10—	10.7	19.1	21.8	—	12.5	10—	17.5	23.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	885	162	5	20	—	71	66	723	6	13	—	224	480
Percent below poverty level	20.3	12.1	6.7	7.6	—	18.7	13.3	24.0	26.1	12.4	—	24.2	25.2
Renter-occupied housing units	6 185	2 331	441	644	301	540	405	3 854	514	665	238	822	1 615
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 982	2 235	416	607	293	533	386	3 747	486	660	220	822	1 559
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	203	96	25	37	8	7	19	107	28	5	18	—	56
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	784	360	50	144	50	77	39	424	58	105	13	132	116
2	1 215	350	68	92	37	111	42	865	150	207	40	235	233
3 and 4	859	315	122	63	37	54	39	544	116	67	27	132	202
5 to 9	936	392	82	140	56	74	40	544	75	117	81	102	169
10 to 49	1 498	637	104	170	107	153	103	861	107	140	69	166	379
50 or more	867	259	15	35	9	63	137	608	8	29	—	55	516
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	26	18	—	—	5	8	5	8	—	—	8	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 528	668	71	101	49	239	208	1 860	134	75	84	361	1 206
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 784	649	155	162	49	109	174	1 135	248	263	74	237	313
\$10,000 to \$12,499	596	192	79	73	13	19	8	404	64	190	17	95	38
\$12,500 to \$14,999	339	135	39	55	—	41	—	204	26	78	32	48	20
\$15,000 to \$19,999	559	387	74	152	78	83	—	172	36	51	31	35	19
\$20,000 to \$24,999	186	150	18	54	51	27	—	36	6	8	—	14	8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	137	107	5	41	40	14	7	30	—	—	—	24	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	48	35	—	6	21	8	—	13	—	—	—	8	5
\$50,000 or more	8	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 542	\$8 790	\$9 795	\$12 021	\$16 732	\$6 435	\$4 908	\$5 289	\$7 480	\$9 921	\$7 733	\$6 016	\$3 999
Mean	\$8 384	\$10 956	\$10 392	\$12 630	\$17 004	\$9 014	\$7 002	\$6 828	\$7 738	\$9 714	\$8 014	\$7 630	\$4 768
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 143	2 312	441	631	301	540	399	3 831	514	665	238	816	1 598
Less than \$100	1 337	364	26	16	45	130	147	973	75	16	52	139	691
\$100 to \$149	1 097	415	64	69	49	114	119	682	70	114	38	190	270
\$150 to \$199	1 712	700	145	228	92	168	67	1 012	218	235	60	228	271
\$200 to \$249	1 203	531	156	195	71	62	47	672	85	199	44	146	198
\$250 to \$299	501	192	34	88	22	37	11	309	54	79	32	64	80
\$300 to \$349	116	34	—	12	18	4	—	82	8	10	12	23	29
\$350 to \$399	40	33	6	15	4	—	8	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$400 to \$499	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
\$500 or more	9	4	4	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	122	39	6	8	—	25	—	83	4	6	—	19	54
Median	\$165	\$176	\$195	\$200	\$171	\$153	\$121	\$160	\$173	\$194	\$171	\$164	\$115
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	26.3	21.8	23.2	21.1	12.7	24.3	28.8	28.3	27.5	24.5	29.2	28.7	32.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 622	421	51	74	39	154	103	1 201	104	53	68	333	643
Percent below poverty level	26.2	18.1	11.6	11.5	13.0	28.5	25.4	31.2	20.2	8.0	28.6	40.5	39.8

Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Canton city					Canton city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
<b>Vacant for sale only housing units</b> .....	<b>351</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>Vacant for rent housing units</b> .....	<b>1 301</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>283</b>
<b>ROOMS</b>					<b>ROOMS</b>				
1 to 3 rooms.....	18	10	—	8	1 room.....	29	15	8	6
4 rooms.....	24	—	7	17	2 rooms.....	61	33	13	15
5 rooms.....	61	7	25	29	3 rooms.....	454	238	141	75
6 rooms.....	124	17	46	61	4 rooms.....	365	153	130	82
7 rooms.....	61	31	14	16	5 rooms.....	182	95	40	47
8 or more rooms.....	63	28	28	7	6 rooms.....	145	68	40	37
Median.....	6.1	6.9	6.1	5.7	7 or more rooms.....	65	19	25	21
					Median.....	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.1
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>					<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	351	93	120	138	Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 258	611	374	273
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	—	—	—	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	43	10	23	10
<b>BEDROOMS</b>					<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
None.....	—	—	—	—	None.....	38	15	17	6
1.....	24	6	3	15	1.....	563	280	194	89
2.....	64	8	19	37	2.....	456	212	133	111
3.....	205	61	73	71	3.....	211	106	37	68
4.....	58	18	25	15	4.....	16	5	2	9
5 or more.....	—	—	—	—	5 or more.....	17	3	14	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>					<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
1975 to March 1980.....	27	—	17	10	1975 to March 1980.....	46	16	25	5
1970 to 1974.....	—	—	—	—	1970 to 1974.....	203	114	66	23
1960 to 1969.....	23	10	13	—	1960 to 1969.....	200	129	26	45
1950 to 1959.....	18	3	5	10	1950 to 1959.....	88	22	32	14
1940 to 1949.....	40	8	9	23	1940 to 1949.....	252	140	79	33
1939 or earlier.....	243	72	76	95	1939 or earlier.....	532	200	169	163
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>					<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
1, detached or attached.....	301	85	107	109	1, detached or attached.....	370	139	96	135
2 or more.....	50	8	13	29	2.....	260	128	84	48
Mobile home or trailer.....	—	—	—	—	3 and 4.....	176	74	70	32
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>					5 to 9.....	169	95	47	27
Central heating system.....	343	93	116	134	10 to 49.....	299	164	100	35
Other means.....	8	—	4	4	50 or more.....	27	21	—	6
None.....	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer.....	—	—	—	—
<b>PRICE ASKED</b>					<b>RENT ASKED</b>				
<b>Specified vacant for sale only housing units</b> .....	<b>291</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>Specified vacant for rent housing units</b> .....	<b>1 301</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>283</b>
Less than \$10,000.....	38	16	5	17	Less than \$100.....	159	65	62	32
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	50	18	23	9	\$100 to \$149.....	376	201	105	70
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	87	28	25	34	\$150 to \$199.....	519	273	155	91
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	44	5	11	28	\$200 to \$249.....	166	66	41	59
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	14	5	9	—	\$250 to \$299.....	48	16	6	26
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	30	10	9	11	\$300 to \$399.....	17	—	17	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	3	3	—	—	\$400 or more.....	16	—	11	5
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	25	—	25	—	Median.....	\$159	\$158	\$156	\$172
\$100,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—					
Median.....	\$26 200	\$24 600	\$30 400	\$26 800					

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Canton city								Canton city							
Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>291</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>26 200</b>	<b>1 301</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>159</b>	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	291	38	137	58	58	—	26 200	1 258	149	872	204	17	16	159	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	10	23	10	—	—	158	
<b>BEDROOMS</b>															
None.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	17	21	—	—	—	103	
1.....	10	6	—	4	—	—	10 000	563	60	463	40	—	—	152	
2.....	44	12	4	17	11	—	32 300	456	49	261	127	8	11	173	
3.....	182	20	100	37	25	—	25 200	211	24	129	44	9	5	154	
4.....	55	—	33	—	22	—	27 000	16	9	7	—	—	—	68	
5 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	14	3	—	—	166	
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1975 to March 1980.....	17	—	—	—	17	—	89 400	46	8	22	5	—	11	189	
1970 to 1974.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	203	9	121	68	—	5	188	
1960 to 1969.....	23	—	10	5	8	—	36 500	200	37	93	62	8	—	186	
1950 to 1959.....	18	—	9	4	5	—	28 800	68	12	43	7	6	—	157	
1940 to 1949.....	40	6	14	17	3	—	27 500	252	14	210	28	—	—	147	
1939 or earlier.....	193	32	104	32	25	—	25 300	532	79	406	44	3	—	150	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1, detached or attached.....	291	38	137	58	58	—	26 200	370	50	212	75	17	16	158	
2 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	931	109	683	139	—	—	159	
Mobile home or trailer.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

Table B-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Canton city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	17 289	635	2 642	4 489	4 243	2 365	1 147	1 062	372	277	57	31 800	36 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	11 873	274	1 497	2 870	3 016	1 847	893	859	316	251	50	33 700	38 600
15 to 24 years -----	308	7	16	84	120	50	19	8	4	—	—	34 100	35 300
25 to 34 years -----	2 655	46	214	683	849	487	172	112	52	27	13	33 900	37 300
35 to 44 years -----	1 761	23	229	430	370	243	185	173	49	36	23	34 200	41 400
45 to 64 years -----	4 678	124	547	1 054	1 111	757	345	401	186	139	14	34 700	40 700
65 years and over -----	2 471	74	491	619	566	310	172	165	25	49	—	30 800	34 700
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 457	118	357	418	333	106	50	48	13	14	—	26 400	28 900
15 to 24 years -----	98	8	10	46	28	6	—	—	—	—	—	26 900	27 500
25 to 34 years -----	260	9	39	76	93	24	14	5	—	—	—	30 800	31 600
35 to 44 years -----	201	—	43	60	41	34	—	15	8	5	—	29 800	34 600
45 to 64 years -----	428	53	89	136	88	25	18	14	5	9	—	25 100	27 600
65 years and over -----	470	48	176	100	83	17	18	14	—	—	—	22 000	26 500
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 959	243	788	1 201	894	412	204	155	43	12	7	27 200	30 500
15 to 24 years -----	60	—	7	35	4	8	6	—	—	—	—	25 600	29 900
25 to 34 years -----	273	—	38	101	96	15	13	18	—	—	—	28 400	31 700
35 to 44 years -----	272	16	46	55	75	51	3	5	11	—	—	32 400	33 700
45 to 64 years -----	1 292	110	227	391	253	155	52	66	26	12	7	27 100	31 200
65 years and over -----	2 062	117	470	619	466	183	128	66	6	—	—	26 600	29 600
Median age -----	55.2	62.0	61.9	55.4	52.4	52.5	54.7	53.6	50.4	49.8	42.5	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 173	43	107	252	426	175	54	76	40	—	—	34 300	36 600
1975 to 1978 -----	3 497	69	387	786	939	546	297	238	97	103	35	34 800	41 100
1970 to 1974 -----	2 445	58	362	753	579	302	125	157	65	36	8	30 700	35 800
1960 to 1969 -----	3 841	127	666	886	822	504	315	322	110	82	7	32 800	37 500
1959 or earlier -----	6 333	338	1 120	1 812	1 477	838	356	269	60	56	—	29 300	32 100
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	83	9	33	22	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 800	20 500
4 rooms -----	1 309	58	264	482	366	90	49	—	—	—	—	26 100	27 000
5 rooms -----	4 193	233	802	1 341	943	608	163	103	—	—	—	27 600	29 200
6 rooms -----	6 731	221	1 121	1 830	1 924	884	400	280	64	7	—	30 900	32 400
7 rooms -----	2 911	65	270	538	668	500	349	344	112	65	—	38 500	42 600
8 or more rooms -----	2 062	49	152	276	323	283	186	335	196	205	57	48 500	58 300
Median -----	6.0	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.4	6.9	7.6	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 -----	245	37	84	42	46	21	11	—	4	—	—	20 300	24 600
2 -----	4 446	296	917	1 388	1 090	442	179	104	19	11	—	26 800	28 700
3 -----	10 259	244	1 427	2 722	2 652	1 513	743	679	163	109	7	32 400	35 700
4 -----	1 968	38	154	319	415	360	179	191	167	110	35	41 600	50 400
5 or more -----	371	20	60	18	40	29	35	88	19	47	15	55 400	61 200
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	205	—	—	9	4	10	12	31	64	55	20	86 400	96 300
1970 to 1974 -----	245	—	5	26	45	7	6	84	53	11	8	73 200	67 800
1960 to 1969 -----	1 007	—	74	171	70	164	115	212	86	100	15	51 700	58 300
1950 to 1959 -----	3 112	6	172	716	836	714	297	250	72	42	7	37 800	40 900
1940 to 1949 -----	3 244	39	292	698	1 033	570	295	270	18	22	7	35 700	38 100
1939 or earlier -----	9 476	590	2 099	2 869	2 255	900	422	215	79	47	—	27 000	29 100
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 741	166	438	500	385	111	73	45	6	17	—	24 500	27 400
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 708	228	732	695	584	269	109	67	24	—	—	25 100	27 600
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	1 251	23	285	393	294	102	93	47	14	—	—	27 000	30 500
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	1 199	25	157	442	330	147	22	49	11	16	—	29 400	32 500
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 921	85	410	819	885	391	164	124	32	11	—	31 400	33 200
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 644	49	332	727	693	513	221	90	19	—	—	33 000	34 300
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	2 917	39	220	704	780	526	274	262	68	30	14	36 500	40 600
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 349	11	68	182	226	240	153	278	114	63	14	47 200	53 000
\$50,000 or more -----	559	9	—	27	66	66	38	100	84	140	29	74 800	79 900
Median -----	\$17 952	\$8 742	\$11 325	\$16 286	\$18 092	\$21 527	\$21 967	\$29 000	\$35 802	\$50 178	\$50 249	...	...
Mean -----	\$19 999	\$12 061	\$13 524	\$17 125	\$18 897	\$22 393	\$24 155	\$30 776	\$40 527	\$49 425	\$56 045	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	8 563	144	981	2 261	2 271	1 268	600	589	221	185	43	33 600	38 900
Less than 15 percent -----	3 365	27	369	985	805	498	239	268	70	97	7	33 300	38 900
15 to 19 percent -----	1 999	15	215	541	508	354	118	138	51	45	14	34 000	39 600
20 to 24 percent -----	1 262	15	81	290	435	149	97	106	48	33	8	35 800	42 300
25 to 29 percent -----	585	22	93	135	144	106	40	18	20	—	7	32 000	36 800
30 to 34 percent -----	389	41	42	75	101	36	58	21	5	10	—	33 400	36 400
35 percent or more -----	927	24	177	231	267	119	48	27	27	—	7	31 100	34 300
Not computed -----	36	—	4	4	11	6	—	11	—	—	—	39 500	46 900
Median -----	17.2	28.4	17.8	16.3	18.2	16.9	17.6	15.8	19.0	14.6	20.3	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	8 726	491	1 661	2 228	1 972	1 097	547	473	151	92	14	29 900	33 100
Less than 10 percent -----	4 143	208	552	1 027	1 018	629	274	247	116	58	14	32 400	36 200
10 to 14 percent -----	1 666	59	399	390	373	212	124	97	12	—	—	29 200	31 700
15 to 19 percent -----	994	50	264	222	241	92	41	67	—	17	—	28 000	31 200
20 to 24 percent -----	615	61	149	178	133	45	30	19	—	—	—	24 700	26 600
25 to 29 percent -----	362	44	77	140	36	23	24	5	13	—	—	22 400	27 200
30 to 34 percent -----	185	22	36	68	31	22	6	—	—	—	—	23 700	25 400
35 percent or more -----	681	34	177	170	121	66	48	38	10	17	—	26 900	32 600
Not computed -----	80	13	7	33	19	8	—	—	—	—	—	28 300	26 100
Median -----	10.5	12.6	13.4	10.9	10—	10—	10.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	17 272	635	2 632	4 489	4 243	2 358	1 147	1 062	372	277	57	31 800	36 000
1.01 or more persons per room -----	270	29	88	72	63	12	6	—	—	—	—	21 100	22 400
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	17	—	10	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	14 300	26 900
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	17 244	616	2 642	4 483	4 230	2 358	1 147	1 062	372	277	57	31 800	36 000
Central heating system -----	16 650	576	2 474	4 347	4 077	2 285	1 130	1 062	365	277	57	32 000	36 300
Air conditioning -----	6 390	124	634	1 307	1 466	1 066	544	674	276	242	57	37 300	44 300
Central system -----	2 087	—	97	192	289	337	243	414	230	228	57	54 000	63 500
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 198	144	332	324	230	81	29	46	—	12	—	23 500	26 400
Percent below poverty level -----	6.9	22.7	12.6	7.2	5.4	3.4	2.5	4.3	—	4.3	—	...	...

Table B—15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Canton city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	11 541	1 310	1 523	3 044	2 554	1 592	776	293	135	24	290	196
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	3 762	191	347	813	898	712	374	212	67	9	139	224
15 to 24 years .....	901	39	51	268	253	178	48	42	7	—	15	214
25 to 34 years .....	1 264	20	108	306	282	255	172	63	40	—	18	233
35 to 44 years .....	443	26	68	69	61	74	73	42	14	—	16	238
45 to 64 years .....	747	51	63	126	177	146	67	37	6	9	65	230
65 years and over .....	407	55	57	44	125	59	14	28	—	—	25	213
Male householder, no wife present .....	2 549	260	409	756	618	279	105	43	23	10	46	187
15 to 24 years .....	612	20	69	202	202	58	40	11	—	4	6	204
25 to 34 years .....	729	22	75	222	213	116	34	15	19	—	13	208
35 to 44 years .....	293	19	47	74	92	33	15	9	4	—	8	203
45 to 64 years .....	537	97	110	180	54	55	8	—	—	6	27	159
65 years and over .....	378	102	108	78	57	17	8	8	—	—	—	140
Female householder, no husband present .....	5 230	859	767	1 475	1 038	601	297	38	45	5	105	178
15 to 24 years .....	874	89	94	372	152	142	13	—	8	—	4	183
25 to 34 years .....	1 254	66	156	394	320	159	104	15	34	—	6	201
35 to 44 years .....	571	74	66	130	117	88	79	6	3	—	8	205
45 to 64 years .....	1 042	91	217	282	218	117	70	17	—	—	30	184
65 years and over .....	1 489	539	234	297	231	95	31	—	—	5	57	137
Median age .....	35.9	66.5	48.1	31.1	32.2	31.6	33.9	35.1	31.1	57.7	60.0	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	5 142	413	488	1 517	1 131	861	418	167	98	—	49	205
1975 to 1978 .....	3 944	517	573	1 054	851	473	246	87	31	24	88	188
1970 to 1974 .....	1 271	246	226	272	274	157	63	19	—	—	14	176
1960 to 1969 .....	801	101	157	144	240	87	27	6	6	—	33	196
1959 or earlier .....	383	33	79	57	58	14	22	14	—	—	106	171
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	456	222	98	103	11	11	—	—	—	4	7	101
2 rooms .....	794	336	130	169	121	17	11	—	—	—	10	117
3 rooms .....	3 011	419	641	1 054	702	155	26	7	—	—	7	169
4 rooms .....	3 071	208	429	937	783	459	174	32	—	—	49	196
5 rooms .....	1 859	78	162	503	488	357	150	47	17	—	57	218
6 rooms .....	1 548	41	46	218	316	413	234	134	59	14	73	262
7 or more rooms .....	802	6	17	60	133	180	181	73	59	6	87	289
Median .....	4.0	2.7	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.9	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.1	5.7	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979 .....	11 541	1 310	1 523	3 044	2 554	1 592	776	293	135	24	290	196
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	11 225	1 194	1 455	2 975	2 516	1 586	769	288	135	24	283	197
0.50 or less .....	7 468	782	1 044	1 940	1 753	1 051	422	170	63	14	229	196
0.51 to 1.00 .....	3 579	400	359	993	733	527	315	118	72	10	52	201
1.01 to 1.50 .....	169	12	43	42	30	8	32	—	—	—	2	184
1.51 or more .....	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	316	116	68	69	38	6	7	5	—	—	7	125
0.50 or less .....	175	64	27	46	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	134
0.51 to 1.00 .....	123	41	41	23	—	6	7	5	—	—	—	120
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	18	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	95
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	2 702	730	408	699	350	241	159	46	23	—	46	164
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 598	676	383	679	350	241	159	41	23	—	46	165
1.01 or more persons per room .....	93	12	31	31	—	4	15	—	—	—	—	163
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	104	54	25	20	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	99
1.01 or more persons per room .....	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	95
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None .....	524	262	111	118	11	11	—	—	—	4	7	99
1 .....	4 775	745	993	1 684	1 051	188	55	21	—	—	38	167
2 .....	4 000	199	304	1 003	1 070	936	302	86	8	—	92	220
3 .....	1 842	79	103	219	385	339	314	167	82	20	134	258
4 .....	362	19	7	20	37	111	105	19	25	—	19	289
5 or more .....	38	6	5	—	—	7	—	—	20	—	—	405
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	2 881	90	164	392	613	620	450	185	117	15	235	255
2 .....	3 261	126	412	1 260	716	476	164	54	8	5	40	192
3 and 4 .....	1 465	161	370	560	225	91	49	5	4	—	—	165
5 to 9 .....	1 383	135	234	355	423	172	32	18	6	—	8	194
10 to 49 .....	1 630	295	181	360	523	178	70	16	—	—	7	197
50 or more .....	891	495	149	112	50	55	11	15	—	4	—	92
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	30	8	13	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	123
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980 .....	587	164	64	94	96	81	67	10	6	5	—	181
1970 to 1974 .....	1 236	410	91	100	355	165	73	25	8	9	—	203
1960 to 1969 .....	1 620	241	136	239	408	354	155	32	33	—	22	223
1950 to 1959 .....	1 162	53	124	338	277	196	88	15	34	4	33	207
1940 to 1949 .....	1 677	48	199	619	412	195	90	78	6	—	30	196
1939 or earlier .....	5 259	394	909	1 654	1 006	601	303	133	48	6	205	184
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3 .....	10 288	728	1 307	2 795	2 460	1 529	749	278	135	24	283	203
4 or more .....	1 253	582	216	249	94	63	27	15	—	—	7	109
With elevator .....	917	512	158	119	31	63	19	15	—	—	—	92
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent .....	2 438	323	300	780	606	266	97	47	19	—	—	185
15 to 19 percent .....	1 878	231	290	381	449	332	150	40	5	—	—	204
20 to 24 percent .....	1 764	281	242	437	326	258	111	65	24	20	—	192
25 to 29 percent .....	1 200	172	164	265	268	197	86	34	14	—	—	200
30 to 34 percent .....	714	56	56	209	175	90	75	26	27	—	—	210
35 to 49 percent .....	1 368	124	194	369	356	190	90	30	15	—	—	200
50 percent or more .....	1 766	105	240	585	352	248	160	51	21	4	—	195
Not computed .....	413	18	37	18	22	11	7	—	10	—	290	174
Median .....	23.5	21.6	23.2	24.0	23.2	23.7	26.5	24.6	30.1	23.0	—	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	11 537	1 310	1 519	3 044	2 554	1 592	776	293	135	24	290	196
Central heating system .....	10 931	1 258	1 417	2 882	2 448	1 508	715	287	119	24	273	196
Air conditioning .....	3 597	253	386	654	973	710	332	129	58	18	84	223
Central system .....	710	13	50	99	153	155	139	34	31	18	18	257

**Table B-16. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Canton city**

**Owner-occupied housing units**

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER**

<b>Married-couple families</b>	12 902	289	1 499	886	879	2 326	2 372	2 752	1 319	580	21 061	23 524	352
15 to 24 years	329	—	11	13	31	112	101	61	—	—	19 918	20 540	7
25 to 34 years	2 818	17	89	98	245	812	754	607	161	35	20 794	22 188	51
35 to 44 years	1 903	29	45	67	84	333	431	612	231	71	24 529	26 218	56
45 to 64 years	5 130	88	416	294	251	677	846	1 316	860	382	24 959	27 654	125
65 years and over	2 722	155	938	414	268	392	240	156	67	92	11 618	15 599	113
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	1 794	261	351	114	168	264	310	186	103	37	15 046	17 149	176
15 to 24 years	137	12	14	11	18	5	60	11	—	—	20 644	18 571	13
25 to 34 years	324	17	22	12	65	102	39	33	23	11	16 742	19 310	24
35 to 44 years	222	6	—	12	26	47	52	50	29	—	22 647	22 656	6
45 to 64 years	526	88	40	20	27	87	136	84	26	18	20 027	20 836	67
65 years and over	585	138	275	59	32	23	23	8	—	—	7 476	10 214	66
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	4 555	1 462	1 215	408	328	576	245	239	66	16	8 239	10 678	858
15 to 24 years	79	10	20	20	6	11	8	—	4	—	11 187	12 384	10
25 to 34 years	301	48	67	58	30	62	21	15	—	—	11 530	12 313	71
35 to 44 years	302	37	66	26	40	80	31	22	—	—	13 875	13 626	40
45 to 64 years	1 509	314	434	135	126	223	127	140	4	6	10 120	12 314	265
65 years and over	2 364	1 053	628	169	126	200	58	62	58	10	5 831	8 991	472
<b>Median age</b>	55.7	71.1	68.3	63.0	54.1	45.6	44.3	47.9	51.0	54.5	...	...	63.8

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980	1 376	95	99	101	154	281	312	241	57	36	19 180	20 320	103
1975 to 1978	3 836	216	336	190	313	891	707	752	289	142	19 843	21 794	223
1970 to 1974	2 688	167	387	216	178	555	474	477	164	70	18 679	19 932	167
1960 to 1969	4 222	342	595	256	220	608	693	838	491	179	20 500	22 724	258
1959 or earlier	7 129	1 192	1 648	645	510	831	741	869	487	206	12 890	17 088	635

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	19 176	1 985	3 049	1 399	1 366	3 161	2 918	3 177	1 488	633	17 755	19 931	1 364
1.01 or more persons per room	308	—	25	15	15	61	39	95	53	5	24 891	25 700	39
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	75	27	16	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	9 141	9 417	22
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Heating equipment</b>	19 206	1 992	3 046	1 408	1 369	3 166	2 927	3 177	1 488	633	17 745	19 923	1 366
Central heating system	18 489	1 889	2 884	1 367	1 292	3 081	2 823	3 087	1 445	621	17 893	20 050	1 282
<b>Air conditioning</b>	7 141	399	913	378	511	1 134	1 102	1 418	841	445	20 986	24 186	273
Central system	2 332	100	232	76	88	357	279	446	422	332	25 702	31 006	59
<b>Vehicles available</b>	17 371	1 107	2 334	1 317	1 326	3 102	2 910	3 162	1 483	630	19 172	21 335	884
1	7 359	927	1 834	867	755	1 388	822	556	156	54	12 671	14 243	640
2 or more	10 012	180	500	450	571	1 714	2 088	2 606	1 327	576	23 602	26 548	244
<b>House heating fuel</b>	19 206	1 992	3 046	1 408	1 369	3 166	2 927	3 177	1 488	633	17 745	19 923	1 366
Utility gas	18 666	1 927	2 963	1 397	1 323	3 137	2 834	3 078	1 409	598	17 657	19 798	1 311
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	65	7	11	6	17	5	19	—	—	—	13 750	14 058	7
Electricity	268	35	31	—	12	14	29	75	42	30	26 250	29 658	33
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	154	18	33	5	10	10	19	17	37	5	20 132	21 103	10
Other	53	5	8	—	7	—	26	7	—	—	22 562	18 446	5
<b>Median rooms</b>	5.9	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.6	7.3	...	...	5.6

**Specified owner-occupied housing units**

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

<b>With a mortgage</b>	8 563	342	713	445	628	1 790	1 706	1 832	762	345	20 925	22 939	352
Less than \$200	1 619	180	268	96	145	335	337	214	40	4	16 956	16 571	146
\$200 to \$249	1 747	73	206	91	147	372	356	361	111	30	19 764	20 514	65
\$250 to \$299	1 547	18	99	92	114	442	371	268	106	37	20 085	21 577	41
\$300 to \$349	1 331	39	59	89	76	351	262	302	123	30	20 843	22 773	35
\$350 to \$399	871	16	35	49	67	167	141	230	115	51	23 203	26 287	32
\$400 to \$499	866	6	37	7	66	75	194	315	124	42	25 402	28 655	19
\$500 to \$599	302	—	4	4	7	25	36	83	94	49	32 661	36 364	4
\$600 to \$749	174	10	—	17	—	23	9	27	43	45	32 663	38 942	10
\$750 or more	106	—	5	—	6	—	—	32	6	57	75000+	43 393	—
<b>Median</b>	\$280	\$196	\$221	\$269	\$260	\$271	\$272	\$312	\$350	\$438	...	...	\$223
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	8 726	1 399	1 995	806	571	1 131	938	1 085	587	214	13 214	17 113	846
Less than \$50	29	7	17	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 103	6 356	—
\$50 to \$74	778	330	281	25	26	53	39	19	5	—	6 054	8 146	184
\$75 to \$99	2 403	393	677	323	140	347	219	202	102	—	11 018	13 676	227
\$100 to \$124	2 745	392	609	254	231	371	261	484	78	65	13 772	16 363	244
\$125 to \$149	1 501	154	249	129	81	245	241	199	184	19	18 024	19 630	110
\$150 to \$199	939	111	131	49	74	96	144	141	140	53	20 244	24 077	61
\$200 to \$249	203	—	25	21	13	19	18	26	63	18	26 528	32 134	8
\$250 or more	128	12	6	—	6	—	16	14	15	59	43 348	50 248	12
<b>Median</b>	\$111	\$98	\$101	\$105	\$113	\$111	\$120	\$117	\$140	\$172	...	...	\$101

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

<b>With a mortgage</b>	8 563	342	713	445	628	1 790	1 706	1 832	762	345	20 925	22 939	352
Less than 15 percent	3 365	7	28	32	42	436	824	1 103	613	280	27 189	30 956	17
15 to 19 percent	1 999	—	31	36	173	553	561	481	131	33	21 327	23 067	—
20 to 24 percent	1 262	—	59	87	145	499	237	185	18	32	18 429	20 065	16
25 to 29 percent	585	—	122	104	109	180	39	31	—	—	14 025	14 351	5
30 to 34 percent	389	17	102	61	79	64	41	25	—	—	12 959	13 490	7
35 percent or more	927	282	371	125	80	58	4	—	—	—	6 860	7 767	271
Not computed	36	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—392	36
<b>Median</b>	17.2	50+	36.1	28.2	23.4	19.2	15.3	13.7	11.2	10—	...	...	50+
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	8 726	1 399	1 995	806	571	1 131	938	1 085	587	214	13 214	17 113	846
Less than 10 percent	4 143	—	129	178	245	886	838	1 066	587	214	23 833	27 205	—
10 to 14 percent	1 666	—	567	509	261	226	84	19	—	—	11 306	12 075	6
15 to 19 percent	994	120	707	78	59	19	11	—	—	—	7 800	8 034	37
20 to 24 percent	615	178	391	41	—	—	5	—	—	—	6 128	6 429	49
25 to 29 percent	362	218	138	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	4 540	5 074	106
30 to 34 percent	185	172	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 844	3 821	95
35 percent or more	681	631	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 119	3 042	473
Not computed	80	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—649	80
<b>Median</b>	10.5	34.2	17.1	12.2	10.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	40.1

Table B-17. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Canton city	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Mean (dollars)
Renter-occupied housing units	11 697	2 992	3 089	1 303	867	1 682	864	631	192	77	9 588	11 702	2 715
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	3 848	309	863	509	389	837	475	311	113	42	14 062	15 529	508
15 to 24 years	907	121	200	144	97	199	112	19	11	4	12 300	13 102	158
25 to 34 years	1 275	68	224	181	146	319	158	148	24	7	15 285	16 007	171
35 to 44 years	453	20	150	12	34	95	78	33	15	16	15 469	16 674	70
45 to 64 years	784	47	140	114	61	160	114	85	48	15	15 893	18 558	59
65 years and over	429	53	149	58	51	64	13	26	15	—	10 539	12 492	50
Male householder, no wife present	2 576	554	652	225	168	455	227	204	61	30	10 911	13 278	384
15 to 24 years	617	74	166	90	54	122	39	49	10	13	11 903	14 070	81
25 to 34 years	745	114	166	100	62	141	85	62	10	5	12 312	13 626	102
35 to 44 years	293	18	27	13	8	97	64	52	10	4	18 578	19 989	13
45 to 64 years	537	189	119	14	36	80	39	34	26	—	8 548	11 663	118
65 years and over	384	159	174	8	8	15	—	7	5	8	5 693	8 469	70
Female householder, no husband present	5 273	2 129	1 574	569	310	390	162	116	18	5	6 487	8 139	1 823
15 to 24 years	874	273	275	116	50	115	33	12	—	—	8 032	8 872	307
25 to 34 years	1 254	354	464	215	79	65	45	27	—	5	8 002	8 817	450
35 to 44 years	587	206	145	56	69	78	19	14	—	—	7 718	9 057	224
45 to 64 years	1 060	307	327	137	77	92	57	50	13	—	8 405	9 945	332
65 years and over	1 498	989	363	45	35	40	8	13	5	—	4 284	5 506	510
Median age	36.2	55.7	36.5	29.3	32.1	32.5	32.1	34.9	47.2	37.5	...	...	38.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	5 195	1 213	1 364	679	414	815	390	227	66	27	10 075	11 598	1 311
1975 to 1978	3 985	1 022	1 095	377	270	584	299	252	47	39	9 382	11 916	848
1970 to 1974	1 297	430	322	103	106	142	65	89	35	5	8 263	11 020	323
1960 to 1969	819	221	213	95	45	83	98	31	27	6	9 405	12 278	167
1959 or earlier	401	106	95	49	32	58	12	32	17	—	9 970	11 939	66
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 381	2 868	2 958	1 297	839	1 672	847	631	192	77	9 752	11 828	2 611
0.50 or less	7 556	2 030	1 969	862	528	1 024	552	423	127	41	9 441	11 506	1 484
0.51 to 1.00	3 640	812	904	393	304	635	293	208	62	29	10 662	12 493	1 034
1.01 to 1.50	176	26	85	33	7	13	2	—	3	7	7 788	11 955	93
1.51 or more	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	11 015	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	316	124	131	6	28	10	17	—	—	—	6 000	7 141	104
0.50 or less	175	68	72	6	14	10	5	—	—	—	6 060	7 191	51
0.51 to 1.00	123	45	59	—	7	—	12	—	—	—	6 058	7 119	42
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	18	11	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	4 545	6 797	11
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	11 693	2 992	3 085	1 303	867	1 682	864	631	192	77	9 590	11 703	2 715
Central heating system	11 071	2 818	2 912	1 216	824	1 606	816	621	181	77	9 629	11 757	2 535
Air conditioning	3 627	632	756	400	260	720	429	301	94	35	12 745	14 439	430
Central system	731	132	113	57	56	127	103	79	42	22	15 268	17 456	64
Vehicles available	9 021	1 358	2 376	1 176	803	1 596	844	612	179	77	11 651	13 482	1 547
1	6 034	1 209	2 002	796	560	793	354	235	59	26	9 515	11 155	1 272
2 or more	2 987	149	374	380	243	803	490	377	120	51	16 997	18 183	275
House heating fuel	11 693	2 992	3 085	1 303	867	1 682	864	631	192	77	9 590	11 703	2 715
Utility gas	9 423	2 301	2 491	1 072	743	1 343	713	527	176	57	9 816	11 870	2 193
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	136	36	43	24	13	8	12	—	—	—	9 167	9 786	48
Electricity	2 007	590	503	207	105	323	139	104	16	20	9 136	11 425	411
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	75	36	25	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	5 221	6 314	28
Other	52	29	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 688	4 945	35
Median rooms	4.0	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.6	4.4	4.9	4.5	5.5	5.6	...	...	4.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units													
11 541	2 977	3 053	1 297	841	1 656	850	624	185	58	9 536	11 566	2 702	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	2 038	1 173	473	140	54	89	36	61	12	—	4 543	6 702	914
\$100 to \$149	3 121	799	1 079	396	188	344	163	123	29	—	8 377	10 101	742
\$150 to \$199	4 049	728	1 095	550	393	680	353	210	36	4	10 916	12 018	748
\$200 to \$249	1 419	147	283	154	112	343	197	141	29	13	15 189	15 333	162
\$250 to \$299	479	32	83	48	44	98	68	39	49	18	16 806	20 454	69
\$300 to \$349	118	24	8	—	24	11	20	8	15	8	16 250	21 464	21
\$350 to \$399	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	27 250	27 730	—
\$400 to \$499	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	26 250	25 010	—
\$500 or more	9	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	40 149	26 629	—
No cash rent	290	74	28	9	26	91	13	24	10	15	15 400	16 661	46
Median	\$154	\$117	\$149	\$158	\$170	\$172	\$182	\$180	\$217	\$281	...	...	\$125
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	1 310	951	284	35	—	28	6	6	—	—	3 909	4 577	730
\$100 to \$149	1 523	537	614	167	48	90	28	26	13	—	6 509	7 811	408
\$150 to \$199	3 044	759	963	357	222	457	141	107	38	—	8 906	10 500	699
\$200 to \$249	2 554	337	689	388	247	432	229	210	22	—	11 617	12 864	350
\$250 to \$299	1 592	188	282	236	173	313	258	117	16	9	13 801	14 687	241
\$300 to \$349	776	114	124	72	84	144	105	78	42	13	14 821	16 198	159
\$350 to \$399	293	7	44	22	23	74	63	19	24	17	18 272	22 927	46
\$400 to \$499	135	10	21	11	18	27	7	22	15	4	16 442	19 547	23
\$500 or more	24	—	4	—	—	—	—	15	5	—	27 222	26 256	—
No cash rent	290	74	28	9	26	91	13	24	10	15	15 400	16 661	46
Median	\$196	\$146	\$181	\$209	\$222	\$225	\$252	\$241	\$291	\$348	...	...	\$164
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	2 438	55	225	98	121	684	528	514	170	43	20 281	21 728	69
15 to 19 percent	1 878	181	263	280	304	543	253	54	—	—	14 268	14 021	173
20 to 24 percent	1 764	240	532	426	231	242	56	32	5	—	10 646	10 953	192
25 to 29 percent	1 200	205	517	317	89	72	—	—	—	—	8 918	8 779	156
30 to 34 percent	714	95	426	111	58	24	—	—	—	—	8 029	8 346	96
35 to 49 percent	1 368	468	832	56	12	—	—	—	—	—	5 969	5 975	403
50 percent or more	1 766	1 536	230	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 117	3 036	1 444
Not computed	413	197	28	9	26	91	13	24	10	15	6 131	11 679	169
Median	23.5	50+	29.8	23.1	19.7	15.9	13.7	11.2	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Canton city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>8 563</b>	<b>1 619</b>	<b>1 747</b>	<b>1 547</b>	<b>1 331</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>280</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person -----	864	324	206	73	123	83	41	9	5	—	226
2 persons -----	2 069	515	349	357	293	204	237	63	20	31	274
3 persons -----	1 849	332	349	353	350	204	143	77	23	18	284
4 persons -----	2 099	239	529	414	320	205	229	77	56	30	284
5 persons -----	1 014	112	200	245	151	99	104	49	34	20	250
6 persons -----	436	60	76	51	58	42	96	15	31	7	327
7 persons -----	129	12	22	31	30	14	10	5	5	—	299
8 or more persons -----	103	25	16	23	6	20	6	7	—	—	273
Median -----	3.23	2.44	3.41	3.47	3.21	3.23	3.55	3.53	4.20	3.63	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families -----</b>	<b>6 779</b>	<b>1 056</b>	<b>1 331</b>	<b>1 316</b>	<b>1 074</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>288</b>
15 to 24 years -----	288	27	14	63	101	43	32	8	—	—	320
25 to 34 years -----	2 498	163	383	583	546	327	300	99	67	30	311
35 to 44 years -----	1 561	233	415	267	179	111	221	80	28	27	275
45 to 64 years -----	2 129	512	462	344	222	229	189	86	36	49	263
65 years and over -----	303	121	57	59	26	10	24	6	—	—	227
<b>Male householder, no wife present -----</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>256</b>
15 to 24 years -----	74	5	15	8	18	24	—	—	4	—	325
25 to 34 years -----	229	37	47	50	34	21	27	8	5	—	280
35 to 44 years -----	140	31	45	6	24	19	7	—	8	—	243
45 to 64 years -----	139	40	38	20	18	—	14	9	—	—	239
65 years and over -----	54	18	32	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	214
<b>Female householder, no husband present -----</b>	<b>1 148</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>230</b>
15 to 24 years -----	37	—	11	6	7	13	—	—	—	—	311
25 to 34 years -----	248	69	39	31	69	29	6	—	5	—	276
35 to 44 years -----	203	46	50	37	28	—	21	—	21	—	257
45 to 64 years -----	501	207	114	66	54	35	19	6	—	—	219
65 years and over -----	159	110	25	7	5	6	6	—	—	—	166
Median age -----	39.6	50.1	41.5	36.1	33.4	34.4	38.1	40.0	36.2	43.9	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	969	48	81	121	196	189	202	78	30	24	360
1975 to 1978 -----	2 943	204	413	680	656	350	375	118	88	59	313
1970 to 1974 -----	1 814	349	538	410	216	125	98	44	22	12	252
1960 to 1969 -----	2 045	688	552	238	200	134	165	36	21	11	230
1959 or earlier -----	792	330	163	98	63	73	26	26	13	—	220
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms -----	18	14	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	114
4 rooms -----	367	184	81	37	42	13	10	—	—	—	200
5 rooms -----	1 885	532	449	362	273	157	87	25	—	—	246
6 rooms -----	3 250	676	827	640	421	307	277	57	27	18	260
7 rooms -----	1 750	128	275	342	379	228	212	110	35	41	317
8 or more rooms -----	1 293	85	115	162	216	166	280	110	112	47	371
Median -----	6.1	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.8	7.1	8.0	7.4	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 -----	173	—	—	9	6	—	66	40	33	19	514
1970 to 1974 -----	163	—	39	19	24	16	41	—	18	6	349
1960 to 1969 -----	636	98	110	106	67	86	86	27	17	39	303
1950 to 1959 -----	1 548	429	285	245	199	131	160	62	19	18	262
1940 to 1949 -----	1 554	241	301	368	263	151	134	67	23	6	282
1939 or earlier -----	4 489	851	1 012	800	772	487	379	106	64	18	274
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 -----	144	58	64	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	211
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	981	368	299	180	55	41	38	—	—	—	220
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 261	615	661	457	274	145	96	13	—	—	239
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	2 271	397	374	520	544	233	136	41	26	—	285
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 268	138	239	219	219	201	195	27	19	11	309
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	600	37	67	80	93	122	121	53	21	6	359
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	589	6	36	69	103	90	156	77	40	12	395
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	221	—	7	—	43	29	77	27	26	12	453
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	185	—	—	—	—	10	47	64	27	37	555
\$150,000 or more -----	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	28	750+
Median -----	\$33 600	\$26 200	\$28 400	\$31 700	\$35 700	\$41 100	\$48 600	\$62 200	\$75 000	\$125 000	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent -----	3 365	1 035	957	548	363	216	134	75	37	—	234
15 to 19 percent -----	1 999	174	343	504	346	252	225	91	39	25	298
20 to 24 percent -----	1 262	87	136	240	294	122	277	50	18	38	329
25 to 29 percent -----	585	71	83	118	128	86	68	10	14	7	308
30 to 34 percent -----	389	59	60	20	54	67	63	36	12	18	351
35 percent or more -----	927	181	164	117	146	124	93	40	44	18	301
Not computed -----	36	12	4	—	—	4	6	—	10	—	375
Median -----	17.2	13.1	14.3	17.2	19.4	19.3	21.3	19.2	21.7	23.7	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment -----</b>	<b>8 544</b>	<b>1 619</b>	<b>1 747</b>	<b>1 541</b>	<b>1 318</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>279</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	292	17	48	34	42	38	30	34	31	18	357
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	7 775	1 505	1 584	1 422	1 205	780	797	262	137	83	272
Other built-in electric units -----	34	6	17	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	232
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	109	17	28	16	21	11	10	—	6	—	280
Other means -----	334	74	70	64	50	42	29	—	—	5	268
<b>Air conditioning -----</b>	<b>3 336</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>294</b>
Central system -----	1 121	125	136	123	153	93	206	106	103	76	363
1 or more individual room units -----	2 215	465	517	356	381	224	216	36	8	12	268
<b>House heating fuel -----</b>	<b>8 544</b>	<b>1 619</b>	<b>1 747</b>	<b>1 541</b>	<b>1 318</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>279</b>
Utility gas -----	8 363	1 608	1 709	1 529	1 313	860	833	269	142	100	278
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	16	—	5	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	330
Electricity -----	121	6	21	5	—	—	33	18	32	6	493
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	37	5	5	7	—	—	—	15	—	—	365
Other -----	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225



Table B—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Canton city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>8 726</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>2 403</b>	<b>2 745</b>	<b>1 501</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>111</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person	2 387	7	457	767	679	262	166	30	19	99
2 persons	4 095	17	265	1 275	1 319	682	439	43	55	109
3 persons	1 153	5	46	172	409	295	148	59	19	122
4 persons	538	—	10	107	167	121	86	35	12	123
5 persons	378	—	—	66	125	107	40	23	17	125
6 persons	104	—	—	16	23	19	41	5	—	142
7 persons	35	—	—	—	6	15	8	—	6	144
8 or more persons	36	—	—	—	17	—	11	8	—	155
Median	1.98	1.94	1.35	1.84	2.03	2.22	2.19	2.98	2.32	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>5 094</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>1 339</b>	<b>1 653</b>	<b>1 069</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>115</b>
15 to 24 years	20	—	—	8	8	—	—	4	—	106
25 to 34 years	157	—	17	25	44	21	6	—	—	121
35 to 44 years	200	—	—	52	37	57	46	8	—	130
45 to 64 years	2 549	5	66	569	922	555	314	73	45	117
65 years and over	2 168	—	121	685	642	413	218	47	42	111
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>102</b>
15 to 24 years	24	—	—	6	8	5	—	—	—	119
25 to 34 years	31	—	—	12	19	—	—	—	—	105
35 to 44 years	61	—	7	40	4	6	4	—	—	90
45 to 64 years	289	—	45	68	31	48	11	—	—	109
65 years and over	416	—	83	135	116	30	37	15	—	98
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>2 811</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>104</b>
15 to 24 years	23	8	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	61
25 to 34 years	25	—	—	—	5	16	4	—	—	137
35 to 44 years	69	—	6	8	27	9	12	7	—	119
45 to 64 years	791	—	43	230	300	121	51	5	41	110
65 years and over	1 903	16	382	558	527	214	179	27	—	100
Median age	65.5	70.8	75.0	67.4	64.1	63.4	63.3	63.0	57.6	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980	204	—	25	23	65	51	22	12	6	121
1975 to 1978	554	—	58	158	186	90	49	13	—	108
1970 to 1974	631	—	57	178	157	115	95	16	13	113
1960 to 1969	1 796	13	147	449	481	318	273	79	36	115
1959 or earlier	5 541	16	491	1 595	1 856	927	500	83	73	109
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms	65	—	27	18	14	6	—	—	—	83
4 rooms	942	15	195	310	285	97	33	7	—	96
5 rooms	2 308	5	273	875	741	271	138	5	—	100
6 rooms	3 481	9	218	1 004	1 199	687	316	28	20	111
7 rooms	1 161	—	44	138	369	303	234	39	34	127
8 or more rooms	769	—	21	58	137	137	218	124	74	157
Median	5.8	4.5	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.4	8.0	8.4	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980	32	—	—	4	7	7	14	—	—	143
1970 to 1974	82	—	7	5	12	11	35	—	12	159
1960 to 1969	371	5	31	48	74	60	98	48	7	136
1950 to 1959	1 564	—	83	417	541	306	153	18	46	113
1940 to 1949	1 690	—	123	504	513	324	182	18	26	111
1939 or earlier	4 987	24	534	1 425	1 598	793	457	119	37	108
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000	491	9	124	149	129	42	22	16	—	94
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 661	12	337	576	421	192	84	33	6	96
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 228	—	148	785	796	312	163	19	5	106
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 972	—	125	631	742	338	125	5	6	108
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 097	8	32	151	415	336	137	18	—	122
\$50,000 to \$59,999	547	—	12	96	175	125	132	—	7	124
\$60,000 to \$79,999	473	—	—	15	61	149	197	25	26	153
\$80,000 to \$99,999	151	—	—	—	6	7	68	26	44	196
\$100,000 to \$149,999	92	—	—	—	—	—	11	54	27	232
\$150,000 or more	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	250
Median	\$29 900	\$17 000	\$17 400	\$25 800	\$30 300	\$35 800	\$44 700	\$62 900	\$90 600	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent	4 143	13	288	1 158	1 325	771	412	102	74	112
10 to 14 percent	1 666	9	129	533	485	283	190	23	14	108
15 to 19 percent	994	7	139	260	322	148	75	32	11	107
20 to 24 percent	615	—	74	168	174	108	65	21	5	109
25 to 29 percent	362	—	67	86	112	30	47	14	6	106
30 to 34 percent	185	—	13	72	80	14	6	—	—	102
35 percent or more	681	—	62	98	226	127	139	11	18	120
Not computed	80	—	6	28	21	20	5	—	—	107
Median	10.5	10.8	13.8	10.3	10.4	10.0	11.4	10.0	10.0	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>8 700</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>2 396</b>	<b>2 745</b>	<b>1 501</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>111</b>
Steam or hot water system	265	—	16	34	45	12	75	31	52	167
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	8 061	20	718	2 256	2 594	1 410	815	172	76	110
Other built-in electric units	46	—	—	—	27	7	12	—	—	121
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	68	—	6	22	35	5	—	—	—	104
Other means	260	9	19	84	44	67	37	—	—	110
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>3 054</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>118</b>
Central system	966	—	12	105	258	227	216	70	78	137
1 or more individual room units	2 088	8	177	557	661	409	222	30	24	111
<b>House heating fuel</b>	<b>8 700</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>2 396</b>	<b>2 745</b>	<b>1 501</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>111</b>
Utility gas	8 473	29	723	2 335	2 700	1 477	901	192	116	111
Bottled tank or LP gas	27	—	—	20	7	—	—	—	—	92
Electricity	100	—	13	8	27	12	33	—	7	129
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	54	—	10	—	11	12	5	11	5	138
Other	46	—	13	33	—	—	—	—	—	83



Table B—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Canton city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units .....	19 251	260	278	1 159	6 796	10 758	11 697	587	1 249	1 633	2 863	5 365
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	12 902	228	199	901	4 740	6 834	3 848	126	327	464	1 080	1 851
15 to 24 years .....	329	6	—	11	151	161	907	28	86	87	341	365
25 to 34 years .....	2 818	57	50	113	1 000	1 598	1 275	47	106	141	355	626
35 to 44 years .....	1 903	58	38	176	583	1 048	453	36	30	44	128	215
45 to 64 years .....	5 130	93	89	432	2 012	2 504	784	7	41	122	140	474
65 years and over .....	2 722	14	22	169	994	1 523	429	8	64	70	116	171
Male householder, no wife present .....	1 794	4	27	58	529	1 176	2 576	147	261	399	549	1 220
15 to 24 years .....	137	—	14	4	37	82	617	27	76	90	155	269
25 to 34 years .....	324	—	—	27	126	171	745	26	71	117	226	305
35 to 44 years .....	222	—	—	—	82	140	293	35	57	23	30	148
45 to 64 years .....	526	—	13	19	161	333	537	27	6	72	91	341
65 years and over .....	585	4	—	8	123	450	384	32	51	97	47	157
Female householder, no husband present .....	4 555	28	52	200	1 527	2 748	5 273	314	661	770	1 234	2 294
15 to 24 years .....	79	—	—	5	39	35	874	31	82	141	278	342
25 to 34 years .....	301	6	17	—	131	147	1 254	67	157	165	358	507
35 to 44 years .....	302	—	17	25	106	154	587	19	54	49	147	318
45 to 64 years .....	1 509	17	14	88	557	833	1 060	36	114	154	234	522
65 years and over .....	2 364	5	4	82	694	1 579	1 498	161	254	261	217	605
Median age .....	55.7	45.7	45.7	53.5	55.9	56.5	36.2	42.0	39.8	40.5	30.7	38.5
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 376	52	30	65	480	749	5 195	252	535	630	1 515	2 263
1975 to 1978 .....	3 836	208	64	246	1 407	1 911	3 985	335	415	607	904	1 724
1970 to 1974 .....	2 688	—	184	214	853	1 437	1 297	—	299	214	228	556
1960 to 1969 .....	4 222	—	—	634	1 400	2 188	819	—	—	182	151	486
1959 or earlier .....	7 129	—	—	—	2 656	4 473	401	—	—	—	65	336
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	20	—	—	—	7	13	456	38	103	113	85	117
2 rooms .....	11	—	—	—	—	11	794	53	210	144	116	271
3 rooms .....	234	5	—	13	49	167	3 026	230	348	478	573	1 397
4 rooms .....	1 705	10	24	102	946	623	3 094	142	311	585	844	1 212
5 rooms .....	4 616	26	74	390	2 208	1 918	1 885	63	152	141	651	878
6 rooms .....	7 227	69	27	188	2 158	4 785	1 623	56	109	112	388	958
7 or more rooms .....	5 438	150	153	466	1 428	3 241	819	5	16	60	206	532
Median .....	5.9	6.8	6.8	5.9	5.6	6.1	4.0	3.4	3.4	3.6	4.3	4.2
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	19 176	255	278	1 159	6 781	10 703	11 381	587	1 241	1 613	2 789	5 151
0.50 or less .....	13 710	184	217	789	4 845	7 675	7 556	405	786	1 215	1 731	3 419
0.51 to 1.00 .....	5 158	71	56	343	1 859	2 829	3 640	169	424	398	998	1 651
1.01 to 1.50 .....	267	—	—	27	58	182	176	13	22	—	60	81
1.51 or more .....	41	—	5	—	19	17	9	—	9	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	75	5	—	—	15	55	316	—	8	20	74	214
0.50 or less .....	53	—	—	—	12	41	175	—	8	14	43	110
0.51 to 1.00 .....	22	5	—	—	3	14	123	—	—	6	31	86
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	18
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	3 911	10	17	207	1 264	2 413	5 197	346	664	907	1 080	2 200
2 persons .....	6 775	68	89	384	2 774	3 460	3 175	148	337	437	756	1 497
3 persons .....	3 331	85	63	209	1 125	1 849	1 725	37	153	184	544	807
4 persons .....	2 885	49	73	198	964	1 601	869	40	54	74	274	427
5 persons .....	1 434	36	24	107	438	829	416	10	13	24	133	236
6 or more persons .....	915	12	12	54	231	606	315	6	28	7	76	198
Median .....	2.34	3.11	3.02	2.47	2.27	2.36	1.71	1.35	1.44	1.40	1.96	1.82
Total persons .....	53 191	889	910	3 282	18 078	30 032	24 029	1 043	2 195	2 763	6 533	11 495
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	18 138	249	256	1 059	6 603	9 971	3 037	50	190	222	905	1 670
2 .....	804	5	6	34	136	623	3 261	120	190	211	973	1 767
3 and 4 .....	118	—	—	—	10	108	1 465	15	28	154	375	893
5 to 9 .....	70	—	4	4	26	36	1 383	54	211	266	292	560
10 to 49 .....	38	—	—	18	6	14	1 630	138	310	452	300	430
50 or more .....	6	—	—	—	—	6	891	205	320	319	18	29
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	77	6	12	44	15	—	30	5	—	9	—	16
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	19 206	260	278	1 159	6 776	10 733	11 693	587	1 249	1 633	2 859	5 365
Steam or hot water system .....	716	9	12	61	154	480	1 697	108	46	185	333	1 025
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	17 481	238	241	1 017	6 227	9 758	7 556	243	552	841	2 126	3 794
Other built-in electric units .....	90	7	—	19	48	16	1 535	216	610	516	124	69
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	202	—	6	—	66	130	283	—	13	44	106	120
Other means .....	7 117	6	19	62	281	349	622	20	28	47	170	357
Air conditioning .....	7 141	209	145	645	2 895	3 247	3 627	302	688	985	626	1 026
Central system .....	2 332	193	110	457	1 037	535	731	102	182	270	83	94
1 or more individual room units .....	4 809	16	35	188	1 858	2 712	2 896	200	506	715	543	932
House heating fuel .....	19 206	260	278	1 159	6 776	10 733	11 693	587	1 249	1 633	2 859	5 365
Utility gas .....	18 666	124	260	1 073	6 637	10 572	9 423	289	506	861	2 649	5 118
Battled, tank, or LP gas .....	65	6	5	4	39	30	136	16	4	15	44	57
Electricity .....	268	116	7	43	72	30	2 007	282	739	732	138	116
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	154	14	6	39	49	46	75	—	—	17	22	36
Other .....	53	—	—	—	7	46	52	—	—	8	6	38
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	1 386	6	14	36	415	915	2 715	150	325	347	584	1 309
Percent below poverty level .....	7.2	2.3	5.0	3.1	6.1	8.5	23.2	25.6	26.0	21.2	20.4	24.4
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	2 012	10	14	81	614	1 293	2 992	200	403	443	587	1 359
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	3 065	6	13	94	998	1 954	3 089	169	331	375	723	1 491
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	1 408	14	18	57	474	845	1 303	45	107	115	387	649
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 375	23	19	66	457	810	1 067	25	75	109	294	364
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	3 166	21	51	201	1 154	1 739	1 682	59	127	290	408	798
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	2 927	7	38	173	1 084	1 625	864	34	101	133	234	362
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	3 177	90	41	166	1 240	1 640	631	45	70	104	182	230
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	1 488	44	35	215	566	628	192	10	25	39	44	74
\$40,000 or more .....	633	45	49	106	209	224	77	—	10	25	4	38
Median .....	\$17 709	\$31 639	\$23 906	\$21 881	\$18 709	\$16 293	\$9 588	\$7 050	\$7 556	\$9 981	\$10 785	\$9 349
Mean .....	\$19 890	\$35 360	\$30 534	\$26 908	\$20 633	\$18 016	\$11 702	\$10 320	\$10 919	\$13 133	\$12 179	\$11 344

Table B—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Canton city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units .....	19 251	18 138	1 036	77	11 697	3 037	3 261	1 465	1 383	1 630	891	30
Condominium housing units .....	17	17	—	—	53	—	—	14	6	21	12	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	12 902	12 428	412	62	3 848	1 641	1 176	330	282	305	114	—
15 to 24 years .....	329	308	15	6	907	287	321	102	105	85	7	—
25 to 34 years .....	2 818	2 718	100	—	1 275	520	477	109	106	56	7	—
35 to 44 years .....	1 903	1 863	40	—	453	264	94	26	28	16	25	—
45 to 64 years .....	5 130	4 952	154	24	784	449	172	55	28	45	35	—
65 years and over .....	2 722	2 587	103	32	429	121	112	38	15	103	40	—
Male householder, no wife present .....	1 794	1 543	251	—	2 576	481	522	377	419	528	231	18
15 to 24 years .....	137	104	33	—	617	92	146	92	114	9	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	324	265	59	—	745	196	139	89	138	148	35	—
35 to 44 years .....	222	206	16	—	293	67	54	41	60	56	10	5
45 to 64 years .....	526	475	51	—	537	104	122	56	77	121	49	—
65 years and over .....	585	493	92	—	384	22	61	27	52	89	128	5
Female householder, no husband present .....	4 555	4 167	373	15	5 273	915	1 563	758	682	797	546	12
15 to 24 years .....	79	60	19	—	874	118	344	186	117	91	18	—
25 to 34 years .....	301	273	28	—	1 254	292	445	155	162	167	33	—
35 to 44 years .....	302	290	8	4	587	139	188	76	124	48	—	12
45 to 64 years .....	1 509	1 379	126	4	1 060	270	306	171	119	146	48	—
65 years and over .....	2 364	2 165	192	7	1 498	96	206	170	160	345	447	—
Median age .....	55.7	55.4	60.1	65.2	36.2	35.3	31.4	32.5	34.1	49.5	71.0	44.2
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 376	1 237	139	—	5 195	1 224	1 513	757	784	688	212	17
1975 to 1978 .....	3 836	3 619	196	21	3 985	1 059	1 085	409	396	593	438	5
1970 to 1974 .....	2 688	2 577	81	30	1 297	360	311	148	71	226	181	—
1960 to 1969 .....	4 222	4 025	171	26	819	213	239	101	102	96	60	8
1959 or earlier .....	7 129	6 680	449	—	401	181	113	50	30	27	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	20	8	12	—	456	—	8	20	60	111	244	13
2 rooms .....	11	6	—	—	794	24	62	91	158	260	199	—
3 rooms .....	234	84	150	—	3 026	162	835	527	420	743	331	8
4 rooms .....	1 705	1 360	295	50	3 094	459	1 169	504	479	388	86	9
5 rooms .....	4 616	4 345	244	27	1 885	668	715	199	191	100	12	—
6 rooms .....	7 227	7 027	200	—	1 623	1 073	353	98	57	28	14	—
7 or more rooms .....	5 438	5 308	130	—	819	651	119	26	18	—	5	—
Median .....	5.9	6.0	4.7	4.3	4.0	5.7	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.1	2.5	2.8
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	19 176	18 121	978	77	11 381	3 032	3 169	1 420	1 333	1 537	860	30
0.50 or less .....	13 710	12 885	765	60	7 556	1 766	2 017	1 014	986	1 212	548	13
0.51 to 1.00 .....	5 158	4 953	188	17	3 640	1 183	1 102	380	335	320	303	17
1.01 to 1.50 .....	267	242	25	—	176	83	50	26	12	5	—	—
1.51 or more .....	41	41	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	75	17	58	—	316	5	92	45	50	93	31	—
0.50 or less .....	53	12	41	—	175	—	63	12	30	62	8	—
0.51 to 1.00 .....	22	5	17	—	123	5	29	33	9	24	23	—
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	11	7	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None .....	25	8	17	—	524	—	12	38	67	142	252	13
1 .....	592	260	324	8	4 790	274	1 282	809	773	1 087	557	8
2 .....	5 114	4 637	413	64	4 045	1 037	1 578	513	460	382	70	5
3 .....	10 939	10 720	214	5	1 933	1 384	337	94	83	19	12	4
4 .....	2 205	2 142	63	—	367	309	52	6	—	—	—	—
5 or more .....	376	371	5	—	38	33	—	5	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	2 012	1 811	191	10	2 992	451	657	457	371	482	549	25
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	3 065	2 855	182	28	3 089	698	856	460	366	486	218	5
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	1 408	1 299	98	11	1 303	316	509	159	97	189	33	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	1 375	1 260	98	17	867	296	278	76	143	69	5	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	3 166	3 057	104	5	1 682	571	453	161	242	209	46	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	2 927	2 759	168	—	864	290	260	84	85	119	26	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	3 177	3 039	138	—	631	295	170	42	55	63	6	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 488	1 446	36	6	192	74	64	22	19	13	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	633	612	21	—	77	46	14	4	5	—	8	—
Median .....	\$17 709	\$17 963	\$13 699	\$10 114	\$9 588	\$12 952	\$10 577	\$8 062	\$9 289	\$8 379	\$4 398	\$3 077
Mean .....	\$19 890	\$20 101	\$16 829	\$11 400	\$11 702	\$14 829	\$12 046	\$9 839	\$11 237	\$10 204	\$6 584	\$3 404
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	19 206	18 093	1 036	77	11 693	3 037	3 257	1 465	1 383	1 630	891	30
Steam or hot water system .....	716	586	130	—	1 697	80	326	299	327	562	95	8
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	17 481	16 603	838	40	7 556	2 561	2 545	1 018	643	509	267	13
Other built-in electric units .....	90	80	10	—	1 535	70	86	67	316	508	488	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	202	186	10	6	283	85	110	5	34	27	22	—
Other means .....	717	638	48	31	622	241	190	75	63	24	19	9
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	7 141	6 787	329	25	3 627	755	649	332	571	879	428	13
Central system .....	2 332	2 270	62	—	731	145	114	50	141	164	112	5
<b>Vehicles available</b> .....	17 371	16 422	890	59	9 021	2 668	2 804	1 104	1 048	1 027	353	17
1 .....	7 359	6 885	451	23	6 034	1 436	1 912	805	787	786	291	17
2 or more .....	10 012	9 537	439	36	2 987	1 232	892	299	261	241	62	—
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	19 206	18 093	1 036	77	11 693	3 037	3 257	1 465	1 383	1 630	891	30
Utility gas .....	18 666	17 636	1 010	20	9 423	2 881	3 075	1 337	947	938	229	16
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	65	48	7	10	136	10	47	30	15	18	16	—
Electricity .....	268	252	10	6	2 007	120	103	80	413	648	638	5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	154	104	9	41	75	16	15	13	8	6	8	9
Other .....	53	53	—	—	52	10	—	—	—	20	—	—
<b>Water heating fuel</b> .....	19 251	18 138	1 036	77	11 697	3 037	3 261	1 465	1 383	1 630	891	30
Utility gas .....	17 893	16 878	998	17	9 077	2 747	2 971	1 337	931	864	211	16
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	84	75	4	5	155	38	42	27	28	17	13	—
Electricity .....	1 263	1 174	34	55	2 450	243	242	111	424	749	667	14
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	5	5	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	6	6	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Family householder</b> .....	14 970	14 383	521	66	5 809	2 325	1 886	627	451	374	142	4
With own children under 18 years .....	6 309	6 130	164	15	3 285	1 500	1 061	335	273	96	16	4
With own children under 6 years .....	2 567	2 474	87	6	1 911	760	712	188	181	70	—	—
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	1 617	1 523	90	4	1 707	585	624	273	147	52	22	4
With own children under 18 years .....	584	552	28	4	1 339	466	490	220	112	38	9	4
With own children under 6 years .....	83	79	—	—	613	172	235	129	65	22	—	—
<b>Nonfamily householder</b> .....	4 281	3 755	515	11	5 888	712	1 375	838	932	1 256	749	26
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	1 386	1 242	134	10	2 715	632	639	456	354	319	303	12
Percent below poverty level .....	7.2	6.8	12.9	13.0	23.2	20.8	19.6	31.1	25.6	19.6	34.0	40.0



Table B-23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Canton city		Married-couple families						Male householder, no wife present						Female householder, no husband present						Median age
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over				
Total		329	2 818	1 903	5 130	2 722	137	324	222	526	585	79	301	302	1 509	2 364	55.7			
Owner-occupied housing units		3 911	—	—	—	2 255	69	233	104	328	431	23	87	44	813	1 779	67.6			
PERSONS IN UNIT		164	538	170	2 246	2 255	36	59	64	130	116	40	69	45	436	1 078	62.3			
1 person		108	686	283	1 374	358	16	15	32	38	15	16	74	47	126	108	51.4			
2 persons		57	972	689	840	68	16	7	5	15	23	—	43	78	57	15	39.5			
3 persons		—	455	441	360	41	—	—	13	15	—	—	6	35	58	5	39.2			
4 persons		—	167	370	310	—	5	5	4	—	—	—	22	13	19	—	42.1			
5 persons		250	369	430	273	210	149	120	161	130	118	191	242	321	143	116	42.1			
6 or more persons		934	10 407	8 642	16 024	6 147	289	482	481	860	825	158	732	1 076	2 855	3 279	—			
Total persons		53 191	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM		19 176	2 818	1 903	5 114	2 717	137	324	222	520	568	79	301	302	1 505	2 337	55.6			
Complete plumbing for exclusive use		308	74	121	98	5	6	5	4	6	17	—	—	—	—	—	41.0			
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use		75	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	27	70.2			
1.01 or more persons per room		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979		17 289	2 655	1 761	4 678	2 471	98	260	201	428	470	60	273	272	1 292	2 062	55.2			
Specified owner-occupied housing units		8 563	2 498	1 561	2 129	303	74	229	140	139	54	37	140	203	501	1 597	39.6			
With a mortgage		3 365	44	352	79	40	14	67	32	22	22	6	33	29	82	12	34.2			
Less than 15 percent		1 999	110	836	292	40	18	58	21	14	14	6	43	35	53	5	38.2			
15 to 19 percent		1 262	72	504	187	38	5	10	10	—	—	—	41	23	31	5	38.2			
20 to 24 percent		585	48	214	50	98	34	40	6	9	12	3	21	14	21	64	38.9			
25 to 29 percent		389	7	103	60	20	—	12	5	14	22	13	74	58	142	64	38.9			
30 to 34 percent		927	7	162	71	178	17	12	5	88	14	—	—	9	—	—	—			
35 percent or more		36	18.4	14.9	13.2	24.0	20.8	20.5	14.6	14.6	32.9	22.9	27.1	24.7	23.9	25.8	35.7			
Not computed		17.2	157	200	2 549	2 168	24	31	61	289	416	23	25	69	701	1 903	65.3			
Less than 10 percent		4 143	16	110	164	833	6	13	55	170	89	23	23	37	242	603	60.9			
10 to 14 percent		666	34	14	314	673	—	7	—	30	97	—	—	20	175	281	68.1			
15 to 19 percent		994	—	—	138	320	13	4	—	18	69	—	4	7	130	291	70.4			
20 to 24 percent		615	7	—	67	216	—	—	—	6	41	—	—	—	38	70	72.3			
25 to 29 percent		382	6	8	13	70	—	—	—	22	50	—	—	—	27	146	74.6			
30 to 34 percent		185	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	16	64	—	—	—	12	138	70.3			
35 percent or more		681	4	—	29	42	5	—	6	19	64	—	—	5	155	345	70.3			
Not computed		80	—	—	—	14	—	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	12	39	72.3			
Median		10.5	10—	10—	10—	11.8	17.3	10—	10—	10—	16.6	10—	13.0	10—	14.2	19.3	—			
Total persons		11 697	907	1 275	453	429	617	745	293	537	384	874	1 254	587	1 060	1 498	36.2			
Renter-occupied housing units		5 197	—	—	—	—	400	550	222	428	333	433	568	204	691	1 368	51.2			
PERSONS IN UNIT		3 175	429	91	407	370	159	142	31	75	43	280	282	147	200	99	32.8			
1 person		1 725	123	65	174	54	39	26	2	18	8	126	236	113	107	25	29.8			
2 persons		869	29	117	115	5	6	12	5	10	—	35	97	67	43	6	32.5			
3 persons		416	7	106	83	29	8	13	5	6	—	—	37	27	2	—	34.5			
4 persons		315	2	303	410	208	127	118	116	113	108	151	171	211	127	105	35.5			
5 persons		171	2.60	3.03	2.46	2.08	919	1 039	481	644	411	1 477	2 482	1 443	1 685	1 623	—			
6 or more persons		24 029	2 565	4 188	2 268	908	592	708	293	530	365	840	1 241	569	1 040	1 437	36.2			
Total persons		11 381	871	1 259	444	429	592	708	293	530	365	840	1 241	569	1 040	1 437	36.2			
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM		185	11	80	16	3	—	5	—	6	—	7	15	12	21	—	33.0			
Complete plumbing for exclusive use		316	36	16	9	—	25	37	—	7	19	34	13	18	20	61	34.5			
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use		18	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19.1			
1.01 or more persons per room		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979		11 541	901	1 264	443	407	612	729	293	537	378	874	1 254	571	1 042	1 489	35.9			
Specified renter-occupied housing units		2 438	236	369	109	264	184	230	195	148	70	113	99	51	140	136	34.7			
Less than 15 percent		1 768	153	249	89	112	106	115	29	107	46	161	178	104	198	137	34.2			
15 to 19 percent		1 674	153	267	99	115	119	119	38	119	29	113	221	59	149	137	32.8			
20 to 24 percent		1 200	77	129	33	72	27	49	7	44	51	149	173	71	141	151	36.2			
25 to 29 percent		714	74	57	19	23	48	42	8	55	16	55	86	50	70	123	34.6			
30 to 34 percent		1 368	98	81	47	68	76	88	6	103	117	85	158	70	79	158	45.4			
35 to 49 percent		1 766	96	71	25	73	20	18	10	19	29	15	23	8	15	61	53.1			
50 percent or more		413	24	41	22	20	20	18	10	19	29	15	23	8	15	61	53.1			
Not computed		23.5	21.3	19.9	20.6	18.3	20.7	20.4	12.6	19.8	29.3	26.4	28.4	29.8	25.1	32.9	—			

Table B—24. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Canton city	Male householder							Female householder						
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units	3 911	1 165	69	233	104	328	431	2 746	23	87	44	813	1 779	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 867	1 147	69	233	104	322	419	2 720	23	87	44	809	1 757	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	44	18	-	-	-	6	12	26	-	-	-	4	22	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	3 450	977	54	189	94	290	350	2 473	13	75	40	718	1 627	
2 or more	450	188	15	44	10	38	81	262	10	12	-	95	145	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	4	-	7	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000	1 516	237	12	17	-	78	130	1 279	6	6	8	257	1 002	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 061	266	6	9	-	40	211	795	7	-	14	313	461	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	339	84	6	12	12	14	40	255	10	34	-	59	152	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	240	113	13	58	20	10	12	127	-	-	4	52	71	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	388	200	5	84	26	75	10	188	-	38	12	94	44	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	213	156	27	24	20	74	11	57	-	9	6	18	24	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	100	73	-	20	26	27	-	27	-	-	-	20	7	
\$50,000 or more	32	18	-	9	-	-	9	14	-	-	-	-	14	
Median	\$6 872	\$12 366	\$14 519	\$15 840	\$17 500	\$16 279	\$6 538	\$5 538	\$6 964	\$15 625	\$11 250	\$7 893	\$4 658	
Mean	\$9 439	\$14 037	\$14 574	\$16 606	\$19 419	\$17 417	\$8 692	\$7 488	\$6 975	\$14 452	\$12 573	\$8 452	\$6 588	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 251	920	54	189	94	256	327	2 331	13	75	40	666	1 537	
With a mortgage	864	395	43	158	60	96	38	469	13	68	20	265	103	
Less than \$200	324	85	-	24	15	40	6	239	-	19	-	147	73	
\$200 to \$249	206	143	7	33	40	31	32	63	-	7	6	39	11	
\$250 to \$299	73	41	-	34	-	7	-	32	-	8	-	17	7	
\$300 to \$349	123	47	12	18	5	12	-	76	-	18	14	44	6	
\$350 to \$399	83	42	24	18	-	-	-	41	13	16	-	6	6	
\$400 to \$499	41	29	-	23	-	6	-	12	-	-	-	6	-	
\$500 to \$599	9	3	-	3	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	
\$600 to \$749	5	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
\$750 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Median	\$226	\$239	\$355	\$282	\$219	\$213	\$220	\$198	\$375	\$300	\$314	\$191	\$160	
Not mortgaged	2 387	525	11	31	34	160	289	1 862	-	7	20	401	1 434	
Less than \$50	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	7	
\$50 to \$74	457	113	-	-	7	45	61	344	-	-	6	32	306	
\$75 to \$99	767	188	6	12	21	46	103	579	-	-	8	128	443	
\$100 to \$124	679	113	-	19	-	26	68	566	-	-	6	149	411	
\$125 to \$149	262	56	5	-	6	19	26	206	-	7	-	49	150	
\$150 to \$199	166	46	-	-	-	24	22	120	-	-	-	24	96	
\$200 to \$249	30	9	-	-	-	-	9	21	-	-	-	-	21	
\$250 or more	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	19	-	
Median	\$99	\$95	\$98	\$105	\$87	\$94	\$95	\$100	-	\$138	\$88	\$107	\$98	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	21.6	19.3	23.9	21.5	11.1	14.4	21.3	22.9	50+	21.0	15.0	22.1	23.3	
With a mortgage	23.6	21.8	24.0	22.5	14.3	15.4	34.6	28.5	50+	22.5	23.3	31.0	33.5	
Not mortgaged	20.3	16.4	10-	10-	10-	10.8	19.3	21.8	6	12.5	10-	18.2	23.1	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	775	137	5	17	-	57	58	638	6	6	-	204	422	
Percent below poverty level	19.8	11.8	7.2	7.3	-	17.4	13.5	23.2	26.1	6.9	-	25.1	23.7	
Renter-occupied housing units	5 197	1 933	400	550	222	428	333	3 264	433	568	204	691	1 368	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 014	1 845	375	513	222	421	314	3 169	410	563	186	691	1 319	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	183	88	25	37	-	7	19	95	23	5	18	-	49	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	571	275	40	119	37	57	22	296	47	73	-	106	70	
2	1 113	303	68	85	30	92	28	810	150	196	40	214	210	
3 and 4	734	275	116	53	33	46	27	459	94	62	27	117	159	
5 to 9	838	355	75	122	56	62	40	483	75	89	81	85	153	
10 to 49	1 190	492	97	136	56	114	89	698	63	119	48	133	335	
50 or more	725	215	4	35	5	49	122	510	4	29	-	36	441	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	26	18	-	-	5	8	5	8	-	-	8	-	-	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000	1 973	507	50	97	18	183	159	1 466	96	42	78	276	974	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 556	520	142	130	22	75	151	1 036	219	253	60	201	303	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	556	180	72	73	13	14	8	376	64	167	17	95	33	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	304	130	39	55	-	36	-	174	18	67	26	43	20	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	479	327	74	104	78	71	-	152	36	39	23	35	19	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	161	139	18	49	45	27	-	22	-	-	-	14	8	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	127	102	5	36	40	14	7	25	-	-	-	19	6	
\$50,000 or more	33	20	-	6	6	8	-	13	-	-	-	-	5	
Median	\$7 000	\$9 367	\$10 278	\$11 644	\$17 619	\$6 649	\$5 195	\$5 828	\$7 761	\$9 843	\$7 500	\$6 997	\$4 119	
Mean	\$8 704	\$11 445	\$10 886	\$12 479	\$18 911	\$9 803	\$7 540	\$7 081	\$8 046	\$9 750	\$7 646	\$8 149	\$5 043	
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 163	1 914	400	537	222	428	327	3 249	433	568	204	685	1 359	
Less than \$100	935	233	15	16	19	81	102	702	38	8	46	83	527	
\$100 to \$149	942	362	51	57	42	104	108	580	58	98	38	158	228	
\$150 to \$199	1 505	595	145	175	66	151	58	910	194	216	47	206	247	
\$200 to \$249	1 079	464	146	177	63	38	40	615	77	160	44	136	198	
\$250 to \$299	449	174	27	77	22	37	11	275	54	64	24	53	80	
\$300 to \$349	90	18	-	12	6	-	-	72	8	10	5	23	26	
\$350 to \$399	40	33	6	15	4	-	-	7	-	6	-	7	-	
\$400 to \$499	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	
\$500 or more	9	4	4	-	-	-	-	77	4	6	-	19	48	
No cash rent	108	31	6	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Median	\$169	\$179	\$196	\$204	\$183	\$154	\$130	\$165	\$178	\$194	\$163	\$170	\$126	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	26.2	21.7	22.6	21.7	12.2	21.0	29.5	28.3	27.9	24.4	30.4	27.3	34.3	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 206	290	40	70	8	102	70	916	75	27	62	263	489	
Percent below poverty level	23.2	15.0	10.0	12.7	3.6	23.8	21.0	28.1	17.3	4.8	30.4	38.1	35.7	

Table B—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Canton city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>2 144</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>22 000</b>	<b>25 400</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>1 265</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>25 000</b>	<b>27 400</b>
15 to 24 years	29	-	7	15	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	25 000	27 400
25 to 34 years	209	10	48	88	28	24	6	5	-	-	-	27 700	23 900
35 to 44 years	275	-	38	93	71	58	-	15	-	-	-	23 900	27 200
45 to 64 years	529	49	142	121	98	65	19	35	-	-	-	30 500	32 100
65 years and over	223	24	89	87	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	26 100	28 700
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>16 000</b>	<b>21 000</b>
15 to 24 years	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 000	21 000
25 to 34 years	35	9	7	12	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	18 800	18 800
35 to 44 years	20	6	6	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	23 000	19 400
45 to 64 years	67	7	31	-	24	5	-	-	-	-	-	16 700	24 100
65 years and over	89	6	54	18	5	-	-	6	-	-	-	18 100	22 400
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>14 700</b>	<b>20 000</b>
15 to 24 years	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	20 600	23 100
25 to 34 years	77	-	21	38	13	5	-	-	-	-	-	47 500	47 500
35 to 44 years	170	43	49	41	24	13	-	-	-	-	-	21 800	23 800
45 to 64 years	232	19	75	89	9	24	5	11	-	-	-	18 800	20 700
65 years and over	176	25	73	36	31	6	-	5	-	-	-	21 300	24 900
<b>Median age</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>55.9</b>	<b>49.4</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>19 200</b>	<b>21 600</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	179	6	51	67	35	12	8	-	-	-	-	23 700	25 600
1975 to 1978	499	49	90	143	90	78	6	43	-	-	-	26 900	30 100
1970 to 1974	438	18	120	172	82	41	-	5	-	-	-	23 400	25 000
1960 to 1969	662	91	216	149	101	78	11	16	-	-	-	20 800	24 200
1959 or earlier	366	34	169	107	32	6	5	13	-	-	-	18 500	21 500
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms	17	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 rooms	105	29	44	13	19	-	-	11	-	-	-	66 100	52 100
5 rooms	591	32	175	150	152	66	8	8	-	-	-	16 600	17 300
6 rooms	767	113	269	230	55	89	6	5	-	-	-	25 400	26 200
7 rooms	404	20	104	143	57	31	11	38	-	-	-	20 000	22 200
8 or more rooms	260	4	54	96	57	29	5	15	-	-	-	22 100	28 600
<b>Median</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>27 600</b>	<b>29 700</b>
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	39	15	13	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	462	32	191	130	80	12	6	11	-	-	-	12 300	16 600
3	346	147	345	396	219	169	19	51	-	-	-	20 400	22 400
4	229	-	85	83	20	21	5	15	-	-	-	23 000	26 400
5 or more	68	4	12	23	21	8	-	-	-	-	-	21 600	26 300
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980	37	-	6	-	8	8	6	9	-	-	-	42 800	45 400
1970 to 1974	21	-	10	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	30 200	23 000
1960 to 1969	221	8	19	24	80	76	6	8	-	-	-	36 700	35 800
1950 to 1959	297	-	90	43	64	49	8	43	-	-	-	31 500	34 800
1940 to 1949	351	12	99	139	41	43	-	17	-	-	-	25 000	26 400
1939 or earlier	1 217	178	422	432	136	39	10	-	-	-	-	20 100	20 400
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	320	48	134	87	20	21	5	5	-	-	-	18 700	20 700
\$5,000 to \$9,999	320	38	127	114	24	11	-	6	-	-	-	19 300	20 900
\$10,000 to \$14,999	158	18	57	51	14	18	-	-	-	-	-	20 600	21 500
\$15,000 to \$19,999	155	-	54	48	30	23	-	-	-	-	-	21 400	25 700
\$20,000 to \$24,999	330	48	101	89	61	20	-	11	-	-	-	22 100	23 200
\$25,000 to \$34,999	280	18	35	114	75	19	6	13	-	-	-	26 900	28 100
\$35,000 to \$49,999	318	28	69	74	59	55	19	14	-	-	-	29 200	30 400
\$50,000 or more	201	-	51	54	50	40	-	6	-	-	-	29 300	30 200
<b>Median</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>34 300</b>	<b>40 100</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>\$16 495</b>	<b>\$11 806</b>	<b>\$12 731</b>	<b>\$16 131</b>	<b>\$21 221</b>	<b>\$24 063</b>	<b>\$30 170</b>	<b>\$28 750</b>	<b>\$31 593</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b>	<b>1 309</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>25 200</b>	<b>27 800</b>
Less than 15 percent	517	41	111	175	99	55	14	22	-	-	-	27 000	27 900
15 to 19 percent	310	18	60	93	72	50	-	17	-	-	-	26 000	28 900
20 to 24 percent	102	11	7	31	31	11	-	-	-	-	-	30 600	32 500
25 to 29 percent	81	4	21	36	6	14	-	-	-	-	-	23 300	25 400
30 to 34 percent	70	-	21	16	18	8	-	7	-	-	-	22 200	28 900
35 percent or more	217	-	74	85	26	32	-	-	-	-	-	22 200	24 900
Not computed	12	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17 900	16 100
<b>Median</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>18 500</b>	<b>21 700</b>
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>20 400</b>	<b>26 100</b>
Less than 10 percent	278	24	112	45	54	17	11	15	-	-	-	18 300	20 500
10 to 14 percent	187	20	81	47	19	20	-	-	-	-	-	19 800	20 100
15 to 19 percent	99	14	37	43	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 700	16 000
20 to 24 percent	69	8	5	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20 900	20 700
25 to 29 percent	23	-	7	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 800	17 900
30 to 34 percent	24	7	20	-	10	8	5	5	-	-	-	12 800	21 600
35 percent or more	94	37	29	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14 100	16 000
Not computed	61	14	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Median</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>10-</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>10-</b>	<b>10-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>2 132</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>22 000</b>	<b>25 400</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	63	-	33	14	5	-	-	11	-	-	-	19 100	28 200
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>21 300</b>	<b>21 300</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>2 144</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>22 000</b>	<b>25 400</b>
Central heating system	1 986	186	591	603	321	199	17	69	-	-	-	21 900	25 200
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>30 300</b>	<b>33 300</b>
Central system	152	6	19	18	25	28	14	42	-	-	-	41 900	42 400
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>17 400</b>	<b>19 900</b>
Percent below poverty level	16.5	28.3	23.2	15.2	7.4	9.8	16.7	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table B — 26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Canton city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	2 762	846	426	534	432	275	137	25	27	—	60	156
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families.....	620	73	107	122	104	76	74	17	18	—	29	190
15 to 24 years.....	91	12	26	11	19	10	13	—	—	—	—	157
25 to 34 years.....	232	36	15	68	36	27	21	8	12	—	9	179
35 to 44 years.....	104	7	12	37	29	6	13	—	—	—	—	188
45 to 64 years.....	127	6	28	6	20	22	13	9	6	—	17	225
65 years and over.....	66	12	26	—	—	11	14	—	—	—	3	139
Male householder, no wife present.....	494	153	53	119	95	33	29	4	—	—	8	170
15 to 24 years.....	69	20	13	6	10	12	4	4	—	—	—	193
25 to 34 years.....	123	—	12	59	32	11	9	—	—	—	—	196
35 to 44 years.....	84	26	7	19	13	7	12	—	—	—	—	173
45 to 64 years.....	145	54	10	26	40	3	4	—	—	—	8	164
65 years and over.....	73	53	11	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 648	620	266	293	233	166	34	4	9	—	23	144
15 to 24 years.....	281	94	25	54	55	33	—	—	—	—	—	177
25 to 34 years.....	567	158	132	105	108	37	14	4	9	—	—	149
35 to 44 years.....	222	70	25	42	46	19	12	—	—	—	8	163
45 to 64 years.....	322	127	48	64	53	5	—	—	—	—	9	136
65 years and over.....	256	171	36	28	8	4	3	—	—	—	6	70
Median age.....	35.4	45.0	34.2	33.3	32.1	33.2	36.5	28.5	33.1	—	54.6	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	1 044	288	159	195	172	114	72	16	12	—	16	164
1975 to 1978.....	1 064	325	162	222	177	118	45	—	9	—	6	163
1970 to 1974.....	439	186	72	71	64	10	12	9	6	—	9	124
1960 to 1969.....	163	34	28	29	11	27	8	—	—	—	26	156
1959 or earlier.....	52	13	5	17	8	6	—	—	—	—	3	156
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	71	45	14	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	66
2 rooms.....	102	28	18	36	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	166
3 rooms.....	472	212	85	93	50	23	6	—	—	—	3	121
4 rooms.....	650	302	128	103	39	65	7	—	6	—	—	122
5 rooms.....	743	188	107	173	132	63	40	12	5	—	23	163
6 rooms.....	452	39	67	84	102	84	65	4	1	—	6	219
7 or more rooms.....	272	32	7	40	82	40	19	9	15	—	28	221
Median.....	4.6	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.6	6.6	—	6.2	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979.....	2 762	846	426	534	432	275	137	25	27	—	60	156
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 719	830	421	522	422	275	137	25	27	—	60	156
0.50 or less.....	1 547	513	229	303	239	169	54	4	5	—	31	152
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 100	303	185	211	167	96	78	21	22	—	17	160
1.01 to 1.50.....	50	14	—	3	9	10	5	—	—	—	9	217
1.51 or more.....	22	7	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	155
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	43	16	5	12	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	171
0.50 or less.....	16	7	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	142
0.51 to 1.00.....	27	9	—	8	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	186
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	1 179	610	128	173	95	76	64	4	20	—	9	92
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 149	603	123	165	85	76	64	4	20	—	9	90
1.01 or more persons per room.....	21	—	7	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	157
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	30	7	5	8	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	184
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	84	58	14	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	61
1.....	665	237	118	184	83	25	9	—	6	—	3	136
2.....	1 089	362	180	183	167	124	41	8	1	—	23	149
3.....	783	146	101	129	157	107	82	17	18	—	26	201
4.....	97	24	6	28	18	6	5	—	2	—	8	156
5 or more.....	44	19	7	5	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	124
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	1 092	152	118	203	237	152	124	25	21	—	60	208
2.....	402	53	102	115	96	32	4	—	—	—	—	164
3 and 4.....	358	130	81	95	21	22	3	—	6	—	—	136
5 to 9.....	208	72	46	40	36	14	—	—	—	—	—	130
10 to 49.....	557	325	65	76	37	48	6	—	—	—	—	84
50 or more.....	145	114	14	5	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	65
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	241	116	49	45	10	21	—	—	—	—	—	123
1970 to 1974.....	575	267	85	83	86	48	6	—	—	—	—	125
1960 to 1969.....	656	347	117	56	41	50	15	4	—	—	26	86
1950 to 1959.....	246	44	31	53	46	30	9	17	13	—	3	197
1940 to 1949.....	278	37	43	78	45	31	44	—	—	—	—	178
1939 or earlier.....	766	35	101	219	204	95	63	4	14	—	31	203
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	2 634	759	414	505	432	275	137	25	27	—	60	159
4 or more.....	128	87	12	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66
With elevator.....	110	87	12	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	605	166	129	164	73	64	9	—	—	—	...	152
15 to 19 percent.....	506	220	43	78	99	29	29	8	—	—	...	129
20 to 24 percent.....	364	131	77	42	52	35	18	9	—	—	...	142
25 to 29 percent.....	227	71	41	52	48	15	—	—	—	—	...	154
30 to 34 percent.....	167	106	—	21	17	—	—	—	6	—	...	75
35 to 39 percent.....	231	30	42	55	64	33	3	4	—	—	...	182
40 to 49 percent.....	533	94	94	104	73	70	78	4	—	—	...	178
50 percent or more.....	129	28	—	18	6	4	—	—	13	—	60	154
Not computed.....	22.8	20.9	22.7	21.9	23.9	27.5	50+	22.5	50+	—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	2 762	846	426	534	432	275	137	25	27	—	60	156
Central heating system.....	2 549	840	389	457	410	242	108	25	18	—	60	152
Air conditioning.....	425	96	28	80	114	81	16	4	6	—	—	205
Central system.....	197	34	16	32	8	11	6	—	—	—	—	176



Table B—27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Canton city**

Owner-occupied housing units

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER**

<b>Married-couple families</b>	1 373	85	179	81	98	151	258	285	185	51	21 652	22 531	113
15 to 24 years	29	—	—	—	7	7	—	15	—	—	25 083	21 532	—
25 to 34 years	225	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22 392	24 792	—
35 to 44 years	281	3	8	—	—	49	69	68	31	—	25 083	28 176	8
45 to 64 years	589	27	37	14	6	10	87	70	48	23	23 415	24 833	33
65 years and over	249	55	114	33	66	64	102	125	106	28	8 262	8 787	72
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	276	50	33	19	10	72	26	24	29	13	17 604	18 832	44
15 to 24 years	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	14 390	—
25 to 34 years	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 667	18 736	3
35 to 44 years	35	—	—	—	—	15	12	9	—	—	41 982	38 251	—
45 to 64 years	88	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	13	18 611	18 491	14
65 years and over	101	33	33	—	—	39	14	9	6	—	6 989	12 707	27
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	704	207	146	82	52	138	36	24	12	7	9 934	11 348	215
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 405	7
25 to 34 years	84	23	16	6	19	6	7	—	—	7	11 250	14 980	29
35 to 44 years	170	7	28	11	19	76	8	13	8	—	15 962	16 530	30
45 to 64 years	244	59	63	43	10	52	6	11	—	—	10 000	10 303	71
65 years and over	199	111	39	22	4	4	15	—	4	—	4 641	6 949	78
<b>Median age</b>	51.8	66.6	65.6	54.7	52.0	47.3	42.1	43.9	47.8	43.7	...	...	63.4

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980	179	12	11	18	26	15	44	46	7	—	20 551	19 927	18
1975 to 1978	551	64	33	21	42	117	86	78	63	47	19 925	22 983	45
1970 to 1974	484	41	87	26	37	74	104	66	42	7	17 870	19 019	82
1960 to 1969	720	129	112	61	44	91	67	101	102	13	15 583	18 486	140
1959 or earlier	419	96	115	56	11	64	19	42	12	4	9 946	12 829	87

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	2 341	342	358	182	154	355	320	333	226	71	16 586	18 768	372
1.01 or more persons per room	75	—	6	—	—	17	14	11	27	—	27 614	26 467	11
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	12	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	16 250	15 510	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Heating equipment</b>	2 353	342	358	182	160	361	320	333	226	71	16 586	18 751	372
Central heating system	2 180	315	333	178	142	336	303	305	209	59	16 525	18 582	336
<b>Air conditioning</b>	535	35	43	54	22	89	107	95	56	34	21 612	23 213	35
Central system	176	—	22	—	—	26	40	47	27	14	26 250	27 597	—
<b>Vehicles available</b>	2 054	165	300	151	148	340	320	333	226	71	18 542	20 620	215
1	885	126	211	78	85	156	135	67	12	15	13 309	14 422	164
2 or more	1 169	39	89	73	63	184	185	266	214	56	23 503	25 313	51
<b>House heating fuel</b>	2 353	342	358	182	160	361	320	333	226	71	16 586	18 751	372
Utility gas	2 232	328	346	176	153	344	295	293	226	71	16 405	18 758	358
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	35	3	12	—	7	6	7	—	—	—	13 393	13 529	3
Electricity	79	4	—	—	—	11	18	40	—	—	25 057	22 525	4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Median rooms</b>	6.0	5.4	6.0	5.6	6.2	5.7	6.0	6.6	6.2	6.0	2500—	—	5.8

Specified owner-occupied housing units

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

<b>With a mortgage</b>	1 309	122	137	72	103	230	231	223	147	44	19 692	21 285	142
Less than \$200	246	48	40	20	17	30	27	45	11	8	14 706	17 277	44
\$200 to \$249	313	10	46	17	35	76	71	25	33	—	17 782	18 857	40
\$250 to \$299	280	28	13	19	6	68	70	42	27	7	20 366	21 251	17
\$300 to \$349	190	27	20	—	18	20	27	50	28	—	22 875	21 527	32
\$350 to \$399	104	9	12	—	7	15	26	19	16	—	22 763	21 966	9
\$400 to \$499	123	—	—	16	20	21	10	31	18	7	22 250	26 582	—
\$500 to \$599	37	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44 894	38 995	—
\$600 to \$749	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	14	13	75000+	52 715	—
\$750 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	28 750	28 230	—
<b>Median</b>	\$267	\$255	\$231	\$247	\$249	\$257	\$263	\$299	\$304	\$500	...	...	\$234
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	835	198	183	86	52	100	49	95	54	18	11 061	14 653	212
Less than \$50	20	14	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 286	6 423	7
\$50 to \$74	44	27	10	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	4 537	8 189	13
\$75 to \$99	150	38	46	10	15	24	9	8	—	—	9 167	11 016	39
\$100 to \$124	196	56	35	36	20	13	14	12	10	—	10 486	11 422	71
\$125 to \$149	162	11	30	13	11	12	13	41	23	8	20 769	21 838	5
\$150 to \$199	186	40	55	21	—	25	13	7	15	10	9 857	15 300	55
\$200 to \$249	70	12	—	—	6	26	—	20	6	—	18 269	20 340	15
\$250 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 895	7
<b>Median</b>	\$126	\$109	\$125	\$119	\$114	\$152	\$128	\$138	\$143	\$155	...	...	\$117

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

<b>With a mortgage</b>	1 309	122	137	72	103	230	231	223	147	44	19 692	21 285	142
Less than 15 percent	517	—	—	5	—	46	121	173	128	44	30 484	32 024	—
15 to 19 percent	310	—	12	15	52	87	93	32	19	—	19 236	20 556	5
20 to 24 percent	102	—	6	7	—	61	17	11	—	—	16 557	17 231	—
25 to 29 percent	81	—	21	29	13	18	—	—	—	—	11 681	12 253	4
30 to 34 percent	70	9	11	—	25	18	—	7	—	—	14 000	13 707	—
35 percent or more	217	101	87	16	13	—	—	—	—	—	5 247	5 639	121
<b>Not computed</b>	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	12
<b>Median</b>	17.1	50+	45.7	26.6	20.0	19.0	14.8	12.3	10—	10.0	...	...	50+
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	835	198	183	86	52	100	49	95	54	18	11 061	14 653	212
Less than 10 percent	278	7	—	16	15	37	44	87	54	18	26 136	27 940	—
10 to 14 percent	187	7	50	36	31	50	5	8	—	—	12 540	12 757	7
15 to 19 percent	99	8	48	24	6	13	—	—	—	—	9 613	10 353	9
20 to 24 percent	69	6	53	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 731	7 555	15
25 to 29 percent	23	18	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 097	4 235	13
30 to 34 percent	24	14	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 643	4 554	24
35 percent or more	94	77	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 729	3 507	83
<b>Not computed</b>	61	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	61
<b>Median</b>	12.9	39.2	19.3	13.8	11.8	11.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	37.7



Table B—28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder:**  
**1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Canton city**

**Renter-occupied housing units**

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER**

<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>636</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>24</b>	—	<b>15 735</b>	<b>15 729</b>	<b>134</b>
15 to 24 years.....	91	—	28	7	10	15	17	14	—	—	17 583	16 612	26
25 to 34 years.....	232	35	40	28	6	53	42	28	—	—	15 729	14 313	48
35 to 44 years.....	114	—	31	—	12	25	15	18	13	—	17 708	18 568	14
45 to 64 years.....	127	—	19	6	17	50	18	6	11	—	16 853	19 300	10
65 years and over.....	72	34	19	—	6	5	8	—	—	—	5 417	8 381	36
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>494</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>23</b>	—	<b>7 184</b>	<b>10 253</b>	<b>160</b>
15 to 24 years.....	69	27	13	11	—	14	4	—	—	—	8 036	8 734	17
25 to 34 years.....	123	17	45	5	—	41	10	5	—	—	9 931	11 974	21
35 to 44 years.....	84	24	27	5	—	—	—	—	15	—	8 500	15 452	24
45 to 64 years.....	145	61	37	—	12	5	8	9	8	—	7 639	9 589	57
65 years and over.....	73	49	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 992	4 127	41
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>1 722</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>16</b>	—	<b>4 716</b>	<b>7 145</b>	<b>930</b>
15 to 24 years.....	318	169	87	26	14	8	14	—	—	—	4 762	5 961	178
25 to 34 years.....	583	307	121	41	36	60	8	—	10	—	4 829	7 432	324
35 to 44 years.....	222	71	64	15	21	34	7	10	—	—	7 222	9 323	104
45 to 64 years.....	329	147	89	19	15	20	5	28	6	—	5 521	8 989	157
65 years and over.....	270	239	16	9	—	6	—	—	—	—	3 602	3 884	167
<b>Median age</b> .....	<b>35.2</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>43.8</b>	—	...	...	<b>34.9</b>

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980.....	1 072	422	293	88	62	90	75	35	7	—	6 583	8 760	509
1975 to 1978.....	1 120	436	264	42	66	154	58	55	45	—	7 123	10 336	438
1970 to 1974.....	439	220	64	7	21	71	21	35	—	—	4 992	9 608	182
1960 to 1969.....	169	70	33	24	—	18	13	—	11	—	6 295	10 946	69
1959 or earlier.....	52	32	6	11	—	3	—	—	—	—	4 250	6 511	26

**PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM**

<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>2 809</b>	<b>1 145</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>63</b>	—	<b>6 614</b>	<b>9 688</b>	<b>1 194</b>
0.50 or less.....	1 585	730	365	93	82	123	85	63	44	—	5 727	8 959	626
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 152	406	275	72	60	193	82	45	19	—	7 335	10 243	547
1.01 to 1.50.....	50	4	5	7	—	17	—	—	—	—	18 571	19 806	9
1.51 or more.....	22	5	7	—	7	3	—	—	—	—	9 643	10 158	12
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>43</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>8</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	<b>3 533</b>	<b>3 686</b>	<b>30</b>
0.50 or less.....	16	12	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	3 900	12
0.51 to 1.00.....	27	23	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 967	3 559	18
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>2 852</b>	<b>1 180</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>63</b>	—	<b>6 515</b>	<b>9 598</b>	<b>1 224</b>
Central heating system.....	2 632	1 052	626	157	144	317	167	125	44	—	6 697	9 681	1 093
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>433</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>18</b>	—	<b>10 130</b>	<b>11 950</b>	<b>114</b>
Central system.....	107	50	26	—	8	3	20	—	—	—	7 837	9 047	37
<b>Vehicles available</b> .....	<b>1 609</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>56</b>	—	<b>11 190</b>	<b>13 021</b>	<b>375</b>
1.....	1 216	321	328	143	99	186	85	40	14	—	9 363	10 847	326
2 or more.....	393	24	52	24	15	109	52	75	42	—	18 472	19 746	49
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>2 852</b>	<b>1 180</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>63</b>	—	<b>6 515</b>	<b>9 598</b>	<b>1 224</b>
Utility gas.....	2 257	909	517	123	126	274	144	101	63	—	6 619	9 988	952
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	36	27	5	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4 167	6 552	29
Electricity.....	521	227	123	43	23	62	23	20	—	—	6 782	8 414	222
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 055	8
Other.....	30	9	15	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 000	6 168	13
<b>Median rooms</b> .....	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	—	...	...	<b>4.5</b>

**Specified renter-occupied housing units**

<b>CONTRACT RENT</b> .....	<b>1 177</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>15</b>	—	<b>4 275</b>	<b>6 627</b>	<b>709</b>
Less than \$100.....	882	231	255	72	69	113	69	54	19	—	8 977	11 212	254
\$100 to \$149.....	488	138	128	50	20	83	35	24	10	—	8 854	11 032	169
\$150 to \$199.....	128	14	15	12	13	25	28	13	8	—	16 136	16 709	27
\$200 to \$249.....	27	11	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8 281	9 379	11
\$250 to \$299.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more.....	60	15	8	—	—	20	—	6	11	—	17 188	20 174	9
No cash rent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>\$112</b>	<b>\$71</b>	<b>\$119</b>	<b>\$143</b>	<b>\$121</b>	<b>\$135</b>	<b>\$128</b>	<b>\$134</b>	<b>\$144</b>	—	...	...	<b>\$80</b>

<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....	<b>846</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	—	<b>3 710</b>	<b>4 787</b>	<b>610</b>
Less than \$100.....	426	140	157	23	19	65	22	—	—	—	7 340	8 566	128
\$100 to \$149.....	534	146	132	58	48	48	43	32	27	—	9 509	11 831	173
\$150 to \$199.....	432	87	104	43	51	81	31	23	12	—	11 453	12 487	95
\$200 to \$249.....	275	55	55	37	—	64	18	40	6	—	11 858	13 883	76
\$250 to \$299.....	137	33	48	—	—	18	29	9	—	—	6 972	12 235	64
\$300 to \$349.....	25	4	—	4	—	9	—	8	—	—	18 750	17 252	4
\$350 to \$399.....	27	20	1	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	2 679	4 744	20
\$400 to \$499.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more.....	60	15	8	—	—	20	—	6	11	—	17 188	20 174	9
No cash rent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>\$156</b>	<b>\$82</b>	<b>\$157</b>	<b>\$179</b>	<b>\$167</b>	<b>\$229</b>	<b>\$193</b>	<b>\$246</b>	<b>\$186</b>	—	...	...	<b>\$92</b>

**GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

Less than 15 percent.....	605	26	68	30	65	115	138	111	52	—	19 915	19 815	34
15 to 19 percent.....	506	159	104	44	45	117	29	8	—	—	9 537	10 362	144
20 to 24 percent.....	364	118	118	40	26	62	—	—	—	—	8 043	8 737	115
25 to 29 percent.....	227	78	117	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 530	6 670	86
30 to 34 percent.....	167	106	38	17	—	6	—	—	—	—	4 093	4 731	127
35 to 49 percent.....	231	101	121	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 426	5 540	105
50 percent or more.....	533	460	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 897	2 777	490
Not computed.....	129	84	8	—	—	20	—	6	11	—	2500—	9 303	78
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>22.8</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10—</b>	—	...	...	<b>41.0</b>

Table B—29. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Canton city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>1 309</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>267</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person	172	53	38	49	19	13	—	—	—	—	243
2 persons	232	66	69	24	19	12	28	14	—	—	236
3 persons	256	81	39	58	51	13	10	4	—	—	257
4 persons	279	5	80	74	29	33	53	5	—	—	287
5 persons	206	29	47	24	50	33	10	6	—	—	303
6 persons	83	6	22	23	17	—	6	—	9	—	279
7 persons	41	—	8	11	—	—	8	—	—	—	280
8 or more persons	40	—	10	17	5	—	8	—	—	—	279
Median	3 48	2 55	3 63	3 62	3 71	3 92	3 94	3 60	6 00	5 00	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>284</b>
15 to 24 years	21	—	7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	275
25 to 34 years	202	15	61	49	18	14	33	12	—	—	276
35 to 44 years	226	17	26	52	60	33	23	8	—	—	315
45 to 64 years	306	81	51	50	47	22	29	17	9	—	271
65 years and over	95	28	20	19	22	6	—	—	—	—	249
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>231</b>
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	26	7	7	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	35	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	243
65 years and over	41	4	16	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>244</b>
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	65	—	23	7	19	16	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	146	20	59	48	6	—	13	—	—	—	307
45 to 64 years	92	21	29	10	13	6	—	—	—	—	245
65 years and over	46	26	10	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	243
Median age	44.0	55.3	42.5	42.7	42.7	38.0	41.4	39.1	52.5	42.5	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980	141	6	20	49	20	21	21	4	—	—	295
1975 to 1978	360	41	61	60	71	28	63	20	9	—	313
1970 to 1974	318	47	94	77	37	40	15	8	—	—	262
1960 to 1969	409	96	134	81	54	15	24	5	—	—	240
1959 or earlier	81	56	4	13	8	—	—	—	—	—	163
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms	17	—	11	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	239
4 rooms	38	19	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	200
5 rooms	350	61	86	68	87	6	30	12	—	—	271
6 rooms	469	124	124	71	44	60	35	11	—	—	245
7 rooms	254	29	43	80	44	19	24	6	9	—	284
8 or more rooms	181	13	35	61	15	13	29	8	—	—	285
Median	6.0	5.8	5.9	6.5	5.7	6.2	6.3	6.1	7.0	8.5+	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980	21	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	9	—	388
1970 to 1974	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	325
1960 to 1969	152	17	48	18	29	15	13	12	—	—	281
1950 to 1959	209	27	41	33	42	18	37	11	—	—	304
1940 to 1949	252	46	49	60	43	20	27	—	—	7	276
1939 or earlier	664	150	175	169	65	45	46	14	—	—	252
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000	74	31	32	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	209
\$10,000 to \$19,999	306	121	73	60	28	21	3	—	—	—	222
\$20,000 to \$29,999	436	42	109	143	56	49	23	14	—	—	273
\$30,000 to \$39,999	252	38	54	45	62	7	46	—	—	—	288
\$40,000 to \$49,999	170	8	34	21	36	21	46	4	—	—	331
\$50,000 to \$59,999	14	—	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	344
\$60,000 to \$79,999	57	6	11	—	—	—	5	19	9	7	534
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$25 200	\$17 200	\$22 000	\$25 300	\$31 300	\$23 700	\$36 000	\$60 300	\$72 500	\$62 500	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent	517	126	145	99	78	27	20	13	9	—	246
15 to 19 percent	310	44	95	74	27	27	29	14	—	—	261
20 to 24 percent	102	6	7	41	20	7	17	4	—	—	296
25 to 29 percent	81	17	14	25	7	8	10	—	—	—	269
30 to 34 percent	70	—	5	6	11	14	18	—	—	—	364
35 percent or more	217	39	47	35	40	21	29	6	—	—	282
Not computed	12	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	307
Median	17.1	14.3	15.6	17.8	17.5	19.6	23.7	17.0	12.5	32.5	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>1 309</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>267</b>
Steam or hot water system	57	13	6	7	14	9	8	—	—	—	309
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 088	203	266	242	140	82	110	29	9	7	265
Other built-in electric units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	36	5	25	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	128	25	16	25	36	13	5	8	—	—	226
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>272</b>
Central system	118	12	34	16	8	13	8	11	9	7	291
1 or more individual room units	242	43	58	58	24	23	28	8	—	—	267
<b>House heating fuel</b>	<b>1 309</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>267</b>
Utility gas	1 245	240	292	274	183	86	123	31	9	7	267
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	32	6	—	6	7	—	—	6	—	—	329
Electricity	32	—	21	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	238
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**Table B—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Canton city**

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>835</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>126</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	219	7	27	47	44	26	56	12	—	116
2 persons -----	289	—	10	77	80	46	59	10	7	118
3 persons -----	80	6	—	20	17	10	8	19	—	121
4 persons -----	112	7	—	—	38	33	19	15	—	133
5 persons -----	84	—	—	—	7	30	44	3	—	156
6 persons -----	28	—	—	—	6	11	—	11	—	143
7 persons -----	17	—	7	6	4	—	—	—	—	81
8 or more persons -----	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	138
Median -----	2.19	3.00	1.31	1.86	2.17	3.40	2.13	3.18	2.00	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>415</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>129</b>
15 to 24 years -----	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	138
25 to 34 years -----	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	138
35 to 44 years -----	49	—	7	—	—	29	—	13	—	140
45 to 64 years -----	223	—	—	37	61	43	65	17	—	133
65 years and over -----	128	—	—	33	54	12	29	—	—	114
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>107</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>130</b>
15 to 24 years -----	6	—	—	—	—	9	—	6	—	225
25 to 34 years -----	9	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	138
35 to 44 years -----	12	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	150
45 to 64 years -----	32	—	—	15	—	5	—	6	—	130
65 years and over -----	48	7	—	5	21	5	—	3	7	114
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>313</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>119</b>
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
25 to 34 years -----	12	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	75
35 to 44 years -----	24	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	167
45 to 64 years -----	140	—	—	13	29	23	50	25	—	155
65 years and over -----	130	—	37	47	19	15	12	—	—	90
Median age -----	59.3	32.5	73.3	68.6	63.9	52.5	56.8	56.3	85+	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	38	—	7	—	10	7	6	8	—	132
1975 to 1978 -----	139	13	8	30	21	25	30	12	—	122
1970 to 1974 -----	120	—	10	12	29	18	36	8	7	138
1960 to 1969 -----	253	7	6	34	72	56	72	6	—	128
1959 or earlier -----	285	—	13	74	64	56	42	36	—	122
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 rooms -----	67	7	14	19	5	14	8	—	—	91
5 rooms -----	241	13	10	58	64	47	38	11	—	115
6 rooms -----	298	—	13	64	73	41	77	30	—	125
7 rooms -----	150	—	7	3	40	36	28	29	7	142
8 or more rooms -----	79	—	—	6	14	24	35	—	—	145
Median -----	5.9	4.7	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.3	7.0	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	16	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	150
1970 to 1974 -----	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	175
1960 to 1969 -----	69	13	—	10	16	18	12	—	—	118
1950 to 1959 -----	88	—	15	5	28	11	13	16	—	121
1940 to 1949 -----	99	—	—	23	10	25	31	10	—	141
1939 or earlier -----	553	7	29	104	142	108	120	36	7	124
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	124	—	—	41	6	23	54	—	—	141
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	340	7	14	47	96	71	66	32	7	127
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	202	6	20	35	65	28	25	23	—	115
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	88	—	10	21	10	24	23	—	—	128
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	45	7	—	6	—	16	8	8	—	140
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	16	—	—	—	11	—	5	—	—	118
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	20	—	—	—	8	—	5	7	—	170
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$18 500	\$21 300	\$21 500	\$16 200	\$19 500	\$18 000	\$14 600	\$20 600	\$12 500	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	278	13	7	66	42	92	40	18	—	128
10 to 14 percent -----	187	7	10	40	63	16	30	21	—	114
15 to 19 percent -----	99	—	8	6	14	26	26	19	—	146
20 to 24 percent -----	69	—	6	—	21	12	30	—	—	141
25 to 29 percent -----	23	—	13	5	—	5	—	—	—	72
30 to 34 percent -----	24	—	—	14	—	—	10	—	—	96
35 percent or more -----	94	—	—	12	16	11	36	12	7	161
Not computed -----	61	—	—	7	40	—	14	—	—	115
Median -----	12.9	10—	18.1	10.7	12.9	10—	18.1	14.0	45.0	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>835</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>126</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	20	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	219
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	747	14	44	150	174	154	150	54	7	124
Other built-in electric units -----	22	6	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	141
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	16	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	175
Other means -----	30	—	—	—	18	—	12	—	—	121
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>123</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>143</b>
Central system -----	34	—	—	—	8	6	13	—	—	162
1 or more individual room units -----	89	—	—	12	12	34	31	—	—	140
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>835</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>126</b>
Utility gas -----	785	14	37	150	196	148	171	62	7	124
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity -----	43	6	7	—	—	14	8	8	—	140
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	175

Table B—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Canton city

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units .....	2 353	41	26	228	727	1 331	2 852	241	599	678	536	798
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	1 373	29	26	116	422	780	636	56	131	120	127	202
15 to 24 years .....	29	—	—	—	7	22	91	16	30	8	24	13
25 to 34 years .....	225	6	—	4	54	161	232	20	51	35	69	57
35 to 44 years .....	281	8	—	—	120	112	114	13	7	26	9	59
45 to 64 years .....	589	15	26	68	159	321	127	3	30	30	16	48
65 years and over .....	249	—	—	3	82	164	72	4	13	21	9	25
Male householder, no wife present .....	276	12	—	17	127	120	494	30	71	117	100	176
15 to 24 years .....	6	—	—	—	6	—	69	9	—	18	12	30
25 to 34 years .....	46	—	—	—	24	22	123	—	27	11	51	34
35 to 44 years .....	35	—	—	—	17	10	84	—	18	27	7	32
45 to 64 years .....	88	12	—	8	33	39	145	7	11	36	24	67
65 years and over .....	101	—	—	4	47	49	73	14	15	25	6	13
Female householder, no husband present .....	704	—	—	95	178	431	1 722	155	397	441	309	420
15 to 24 years .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	318	17	53	114	52	82
25 to 34 years .....	84	—	—	7	36	28	583	40	127	166	119	131
35 to 44 years .....	170	—	—	20	40	90	222	13	88	66	25	30
45 to 64 years .....	244	—	—	6	71	167	329	50	67	47	53	112
65 years and over .....	199	—	—	22	31	146	270	35	62	48	60	65
Median age .....	51.8	47.3	54.1	44.5	48.8	53.7	35.2	43.6	35.8	34.2	32.6	37.9
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	179	8	—	27	65	79	1 072	102	219	224	200	327
1975 to 1978 .....	551	33	10	53	201	254	1 120	139	239	277	218	247
1970 to 1974 .....	484	—	16	54	153	261	439	—	141	94	72	132
1960 to 1969 .....	720	—	—	94	205	421	169	—	—	83	31	55
1959 or earlier .....	419	—	—	—	103	316	52	—	—	—	15	37
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	—	23	19	8	21
2 rooms .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	102	8	51	17	26	—
3 rooms .....	11	—	—	—	6	—	480	64	132	98	84	102
4 rooms .....	122	8	—	13	33	68	689	110	152	221	108	98
5 rooms .....	670	4	16	120	286	244	757	32	162	213	115	235
6 rooms .....	815	14	10	61	185	545	470	14	51	71	116	218
7 or more rooms .....	729	15	—	34	206	474	283	13	28	39	79	124
Median .....	6.0	6.1	5.3	5.3	5.6	6.1	4.6	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.9	5.3
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 341	41	26	222	721	1 331	2 809	231	595	678	528	777
0.50 or less .....	1 321	12	16	95	368	830	1 585	145	280	348	312	500
0.51 to 1.00 .....	945	29	10	122	315	469	1 152	76	308	311	206	251
1.01 to 1.50 .....	61	—	—	—	38	23	50	10	7	12	7	14
1.51 or more .....	14	—	—	5	—	9	22	—	—	7	3	12
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	12	—	—	6	6	—	43	10	4	—	8	21
0.50 or less .....	6	—	—	—	6	—	16	—	4	—	—	12
0.51 to 1.00 .....	6	—	—	6	—	—	27	10	—	—	8	9
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	429	12	—	18	136	263	924	104	216	202	178	224
2 persons .....	566	—	16	68	170	312	655	42	125	138	115	235
3 persons .....	402	—	—	52	81	269	513	37	116	127	93	140
4 persons .....	408	14	—	51	154	189	360	25	42	113	82	98
5 persons .....	305	—	10	28	112	149	263	33	57	64	40	69
6 or more persons .....	243	9	—	11	74	149	137	—	43	34	28	32
Median .....	2.95	4.11	2.31	3.04	3.21	2.84	2.27	1.89	2.17	2.49	2.28	2.24
Total persons .....	7 265	148	91	774	2 234	4 018	7 406	514	1 441	1 830	1 315	2 306
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	2 237	37	26	228	677	1 269	1 182	34	125	230	302	491
2 .....	41	—	—	—	16	25	402	76	100	31	74	121
3 and 4 .....	28	—	—	—	13	15	358	3	37	110	97	111
5 to 9 .....	29	—	—	—	15	14	208	14	115	24	28	27
10 to 49 .....	14	—	—	—	6	8	557	69	167	246	31	44
50 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	145	45	55	37	4	4
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	2 353	41	26	228	727	1 331	2 852	241	599	678	536	798
Steam or hot water system .....	102	—	—	—	42	60	382	65	36	167	49	65
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	2 004	41	26	194	573	1 170	1 901	124	371	402	386	618
Other built-in electric units .....	22	—	—	14	—	8	314	29	178	64	34	9
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	52	—	—	—	8	44	35	10	—	11	10	4
Other means .....	173	—	—	20	104	49	220	13	14	34	57	102
Air conditioning .....	535	15	—	71	217	232	433	67	169	74	50	73
Central system .....	176	15	—	33	84	44	107	21	51	29	—	6
1 or more individual room units .....	359	—	—	38	133	188	326	46	118	45	50	67
House heating fuel .....	2 353	41	26	228	727	1 331	2 852	241	599	678	536	798
Utility gas .....	2 232	23	26	214	675	1 294	2 257	187	355	492	473	750
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	35	—	—	—	29	6	36	—	—	18	—	18
Electricity .....	79	18	—	14	23	24	521	46	244	160	53	18
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—
Other .....	7	—	—	—	—	7	30	8	—	—	10	12
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	372	10	—	36	120	206	1 224	117	262	390	180	275
Percent below poverty level .....	15.8	24.4	—	15.8	16.5	15.5	42.9	48.5	43.7	57.5	33.6	34.5
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	342	10	—	31	89	212	1 180	118	250	345	179	288
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	358	—	5	11	104	238	660	59	120	179	123	179
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	182	—	—	9	78	95	172	7	37	25	35	68
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	160	—	11	18	53	78	149	16	45	15	25	48
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	361	8	—	36	108	209	336	15	65	59	80	117
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	320	—	—	40	108	172	167	3	43	37	43	41
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	333	14	—	27	115	177	125	10	27	—	31	57
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	226	—	—	33	62	131	63	13	12	18	20	—
\$50,000 or more .....	71	9	10	23	10	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$16 586	\$25 781	\$14 318	\$20 900	\$16 863	\$15 837	\$6 515	\$5 260	\$6 743	\$4 918	\$7 703	\$7 478
Mean .....	\$18 751	\$25 100	\$26 667	\$24 202	\$18 505	\$17 602	\$9 598	\$8 989	\$9 738	\$7 665	\$11 209	\$10 236

Table B—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Canton city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	2 353	2 237	112	4	2 852	1 182	402	358	208	557	145	-
Condominium housing units	-	-	-	-	47	7	-	16	-	18	6	-
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER	1 373	1 326	47	-	636	325	92	54	47	114	4	-
Married-couple families	29	29	-	-	91	42	22	-	-	27	-	-
15 to 24 years	225	217	8	-	232	102	50	7	29	44	-	-
25 to 34 years	281	281	-	-	114	65	20	4	18	7	-	-
35 to 44 years	589	559	30	-	127	89	-	15	-	23	4	-
45 to 64 years	249	240	9	-	72	27	-	28	-	13	-	-
65 years and over	276	238	34	4	494	157	69	60	30	141	37	-
Male householder, no wife present	6	6	-	-	69	24	5	6	7	16	11	-
15 to 24 years	46	38	8	-	123	48	11	19	18	27	4	-
25 to 34 years	35	24	11	-	84	20	12	15	-	33	7	-
35 to 44 years	88	75	9	4	145	48	27	8	5	50	15	-
45 to 64 years	101	95	6	-	73	17	14	12	-	15	-	-
65 years and over	704	673	31	-	1 722	700	241	244	131	302	108	-
Female householder, no husband present	7	7	-	-	318	117	29	75	-	93	4	-
15 to 24 years	84	84	-	-	583	276	121	58	57	71	-	-
25 to 34 years	170	170	-	-	222	125	25	24	11	37	-	-
35 to 44 years	244	236	8	-	329	126	31	44	53	56	81	-
45 to 64 years	199	176	23	-	270	56	35	43	10	45	69.6	-
65 years and over	51.8	51.5	54.8	62.5	35.2	34.6	33.1	37.8	33.9	35.1	-	-
Median age	179	179	-	-	1 072	393	141	126	104	278	30	-
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT	551	518	29	4	1 120	475	173	118	70	195	89	-
1979 to March 1980	484	460	24	-	439	195	67	59	34	63	21	-
1975 to 1978	720	694	26	-	169	99	-	50	-	15	5	-
1970 to 1974	419	386	33	-	52	20	21	5	-	6	-	-
1960 to 1969	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1959 or earlier	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ROOMS	-	-	-	-	71	4	7	5	-	11	44	-
1 room	6	6	-	-	102	-	-	13	33	35	21	-
2 rooms	11	11	-	-	480	36	61	94	35	185	69	-
3 rooms	122	105	17	-	689	166	123	123	68	205	4	-
4 rooms	670	615	51	4	757	331	146	95	65	113	7	-
5 rooms	815	791	24	-	470	393	47	23	7	-	-	-
6 rooms	729	709	20	-	283	252	18	5	-	8	-	-
7 or more rooms	6.0	6.0	5.3	5.0	4.6	5.6	4.6	4.0	4.0	3.7	2.6	-
Median	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM	2 341	2 225	112	4	2 809	1 182	385	345	208	548	141	-
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 321	1 268	49	4	1 585	576	181	232	141	360	95	-
0.50 or less	945	894	51	-	1 152	575	182	101	60	188	46	-
0.51 to 1.00	61	49	12	-	50	21	15	7	-	-	-	-
1.01 to 1.50	14	14	-	-	22	10	7	5	-	9	4	-
1.51 or more	12	12	-	-	43	-	17	13	-	4	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	6	-	-	16	-	7	5	-	5	4	-
0.50 or less	6	6	-	-	27	-	10	8	-	-	-	-
0.51 to 1.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 to 1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BEDROOMS	-	-	-	-	84	4	7	5	-	18	50	-
None	43	39	4	-	673	61	86	139	75	228	84	-
1	493	474	15	4	1 142	413	212	137	87	282	11	-
2	1 458	1 404	54	-	802	580	86	68	39	29	-	-
3	275	252	23	-	107	85	11	4	7	-	-	-
4	84	68	16	-	44	39	-	5	-	-	-	-
5 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979	342	334	4	4	1 180	413	120	190	94	249	114	-
Less than \$5,000	358	346	12	-	660	247	103	91	40	160	19	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999	182	162	20	-	172	75	27	35	5	23	7	-
\$10,000 to \$12,499	160	155	5	-	149	61	45	9	12	22	-	-
\$12,500 to \$14,999	361	353	8	-	336	211	51	6	27	41	-	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999	320	302	18	-	167	66	13	22	17	49	5	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999	333	318	15	-	125	77	20	5	13	5	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	226	201	25	-	63	32	23	-	-	8	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	71	66	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more	\$16 586	\$16 433	\$21 458	\$3 750	\$6 515	\$7 788	\$9 098	\$4 817	\$5 862	\$5 785	\$3 821	-
Median	\$18 751	\$18 545	\$23 397	\$3 705	\$9 598	\$11 152	\$11 383	\$6 903	\$9 549	\$8 047	\$4 658	-
Mean	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	2 353	2 237	112	4	2 852	1 182	402	358	208	557	145	-
Heating equipment	102	85	17	-	382	42	15	26	23	235	41	-
Steam or hot water system	2 004	1 905	95	4	1 901	990	323	267	129	152	40	-
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	22	22	-	-	314	9	12	18	48	163	64	-
Other built-in electric units	52	52	-	-	35	14	14	-	-	7	-	-
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	173	173	-	-	220	127	38	47	8	-	-	-
Other means	535	502	33	-	433	103	34	23	54	164	55	-
Air conditioning	176	171	5	-	107	-	-	6	21	69	11	-
Central system	2 054	1 946	104	4	1 609	802	272	190	121	208	16	-
Vehicles available	885	839	42	4	1 216	562	201	171	98	168	16	-
1	1 169	1 107	62	-	393	240	71	19	23	40	-	-
2 or more	2 353	2 237	112	4	2 852	1 182	402	358	208	557	145	-
House heating fuel	2 232	2 120	112	-	2 257	1 081	341	293	156	340	46	-
Utility gas	35	35	-	-	36	23	-	13	-	-	-	-
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	79	75	-	4	521	66	55	47	52	202	99	-
Electricity	-	-	-	-	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7	7	-	-	30	8	6	5	-	15	-	-
Other	2 347	2 231	112	4	2 852	1 182	402	358	208	557	145	-
Water heating fuel	2 137	2 036	101	-	2 224	1 046	338	285	155	349	51	-
Utility gas	97	97	-	-	142	60	24	44	-	14	-	-
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	113	98	11	4	475	72	40	29	53	187	94	-
Electricity	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	-	-	-	-	11	4	-	-	-	7	-	-
Other	1 880	1 795	85	-	1 823	932	292	210	123	254	10	-
Family householder	956	922	34	-	1 312	718	229	123	71	171	-	-
With own children under 18 years	346	338	8	-	729	396	120	62	32	119	-	-
With own children under 6 years	414	399	15	-	1 118	560	187	147	76	142	6	-
Female householder, no husband present	220	220	-	-	894	468	160	106	48	112	-	-
With own children under 18 years	80	80	-	-	258	77	52	9	9	60	-	-
With own children under 6 years	473	442	27	4	1 029	250	110	148	85	301	135	-
Nonfamily householder	372	368	-	-	1 224	485	123	179	96	247	94	-
Income in 1979 below poverty level	15.8	16.5	-	100.0	42.9	41.0	30.6	50.0	46.2	44.3	64.8	-
Percent below poverty level	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table B—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Canton city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>2 353</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>2.95</b>	<b>7 265</b>
Nonrelatives present	91	—	37	21	12	10	—	—	11	2.90	416
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms	17	6	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	3.73	50
4 rooms	122	67	38	17	—	—	—	—	—	1.41	226
5 rooms	670	120	208	133	121	57	17	9	5	2.55	1 885
6 rooms	815	156	199	142	130	123	47	12	6	2.87	2 352
7 rooms	444	65	88	71	90	86	24	11	9	3.47	1 447
8 or more rooms	285	15	33	39	56	39	41	30	32	4.49	1 305
Median	6.0	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.5	7.4	7.8	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 341	429	566	396	408	305	123	62	52	2.94	7 211
1.00 or less	2 266	429	566	396	408	305	123	62	52	2.85	6 695
1.01 to 1.50	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.62	439
1.51 or more	14	—	—	—	11	—	17	21	12	8.5+	77
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	12	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	4.50	54
1.00 or less	12	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	4.50	54
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	2 237	402	556	366	391	297	117	62	46	2.94	6 817
2 or more	112	23	10	36	17	8	12	—	6	3.14	441
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	7
<b>VALUE</b>											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 144	391	521	336	391	290	111	58	46	2.98	6 470
Less than \$10,000	198	56	72	21	—	31	10	8	—	2.10	436
\$10,000 to \$19,999	646	127	189	83	57	115	47	22	6	2.58	2 223
\$20,000 to \$29,999	638	115	93	147	137	78	29	20	19	3.26	1 803
\$30,000 to \$39,999	340	63	91	34	100	31	—	8	13	2.97	992
\$40,000 to \$49,999	215	19	49	38	63	22	16	—	8	3.52	703
\$50,000 to \$59,999	30	—	11	13	6	—	—	—	—	2.81	79
\$60,000 to \$79,999	77	11	16	—	28	13	9	—	—	3.91	234
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$22 000	\$20 400	\$20 000	\$22 300	\$30 100	\$19 700	\$19 700	\$19 800	\$26 900	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
All income levels in 1979	2 353	429	566	402	408	305	129	62	52	2.95	7 265
Median income	\$16 586	\$6 941	\$12 838	\$17 317	\$21 827	\$23 750	\$23 021	\$33 095	\$27 857	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	15.7	20.4	15.8	15.8	14.1	14.2	12.1	15.2	16.4	...	...
With a mortgage	17.1	22.7	18.0	17.9	15.6	14.8	12.9	15.9	16.9	...	...
Not mortgaged	12.9	18.0	13.1	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	372	110	78	65	48	56	—	10	5	2.47	...
Median income	\$3 608	\$2500—	\$2 647	\$4 291	\$6 037	\$3 750	—	\$7 083	\$23 750	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	31.0	50+	—	19.2	17.5	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	48.9	50+	—	27.5	17.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	37.7	50+	47.9	50+	23.0	36.7	—	17.5	—	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>2 852</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>2.27</b>	<b>7 406</b>
Nonrelatives present	185	—	90	55	22	18	—	—	—	2.55	553
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room	71	59	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.10	106
2 rooms	102	84	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.11	122
3 rooms	480	378	72	22	5	3	—	—	—	1.13	609
4 rooms	689	205	220	192	62	10	—	—	—	2.13	1 510
5 rooms	757	147	229	130	106	124	12	9	—	2.52	2 081
6 rooms	470	44	69	120	121	75	31	7	3	3.52	1 646
7 or more rooms	283	7	35	49	66	51	48	14	13	4.27	1 332
Median	4.6	3.3	4.5	4.8	5.6	5.5	6.6	6.4	7.2	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 809	904	650	505	360	253	91	30	16	2.27	7 309
1.00 or less	2 737	904	638	505	355	240	79	14	2	2.23	6 895
1.01 to 1.50	50	—	—	—	5	10	12	16	7	6.33	322
1.51 or more	22	—	12	—	—	3	—	—	7	2.42	92
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	43	20	5	8	—	10	—	—	—	1.80	97
1.00 or less	43	20	5	8	—	10	—	—	—	1.80	97
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	1 182	213	212	257	234	153	74	23	16	3.15	3 845
2	402	97	105	94	43	58	5	—	—	2.49	983
3 and 4	358	125	112	70	18	21	12	—	—	1.98	917
5 to 9	208	85	67	24	11	14	—	7	—	1.78	467
10 to 49	557	269	149	68	54	17	—	—	—	1.56	1 030
50 or more	145	135	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.04	164
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 762	916	625	489	356	256	74	30	16	2.24	7 104
Less than \$100	846	388	176	111	67	62	29	13	—	1.70	1 825
\$100 to \$149	426	149	119	73	42	36	—	—	7	2.04	985
\$150 to \$199	534	175	130	108	68	39	11	3	—	2.21	1 344
\$200 to \$249	432	112	105	76	58	69	8	—	4	2.49	1 108
\$250 to \$299	275	52	66	92	25	33	7	—	—	2.71	787
\$300 to \$349	137	26	19	8	64	10	10	—	—	3.74	570
\$350 to \$399	25	—	—	4	8	4	9	—	—	4.63	94
\$400 to \$499	27	—	—	6	15	—	—	—	2	3.73	183
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	60	14	6	11	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$156	\$126	\$155	\$164	\$185	\$182	\$185	\$89	\$173	3.41	208
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
All income levels in 1979	2 852	924	655	513	360	263	91	30	16	2.27	7 406
Median income	\$6 515	\$4 514	\$7 015	\$7 485	\$6 780	\$11 696	\$11 964	\$17 778	\$8 214	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	22.8	26.8	22.8	21.3	24.0	17.1	20.0	10.0	23.6	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 224	384	256	226	190	115	40	—	13	2.39	...
Median income	\$3 304	\$2500—	\$3 113	\$4 028	\$3 806	\$4 075	\$6 579	—	\$7 679	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	41.0	45.7	41.0	33.5	50+	43.0	21.5	—	24.6	...	...

Table B — 34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Canton city																	
Data are estimates based on a sample, and may differ from actual figures.																	
	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age	
	15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		45 to 64 years		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		
	Total	65 years and over	Total	65 years and over	Total	65 years and over	Total	65 years and over	Total	65 years and over	Total	65 years and over	Total	65 years and over	Total		65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	429	—	—	—	—	—	6	29	21	52	65	—	18	11	106	121	51.8
2 persons	566	166	166	166	166	166	6	9	—	20	13	—	5	32	42	46	61.3
3 persons	402	22	22	22	22	22	—	—	—	4	9	—	18	36	59	24	50.0
4 persons	408	14	14	14	14	14	—	8	8	6	3	—	13	36	27	—	40.3
5 persons	305	8	8	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	11	—	30	34	10	—	44.9
6 or more persons	243	4.04	4.04	4.04	4.04	4.04	1.00	1.29	1.33	1.35	1.28	4.00	3.58	3.36	1.88	1.32	42.8
Median	2,793	3.97	3.97	3.97	3.97	3.97	8	98	133	200	262	27	300	515	486	331	...
Total persons	7 263	97	854	2 180	640	640	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 341	29	225	583	249	249	6	46	35	88	101	7	84	164	244	199	51.8
1.01 or more persons per room	75	—	11	18	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	6	11	4	45.6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	12	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50.0
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified owner-occupied housing units																	
With a mortgage	2 144	29	209	529	223	223	6	35	20	67	89	7	77	170	232	176	51.4
Less than 15 percent	1 309	21	202	306	95	95	—	26	8	35	41	—	65	146	92	46	44.0
15 to 19 percent	517	7	117	188	38	38	—	7	—	15	7	—	11	22	6	6	42.8
20 to 24 percent	310	7	39	48	8	8	—	5	—	6	11	—	24	10	5	5	40.0
25 to 29 percent	102	—	30	6	5	5	—	—	—	—	4	—	11	—	—	—	39.7
30 to 34 percent	81	—	8	18	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	3	3	9	45.7
35 percent or more	70	7	8	38	35	35	—	—	—	10	13	—	14	25	56	17	56.3
Median	217	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	5	34.3
Not computed	12	17.5	14.1	13.4	19.8	19.8	—	20.4	10	19.5	23.4	—	27.9	19.0	45.3	33.1	...
Median	835	8	7	223	128	128	6	9	12	32	48	7	12	24	140	130	59.3
Not mortgaged	278	8	7	45	27	27	—	—	—	11	4	—	6	—	69	23	53.6
Less than 10 percent	187	—	—	14	29	29	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	20	13	59.0
10 to 14 percent	99	—	—	8	18	18	—	—	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	11	71.6
15 to 19 percent	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73.2
20 to 24 percent	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71.5
25 to 29 percent	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61.4
30 to 34 percent	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	22	68.5
35 percent or more	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	19	...
Median	12.9	10	10	10	18.0	18.0	17.5	10	12.0	10	20.6	12.5	15.0	10	14.3	24.3	...
Renter-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	924	91	232	114	127	127	69	123	84	145	73	318	583	222	329	270	35.2
2 persons	655	—	—	—	—	—	41	87	61	98	65	81	97	34	126	234	52.2
3 persons	513	31	35	39	35	35	20	18	5	38	8	103	176	27	61	24	33.4
4 persons	360	24	69	13	42	42	8	14	11	9	—	94	107	52	55	8	31.3
5 persons	263	27	77	8	19	19	—	4	—	—	—	15	124	44	31	4	31.4
6 or more persons	137	—	33	34	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	25	57	35	44	—	39.3
Median	2,277	3.73	3.66	4.13	3.18	3.18	1.34	1.21	1.19	1.24	1.06	2.26	2.67	3.46	2.13	1.08	...
Total persons	7 406	334	983	419	445	445	125	204	148	211	78	752	1 654	733	813	290	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 809	91	232	114	127	127	69	123	76	145	73	295	583	222	329	263	35.2
1.01 or more persons per room	72	10	21	17	7	7	—	—	8	—	—	23	14	—	—	7	33.3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24.6
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units																	
Less than 15 percent	2 762	91	232	104	127	127	69	123	84	145	73	281	567	222	322	256	35.4
15 to 19 percent	605	68	86	54	36	36	9	37	35	35	25	30	98	37	63	17	34.7
20 to 24 percent	506	—	54	12	6	6	—	—	—	22	5	39	96	52	76	32	36.9
25 to 29 percent	364	—	9	14	50	50	11	16	8	4	11	35	113	25	33	20	35.0
30 to 34 percent	227	7	14	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	27	40	40	26	34.5	
35 to 39 percent	167	7	7	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	30	41	7	35	17	34.8
40 to 49 percent	231	—	20	10	3	3	4	25	51	25	10	5	28	52	22	22	56.0
50 percent or more	533	9	25	14	17	17	23	8	17	32	5	92	139	51	41	66	33.6
Median	129	12.6	16.6	14.2	21.3	21.3	27.1	21.7	17.1	30.5	19.9	29.6	23.7	23.4	18	6	...
Not computed	22.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25.4	25.0	...

Table B—35. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Canton city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>121</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	429	173	6	29	21	52	65	256	—	18	11	106	121
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached	402	158	6	29	10	48	65	244	—	18	11	102	113
2 or more	23	11	—	—	11	—	—	12	—	—	—	4	8
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	4	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	178	50	—	3	—	14	33	128	—	7	—	26	95
\$5,000 to \$9,999	82	17	—	—	—	—	17	65	—	—	—	45	20
\$10,000 to \$12,499	29	13	—	7	6	—	—	16	—	—	—	16	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	25	10	6	—	—	—	4	15	—	5	—	10	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	74	48	—	7	4	32	5	26	—	6	11	9	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	24	18	—	12	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 941	\$14 125	\$13 750	\$19 107	\$40 833	\$17 500	\$4 950	\$5 000	—	\$13 500	\$16 250	\$7 632	\$3 750
Mean	\$9 921	\$14 558	\$14 390	\$16 367	\$31 703	\$13 905	\$8 748	\$6 787	—	\$9 034	\$16 150	\$8 189	\$4 374
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>113</b>
<b>With a mortgage</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>32</b>
Less than \$200	53	26	—	7	—	—	19	27	—	—	—	6	21
\$200 to \$249	38	21	—	7	—	—	4	17	—	11	—	—	6
\$250 to \$299	49	33	—	—	—	15	18	16	—	—	11	—	5
\$300 to \$349	19	5	—	5	—	—	—	14	—	7	—	7	—
\$350 to \$399	13	7	—	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$243	\$248	—	\$243	—	\$258	\$219	\$238	—	\$241	\$275	\$325	\$158
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>81</b>
Less than \$50	27	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	27	13	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	27
\$75 to \$99	47	13	—	—	—	8	5	34	—	—	—	13	21
\$100 to \$124	44	12	—	—	—	—	12	32	—	—	—	21	11
\$125 to \$149	26	5	—	—	—	5	—	21	—	—	—	11	10
\$150 to \$199	56	12	—	—	6	6	—	44	—	—	—	32	12
\$200 to \$249	12	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$116	\$116	\$225	—	\$175	\$132	\$100	\$116	—	—	—	\$142	\$91
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	20.4	18.4	17.5	20.4	17.5	16.0	22.0	24.7	—	17.5	22.5	17.1	31.3
With a mortgage	22.7	21.2	—	20.4	—	19.2	23.4	31.4	—	17.5	22.5	50+	40.8
Not mortgaged	18.0	12.8	17.5	—	17.5	10.7	11.3	22.1	—	—	—	14.9	28.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	110	25	—	3	—	14	8	85	—	7	—	20	58
Percent below poverty level	25.6	14.5	—	10.3	—	26.9	12.3	33.2	—	38.9	—	18.9	47.9
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>234</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	904	344	41	87	53	98	65	560	76	97	34	126	227
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	20	8	—	—	8	—	—	12	5	—	—	—	7
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached	213	85	10	25	13	20	17	128	11	32	13	26	46
2	97	47	—	7	7	19	14	50	—	11	—	16	23
3 and 4	125	40	6	10	4	8	12	85	22	5	—	15	43
5 to 9	85	30	7	18	—	5	—	55	—	28	—	17	10
10 to 49	269	113	7	27	33	39	7	156	44	21	21	33	37
50 or more	135	37	11	—	4	7	15	98	4	—	—	19	75
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	517	136	21	4	13	49	49	381	38	33	6	85	219
\$5,000 to \$9,999	221	122	13	32	27	34	16	99	29	10	14	36	10
\$10,000 to \$12,499	40	12	7	—	—	5	—	28	—	23	—	—	5
\$12,500 to \$14,999	30	5	—	—	—	—	—	25	8	11	6	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	66	46	—	41	—	5	—	20	—	12	8	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	25	11	—	5	6	—	—	14	6	8	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10	5	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15	15	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 514	\$6 818	\$4 911	\$15 568	\$8 417	\$5 000	\$3 669	\$3 920	\$5 417	\$10 598	\$8 929	\$3 553	\$3 464
Mean	\$6 691	\$8 776	\$5 570	\$13 240	\$15 084	\$5 429	\$3 949	\$5 408	\$6 094	\$9 503	\$10 218	\$4 530	\$3 246
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>226</b>
Less than \$100	388	124	11	—	26	42	45	264	37	8	6	56	157
\$100 to \$149	149	53	13	12	7	10	11	96	12	16	—	32	36
\$150 to \$199	175	73	—	46	8	10	9	102	24	19	13	22	24
\$200 to \$249	112	60	10	18	8	24	—	52	8	39	—	5	—
\$250 to \$299	52	18	7	11	—	—	—	34	—	15	8	11	—
\$300 to \$349	26	16	—	—	12	4	—	10	—	—	7	—	3
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	14	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$126	\$140	\$125	\$194	\$136	\$116	\$64	\$121	\$129	\$209	\$197	\$126	\$68
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	26.8	24.1	28.7	18.8	17.2	37.4	24.4	28.6	24.7	26.5	22.1	40.9	25.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	384	106	11	4	13	45	33	278	29	26	6	70	147
Percent below poverty level	41.6	30.1	26.8	4.6	21.3	45.9	50.8	48.6	35.8	26.8	17.6	55.6	62.8



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REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by “(CDP),” meaning “census designated place.” In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by “(U),” meaning “unincorporated place.”

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP’s appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP’s). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA’s are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area’s main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA’s are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA’s may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into “inside central city (or cities)” and “outside central city (or cities).” The housing units outside SMSA’s constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for “Central Cities of SMSA’s” are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA’s include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA’s are those named in the titles of the SMSA’s,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

### New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

### BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

### AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

## Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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### GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal

determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

### LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

**Housing Units**—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data**—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

**Group Quarters**—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data**—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

**Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.**—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

**Staff Living Quarters**—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

**Year-Round Housing Units**—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

## OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

**Occupied Housing Units**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

**Householder**—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

**Child**—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

**Nonrelative**—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

**Age of Householder**—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

**Household Type**—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

*Married-couple families.* For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

*Male householder, no wife present.* This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

*Female householder, no husband present.* This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

**Year Householder Moved Into Unit**—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

**Vacant Housing Units**—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

**Vacancy Status**—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

*For sale only.* Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

*For rent.* Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

**Duration of Vacancy**—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

**Tenure**—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

**Condominium Housing Units**—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data**—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

**Race of the Householder**—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used, if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

#### **Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder**

Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

#### **Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder**

Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race



category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

**Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder**—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

**Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."

**Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage**—The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the

category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname, in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage, and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

## UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

**Persons**—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

**Rooms**—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

**Persons Per Room**—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

**Bedrooms**—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

## STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

**Year Structure Built**—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

**Units in Structure**—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

**Stories in Structure**—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

**Passenger Elevator**—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

## PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

**Plumbing Facilities**—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data**—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

## EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

**Heating Equipment**—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data**—In 1970, central



heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

**Air Conditioning**—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

**Vehicles Available**—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

### **Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data**

—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

### **Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating**

—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

## **FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS**

**Value**—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

**Price Asked**—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

### **Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs**

—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

### **Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979**

—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

**Rent**—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

**Contract Rent.** "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

**Gross Rent.** The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

**Rent Asked.** For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

**Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979.**—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

**Household Income in 1979.**—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property), the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc., withdrawal of bank deposits, money borrowed, tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

**Median Income.**—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data.**—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household, that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

**Poverty Status in 1979.**—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024



# Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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Armed Forces. . . . . C-1

Crews of Merchant Vessels . . . . C-1

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DATA COLLECTION

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## USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

### Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

### Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

### Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

### Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

### Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

### Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

### Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

## DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

## PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

## Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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### INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

### SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

### ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex



operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

## Calculation of Standard Errors

**Totals and Percentages**—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

**Differences**—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors  $Se_x$  and  $Se_y$  of estimates  $x$  and  $y$ :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

**Means**—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

**Medians**—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as  $N/2$ ). Treat  $N/2$  as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about  $N/2$ . Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about  $N/2$ . By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about  $N/2$ . Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

## Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

## Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

## ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

## PERSONS

### Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters

Stage II—Householder/  
Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish  
Origin

Group	White Race
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Black Race</i>
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

## OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

## Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin  
of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>

9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
17-32	<i>Black Race</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
33-48	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
49-64	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
65-80	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
81	<i>Renter</i> <i>White Race</i> <i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i> <i>Rent Categories</i> \$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent
92-102	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i> Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
103-124	<i>Black Race</i> Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
125-146	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i> Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
147-168	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i> Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

*Other Race (includes those races not listed above)*  
169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

## VACANT HOUSING UNITS

### Group

- 1 *Vacant for Rent*
- 2 *Vacant for Sale*
- 3 *Other Vacant*

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

## CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

**Undercoverage**—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

**Respondent and Enumerator Error**—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

**Processing Error**—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

**Nonresponse**—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

### EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

### ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total <sup>1/</sup>	Size of publication area <sup>2/</sup>													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

<sup>1/</sup> For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$  = Estimate of characteristic total

<sup>2/</sup> The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage <sup>1/</sup>												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

1/ The values in the table above may be used to calculate the standard error.

<sup>1/</sup> For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B}\hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$  = Estimated percentage

Table C Standard Error Adjustment Factors

[illegible]

Less than 10 percent	10 to 25 percent	More than 25 percent	
Number of people in household	1.0	0.2	0.5
Age and sex of householders	1.0	1.0	0.5
Marital status	1.0	1.0	0.5
Marital status and years of marriage	1.0	0.8	0.5
Tenure	1.0	0.9	0.5
Years in structure	1.0	1.0	0.6
Years in structure	1.0	1.0	0.4
Assessor elevation	1.0	1.0	0.4
Years in unit	1.0	1.0	0.4
Years in structure built	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year householders moved in	1.0	0.4	0.5
Housing unit	1.0	1.0	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel	1.0	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms	1.0	0.9	0.5
Rooms	1.0	0.9	0.5
Telephone in house	1.0	1.0	0.5
Air conditioning	1.0	1.0	0.5
Vehicles in lot	1.0	1.0	0.5
Gross rent and control cost	1.0	0.9	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1974	1.0	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	1.0	0.8	0.5
Household in operation	1.0	0.9	0.5
Marital status: housing	1.0	1.0	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.1 persons	1.0	1.0	0.5
per room or more	1.0	1.0	0.5
value	1.0	1.0	0.5



Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

The SMSA -----  
**PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL  
CITIES OF SMSA's**  
Canton city -----

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
153 470	18.0
39 254	15.4



## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.  
  
A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A **public** school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished** this grade (or year) only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.  
  
Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned** or **being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned** or **being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

**Occupied without payment of cash rent** includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A **condominium** is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A **commercial establishment** is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A **medical office** is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount, and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

*Detached* means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A one-family house detached from any other house** when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A *city or suburban lot* is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

*Drilled wells*, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ( { ) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

#### 11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

#### *For persons born outside the United States:*

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

- (1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

# INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

- 21 If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

## Count as work

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

## Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.
- If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.
- If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.
- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.
- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four weeks*; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

# INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.
- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."
- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

## Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

## Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

## Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

## Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark **Local** government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.



Please fill out this  
official Census Form  
and mail it back on  
Census Day,  
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

# 1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,  
please write the correct apartment number or location here

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

## Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

## Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons)  
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL  
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en  
el encasillado de la dirección.

O si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario  
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,  
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Please continue →

## How to fill out your Census Form

**See** the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office. The telephone number of the local office is shown at the bottom of the address box on the front cover.

**Use a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.**

Fill circles "O" completely, like this ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly.

**Make** sure that answers are provided for everyone here

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

**Answer** the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household.

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

**Mail back** this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.

Please start by answering Question 1 below

## Question 1

## List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

**Do Not List in Question 1**

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college.
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal blue or grey ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There is no handwriting or other markings on the paper.

### Note

**Note**  
If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please:

- Then please:
- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
  - enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

**Please continue** →

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

<p>Here are the QUESTIONS ↓</p> <p>These are the columns for ANSWERS →</p> <p>Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1</p>	PERSON in column 1	PERSON in column 2
	Last name First name Middle initial	Last name First name Middle initial
<p>2 How is this person related to the person in column 1?</p> <p>Fill one circle</p> <p>If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc</p>	<p>START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.</p>	<p>If relative of person in column 1</p> <p>Husband/wife      Father/mother</p> <p>Son/daughter      Other relative</p> <p>Brother/sister</p> <p>If not related to person in column 1</p> <p>Roomer, boarder      Other nonrelative</p> <p>Partner, roommate</p> <p>Paid employee</p>
<p>3 Sex Fill one circle.</p>	<p>Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female <input type="checkbox"/></p>
<p>4 Is this person —</p> <p>Fill one circle</p>	<p>White      Asian Indian</p> <p>Black or Negro      Hawaiian</p> <p>Japanese      Guamanian</p> <p>Chinese      Samoan</p> <p>Filipino      Eskimo</p> <p>Korean      Aleut</p> <p>Vietnamese      Other — Specify</p> <p>Indian (Amer.)</p> <p>Print tribe</p>	<p>White      Asian Indian</p> <p>Black or Negro      Hawaiian</p> <p>Japanese      Guamanian</p> <p>Chinese      Samoan</p> <p>Filipino      Eskimo</p> <p>Korean      Aleut</p> <p>Vietnamese      Other — Specify</p> <p>Indian (Amer.)</p> <p>Print tribe</p>
<p>5 Age, and month and year of birth</p> <p>a Print age at last birthday</p> <p>b Print month and fill one circle</p> <p>c Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number</p>	<p>a Age at last birthday</p> <p>c Year of birth</p> <p>1 8 0 0</p> <p>9 1 1</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p> <p>Jan — Mar</p> <p>Apr — June</p> <p>July — Sept</p> <p>Oct — Dec</p>	<p>a Age at last birthday</p> <p>c Year of birth</p> <p>1 8 0 0</p> <p>9 1 1</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p> <p>Jan — Mar</p> <p>Apr — June</p> <p>July — Sept</p> <p>Oct — Dec</p>
<p>6 Marital status</p> <p>Fill one circle</p>	<p>Now married      Separated</p> <p>Widowed      Never married</p> <p>Divorced</p>	<p>Now married      Separated</p> <p>Widowed      Never married</p> <p>Divorced</p>
<p>7 Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent?</p> <p>Fill one circle</p>	<p>No (not Spanish/Hispanic)</p> <p>Yes, Mexican, Mexican Amer. Chicano</p> <p>Yes, Puerto Rican</p> <p>Yes, Cuban</p> <p>Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic</p>	<p>No (not Spanish/Hispanic)</p> <p>Yes, Mexican, Mexican Amer., Chicano</p> <p>Yes, Puerto Rican</p> <p>Yes, Cuban</p> <p>Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic</p>
<p>8 Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.</p>	<p>No, has not attended since February 1</p> <p>Yes, public school, public college</p> <p>Yes, private, church related</p> <p>Yes, private, not church-related</p>	<p>No, has not attended since February 1</p> <p>Yes, public school, public college</p> <p>Yes, private, church-related</p> <p>Yes, private, not church-related</p>
<p>9 What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended?</p> <p>Fill one circle</p> <p>If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12"</p>	<p>Highest grade attended:</p> <p>Nursery school      Kindergarten</p> <p>Elementary through high school (grade or year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12</p> <p>College (academic year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more</p> <p>Never attended school — Skip question 10</p>	<p>Highest grade attended:</p> <p>Nursery school      Kindergarten</p> <p>Elementary through high school (grade or year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12</p> <p>College (academic year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more</p> <p>Never attended school — Skip question 10</p>
<p>10 Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended?</p> <p>Fill one circle</p>	<p>Now attending this grade (or year)</p> <p>Finished this grade (or year)</p> <p>Did not finish this grade (or year)</p>	<p>Now attending this grade (or year)</p> <p>Finished this grade (or year)</p> <p>Did not finish this grade (or year)</p>
<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p>	<p>A I N</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY A I N</p>

**NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12  
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD**

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

PERSON in column 7	
Last name	Middle initial
First name	
If relative of person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister	<input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Other relative
If not related to person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	<input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative
<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Female	
<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify _____ <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) <input type="radio"/> _____ Print tribe → _____	
a. Age at last birthday	c. Year of birth
1 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 2 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 1 3 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 2 4 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 3 5 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 4 6 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 5 7 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 6 8 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 7 9 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 8 0 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 9	1 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 2 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 1 3 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 2 4 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 3 5 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 4 6 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 5 7 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 6 8 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 7 9 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 8 0 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 9
<input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	
<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
Highest grade attended:	
<input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	
College (academic year) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	
<input type="radio"/> Never attended school—Skip question 10 <input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	
A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	

**H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?**

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.  
☐ No

**H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?**

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.  
☐ No

**H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?**

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.  
☐ No

**H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?**

- ☐ One ☒  
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters  
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

**H5. Do you enter your living quarters —**

- ☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?  
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

**H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?**

- ☐ Yes, for this household only  
☐ Yes, but also used by another household  
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities  
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

**H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?**

Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

- ☐ 1 room ☒ ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms  
☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms  
☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

**H8. Are your living quarters —**

- ☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?  
☐ Rented for cash rent?  
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

**H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?**

- ☐ No  
☐ Yes, a condominium

**H10. If this is a one-family house —**

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

- ☐ Yes ☒ ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

**H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —**

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- ☒ A mobile home or trailer ☒  
☐ A house on 10 or more acres  
☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <input type="radio"/> Less than \$10,000                                       | <input type="radio"/> \$50,000 to \$54,999   |
| <input type="radio"/> \$10,000 to \$14,999                                     | <input type="radio"/> \$55,000 to \$59,999   |
| <input type="radio"/> \$15,000 to \$17,499                                     | <input type="radio"/> \$60,000 to \$64,999   |
| <input type="radio"/> \$17,500 to \$19,999                                     | <input type="radio"/> \$65,000 to \$69,999   |
| <input type="radio"/> \$20,000 to \$22,499                                     | <input type="radio"/> \$70,000 to \$74,999   |
| <input type="radio"/> \$22,500 to \$24,999 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="radio"/> \$75,000 to \$79,999   |
| <input type="radio"/> \$25,000 to \$27,499                                     | <input type="radio"/> \$80,000 to \$89,999   |
| <input type="radio"/> \$27,500 to \$29,999                                     | <input type="radio"/> \$90,000 to \$99,999   |
| <input type="radio"/> \$30,000 to \$34,999                                     | <input type="radio"/> \$100,000 to \$124,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$35,000 to \$39,999                                     | <input type="radio"/> \$125,000 to \$149,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$40,000 to \$44,999                                     | <input type="radio"/> \$150,000 to \$199,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$45,000 to \$49,999                                     | <input type="radio"/> \$200,000 or more      |

**H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —**

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

- |  |                                      |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50                                   | <input type="radio"/> \$160 to \$169 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$59                                     | <input type="radio"/> \$170 to \$179 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$60 to \$69                                     | <input type="radio"/> \$180 to \$189 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$70 to \$79                                     | <input type="radio"/> \$190 to \$199 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$89                                     | <input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$90 to \$99 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$109                                   | <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$110 to \$119                                   | <input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$120 to \$129                                   | <input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$349 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$130 to \$139                                   | <input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$399 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$140 to \$149                                   | <input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$499 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$159                                   | <input type="radio"/> \$500 or more  |

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A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	For vacant units	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
		Occupied	C1. Is this unit for —	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month	
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Year round use	<input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig — Skip C2, C3, and D.	<input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months	
		Vacant	C2. Vacancy status	<input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Regular	<input type="radio"/> For rent <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years	
		<input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere	<input type="radio"/> For sale only	<input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	
		Group quarters	<input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied		
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use		
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Other vacant		
			C3. Is this unit boarded up?		
			<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		
				E. Indicators	
				1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return	
				2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	

<b>H13 Which best describes this building?</b> <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant</i> A mobile home or trailer A one-family house detached from any other house A one-family house attached to one or more houses A building for 2 families A building for 3 or 4 families A building for 5 to 9 families A building for 10 to 19 families A building for 20 to 49 families A building for 50 or more families A boat, tent, van, etc.	<b>H21a Which fuel is used most for house heating?</b> Gas from underground pipes serving the neighborhood Gas bottled tank, or LP Electricity Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. Coal or coke Wood Other fuel No fuel used	<b>CENSUS USE</b> <b>H22a.</b> 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
<b>H14a How many stories (floors) are in this building?</b> <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes</i> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 4 to 6 7 to 12 13 or more stories	<b>b Which fuel is used most for water heating?</b> Gas from underground pipes serving the neighborhood Gas bottled tank, or LP Electricity Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. Coal or coke Wood Other fuel No fuel used	<b>H22b.</b> 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
<b>b Is there a passenger elevator in this building?</b> Yes No	<b>c Which fuel is used most for cooking?</b> Gas from underground pipes serving the neighborhood Gas bottled tank, or LP Electricity Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. Coal or coke Wood Other fuel No fuel used	<b>H22c.</b> 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
<b>H15a Is this building —</b> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 On a place of 1 to 9 acres? On a place of 10 or more acres?	<b>H22 What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?</b> <b>a Electricity</b> \$ _____ 00 OR Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> Electricity not used	<b>H22d.</b> 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
<b>b Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —</b> Less than \$50 (or None) \$250 to \$599 \$1,000 to \$2,499 \$50 to \$249 \$600 to \$999 \$2,500 or more	<b>b Gas</b> \$ _____ 00 OR Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> Gas not used	<b>H22e.</b> 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
<b>H16 Do you get water from —</b> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? An individual drilled well? An individual dug well? Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?	<b>c Water</b> \$ _____ 00 OR Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i>	<b>H22f.</b> 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
<b>H17 Is this building connected to a public sewer?</b> Yes, connected to public sewer No, connected to septic tank or cesspool No, use other means	<b>d Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.</b> \$ _____ 00 OR Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> These fuels not used	<b>H22g.</b> 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
<b>H18 About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.</b> 1979 or 1980 1960 to 1969 1940 to 1949 1975 to 1978 1950 to 1959 1939 or earlier 1970 to 1974	<b>H23 Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.</b> Yes No	<b>H22h.</b> 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
<b>H19 When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?</b> 1979 or 1980 1950 to 1959 1975 to 1978 1949 or earlier 1970 to 1974 Always lived here 1960 to 1969	<b>H24 How many bedrooms do you have?</b> <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> No bedroom 2 bedrooms 4 bedrooms 1 bedroom 3 bedrooms 5 or more bedrooms	<b>H22i.</b> 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
<b>H20 How are your living quarters heated?</b> <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most</i> Steam or hot water system Central warm air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) Electric heat pump Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind No heating equipment	<b>H25 How many bathrooms do you have?</b> <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom 1 complete bathroom 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) 2 or more complete bathrooms	<b>H22j.</b> 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
	<b>H26 Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?</b> Yes No	<b>H22k.</b> 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
	<b>H27 Do you have air conditioning?</b> Yes, a central air-conditioning system Yes, 1 individual room unit Yes, 2 or more individual room units No	<b>H22l.</b> 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
	<b>H28 How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b> None 2 automobiles 1 automobile 3 or more automobiles	<b>H22m.</b> 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
	<b>H29 How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b> None 2 vans or trucks 1 van or truck 3 or more vans or trucks	<b>H22n.</b> 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9

## FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer . . . . .
- A house on 10 or more acres . . . . .
- A condominium unit . . . . .
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property . . . . .

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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①	2.	4.	②	2.	4.	③	2.	4.
S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
④	2.	4.	⑤	2.	4.	⑥	2.	4.
S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
⑦	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Page 6

ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR

<b>Name of Person 1 on page 2</b> Last name First name Middle initial		<b>16 When was this person born?</b> Born before April 1965 — Please go on with questions 17-33 Born April 1965 or later — Turn to next page for next person		<b>22a Did this person work at any time last week?</b> Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.) No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work. Skip to 25	
<b>11 In what State or foreign country was this person born?</b> Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State. Name of State or foreign country, or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.		<b>17 In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person —</b> a On active duty in the Armed Forces? Yes No b Attending college? Yes No c Working at a job or business? Yes full time No Yes part time		<b>b How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)?</b> Subtract any time off, add overtime or extra hours worked. Hours	
<b>12 If this person was born in a foreign country</b> a Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States? Yes, a naturalized citizen No, not a citizen Born abroad of American parents		<b>18a Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States?</b> If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide. Yes No — Skip to 19 <b>b Was active-duty military service during —</b> Fill a circle for each period in which this person served May 1975 or later Vietnam era (August 1964 - April 1975) February 1955 - July 1964 Korean conflict (June 1950 - January 1955) World War II (September 1940 - July 1947) World War I (April 1917 - November 1918) Any other time		<b>23 At what location did this person work last week?</b> If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week. If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide. a Address (Number and street) If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description. b Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.	
<b>13a Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</b> Yes No, only speaks English — Skip to 14 <b>b What is this language?</b> (For example - Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.) <b>c How well does this person speak English?</b> Very well Not well Well Not at all		<b>19 Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which</b> a Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? b Prevents this person from working at a job? c Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? Yes No		<b>c Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</b> Yes No, in unincorporated area <b>d County</b> <b>e State</b> <b>f ZIP Code</b>	
<b>14 What is this person's ancestry?</b> If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide. (For example - Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)		<b>20 If this person is a female —</b> None 1 2 3 4 5 6 How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more		<b>24a Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</b> Minutes	
<b>15a Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</b> If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there. Born April 1975 or later — Turn to next page for next person Yes, this house — Skip to 16 No, different house		<b>21 If this person has ever been married —</b> a Has this person been married more than once? Once More than once b Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage? (Month) (Year) (Month) (Year) c If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)? Yes No		<b>b How did this person usually get to work last week?</b> If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance. Car Truck Van Bus or streetcar Railroad Subway or elevated Taxicab Motorcycle Bicycle Walked only Worked at home Other — Specify	
<b>15b Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</b> (1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc. (2) County (3) City, town, village, etc. (4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.? Yes No, in unincorporated area		<b>FOR CENSUS USE ONLY</b>			
Per No		11 13b 14 15b 23 24a		VL	



PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

<p>c. When going to work last week, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — Skip to 28      <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving      <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2      <input type="radio"/> 4      <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3      <input checked="" type="radio"/> 5      <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</p> <p>25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes      <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 27</p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.)</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p> <p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980      <input type="radio"/> 1978      <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979      <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977      <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked } Skip to 31d</p> <p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</p> <p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p>Describe the activity at location where employed.</p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing      Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade      Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p> <p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p> <p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions</p> <p>Federal government employee</p> <p>State government employee</p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.)</p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated</p> <p>Own business incorporated</p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm</p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>22b.</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>3 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>6 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>8 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>9 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>D E F</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>G H J</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>K L M</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>AF <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>NW <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>R S T</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>U V W</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>X Y Z</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>30.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>3 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>6 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>8 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>9 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes      <input checked="" type="radio"/> No — Skip to 31d</p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p> <p>d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</p> <p>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount. If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p> <p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs ... Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice ... Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>c. Own farm ... Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income ... Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement ...</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments ...</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly ... Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</p> <p>\$ .00 (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount. OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b.</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>3 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>6 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>8 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>9 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>31c.</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>2 <input 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## GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

## PUBLICATIONS

### Population and Housing Census Reports

**PHC80-1, Block Statistics**—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas for blocks in places of 10 000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

**PHC80-2, Census Tracts**—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

**PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

**PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress**—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

**PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

**PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White, Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

## Population Census Reports

**PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population**—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

**PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants**—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

**PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics**—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics**—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics**—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

**PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

**PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports**—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

## **Housing Census Reports**

**HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units**—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

**HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

**HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

**HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics**—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

**HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

**HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change**—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

### HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—

This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

### HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—

These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

## Evaluation and Reference Reports

### PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—

These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**PHC80-R, Reference Reports—**These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

**PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—**This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

**PHC80-R2, History—**This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

**PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—**This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

**PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—**This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

**PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—**This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

## COMPUTER TAPES

### Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

**STF 1—**This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

**STF 2—**This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

**STF 3—**This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

**STF 4**—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

**STF 5**—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

### Other Computer Tape Files

**P.L. 94-171, Population Counts**—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

### Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

**MARF 1**—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

**MARF 2**—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

**Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)**—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

**Public-Use Microdata Samples**—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

**Census/EEO Special File**—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

### MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

### MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

**STF 1 Microfiche**—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

**STF 3 Microfiche**—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

**P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche**—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.



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# 1980 Census of Population and Housing

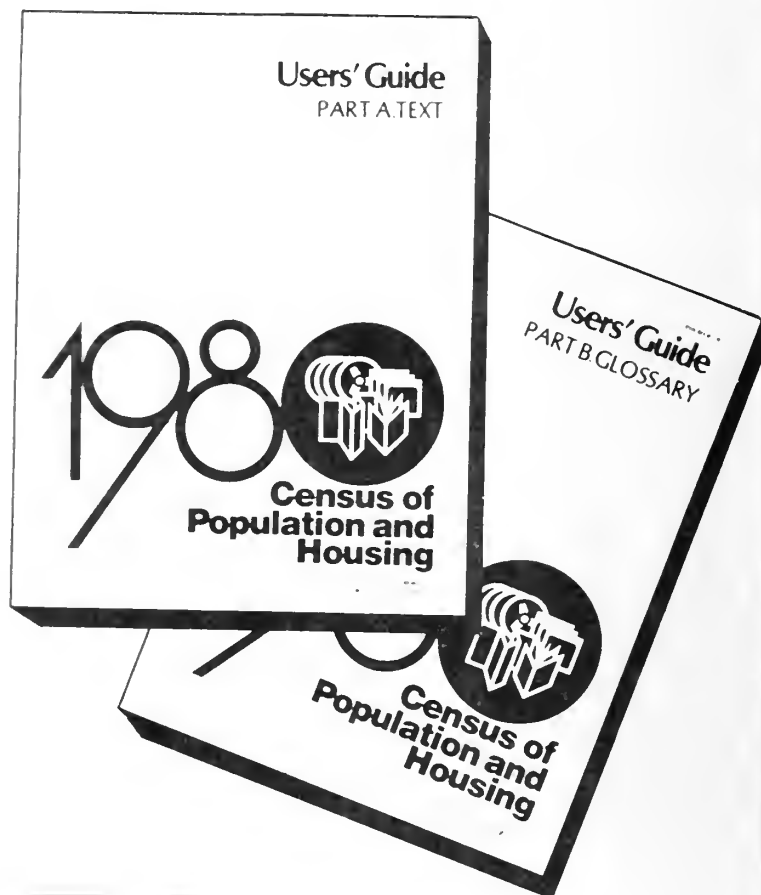
## Users' Guide

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The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text** Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary** Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance** Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates** Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



Order from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Specify the stock number (S/N) given below and make checks payable to Superintendent of Documents.

Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)

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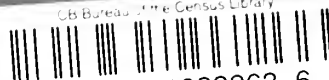


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